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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

BOG	Bank of Guyana
BOB	Bank of Baroda
BNS	Bank of Nova Scotia
CAR	Capital Adequacy Ratio
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CBGI	Citizens Bank Guyana Incorporated
CCS	Carbon Credit Sales
CDB	Caribbean Development Bank
C.I.F	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
CPI	Consumer Price Index
DB	Defined Benefit
DBL	Demerara Bank Limited
DC	Defined Contribution
DIC	Deposit Insurance Corporation
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
F.O.B.	Free On Board
FPSO	Floating Production Storage and Offloading
G-ACH	Guyana Automated Clearing House
GBTI	Guyana Bank for Trade and Industry
G-CSD	Guyana Central Securities Depository
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
G-ECC	Guyana Electronic Cheque Clearing
G-EFT	Guyana Electronic Funds Transfer
GGMC	Guyana Geology and Mines Commission
GPOC	Guyana Post Office Corporation
GPL	Guyana Power and Light Incorporated
GRDB	Guyana Rice Development Board
GRIF	Guyana REDD+ Investment Fund
G-RTGS	Guyana Real Time Gross Settlement
GNSC	Guyana National Shipping Company
GUYOIL	Guyana Oil Company Limited
GUYSUCO	Guyana Sugar Corporation
HIPC	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IDA	International Development Association
IIP	International Investment Position
IPED	Institute of Private Enterprise Development
LDFI	Licensed Depository Financial Institution
MDRI	Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative
MMG	Mobile Money Guyana Incorporated
NBFI	Non-Bank Financial Institution
NBS	New Building Society
NFPE	Non-Financial Public Enterprise

NICIL	National Industrial and Commercial Investments Limited
NIS	National Insurance Scheme
NPL	Non-Performing Loans
NPS	National Payment System
NRF	Natural Resource Fund
PSIP	Public Sector Investment Programme
RBGL	Republic Bank Guyana Limited
SBDFT	Small Business Development Finance Trust Inc.
UKEF	United Kingdom Export Finance
VAT	Value Added Tax

1. OVERVIEW

The global economy remains resilient and reflects cautious optimism amidst significant challenges, including heightened trade tensions and policy uncertainties. Global growth is estimated at 2.8 percent in 2025, a decline from the 3.3 percent growth recorded in 2024 (World Economic Outlook, April 2025). This pace of growth continues to remain below historical standards of 3.8 percent from 2000 to 2019. Further, global headline inflation is expected to fall from an annual average of 5.7 percent in 2024 to 4.3 percent in 2025 with advanced economies returning to their inflation targets sooner than emerging market and developing economies.

Major policy shifts are resetting the global trade system and giving rise to uncertainty that is surging to unprecedented levels. While Guyana's economic outlook remains robust, the nation is not immune to the broader implications of global economic trends. Proactive measures and strategic planning are essential to navigate the complexities of the global economic landscape and ensure long-term prosperity for Guyana.

The Guyanese economy recorded positive growth as major economic transformation continued during the first quarter of 2025. The oil and gas subsector was a major contributor to growth, albeit moderately. Growth of the non-oil sectors emanated from agriculture, other mining, manufacturing, construction and services. The agriculture sector experienced growth in the sugar, forestry and livestock subsectors while the rice and fishing industries experienced

output declines. The mining & quarrying sector registered output growth in oil, bauxite, gold, crushed stone and manganese. However, there were declines in sand extraction and declaration of manganese. The manufacturing sector recorded higher production in pharmaceutical liquids, ointments, tablets, and stockfeed while putty, paints, flour, alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages recorded lower production. The construction sector's growth was driven by greater public investment on transformative infrastructural projects as well as private commercial ventures and housing. The services sector recorded increased activities in professional, scientific & technical services, financial and insurance activities as well as accommodation & food services.

The Urban Consumer Price Index (CPI) declined by 0.2 percent, at the end of the first quarter. This outcome was driven by lower prices for food by 1.2 percent.

The overall balance of payments recorded a deficit of US\$222.9 million compared to a surplus of US\$12.2 million for the same period last year. This outturn reflected a higher capital account deficit despite a current account surplus. The larger capital account deficit was due to outflows to the Natural Resource Fund (NRF) and cost recovery (withdrawal of equity) by the oil and gas sector, while the current account outturn was primarily attributed to lower payments for services.

Guyana's net international investment position (NIIP) was estimated at US\$2,476.4



million at end-March 2025. This represented an improvement of US\$1,534.6 million from the end-December 2024 position

Total foreign exchange market transactions increased by 12.1 percent or US\$580.6 million to US\$5,396.3 million, largely reflecting higher activities of bank cambios. Total foreign exchange sales were greater than purchases, resulting in net sales of US\$291.6 million. The Bank's mid-rate, which is the reference rate for official transactions, was unchanged at G\$208.50 during the review period.

At end-March 2025, the Public Sector's overall financial position (including the Central Government and the Non-Financial Public Enterprises (NFPEs)) reflected a deficit of G\$4,287 million due to budgetary spending. Central government registered a deficit of G\$692 million, while the Non-Financial Public Enterprises deficit was G\$3,595 million.

The total stock of public and publicly guaranteed debt, which comprises both domestic and external debt, increased by 5.9 percent to US\$6,232.1 million from the end-December 2024 position. Domestic debt stock increased to US\$3,980.5 million during the review period, on account of increased issuance of T-bills for Central Government's budgetary financing. Domestic debt service payments increased by 22.8 percent, as a result of higher interest repayments on treasury bills, particularly, the 91-day bills. Total domestic principal and

interest payments were G\$275 million and G\$1,130.2 million, respectively. Domestic debt service payments accounted for 0.6 percent of government revenue.

The stock of external debt increased to US\$2,251.6 million on account of increase bilateral debt stock. This is due to positive net flows to bilateral creditors. External debt service payments accounted for 1.1 percent of export earnings and increased by 32.7 percent, on account of higher principal repayments to bilateral creditors and higher interest payments to multilateral creditors.

The monetary aggregates of reserve money and broad money rose by 7.5 percent and 8.8 percent, respectively, during the first quarter of 2025. The former reflected an increase in net domestic assets of the Bank of Guyana while the latter was on account of expansions in net domestic credit and other items (net)¹. Private sector credit grew by 2.2 percent compared with a growth of 2.8 percent for the corresponding period last year. Commercial banks' interest rates were stable while spreads remained high.

The financial resources of the Non-Bank Financial Institutions (NBFIs), which include depository and non-depository financial institutions grew by 5.0 percent or G\$24,085 million to G\$507,288 million at end-March 2025 when compared to a decline of 3.8 percent or G\$18,177 million to G\$464,209 million at end-March 2024. However, the sector's share of total assets in the financial sector was 29.0 percent at end-

¹ Other items (net) includes commercial banks' undistributed profits and other assets of the Bank of Guyana.



March 2025, 0.6 percent less than the 29.6 percent position at end-December 2024.

At end-March 2025, the financial system remained relatively stable with the Licensed Depository Financial Institutions (LDFIs) being adequately capitalised, highly liquid and profitable. Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) continued to exceed the prudential 8 percent benchmark. Asset quality improved with a reduction in the level of non-performing loans when compared with the corresponding period of 2024.

The insurance sector was adequately capitalized as both the life and non-life insurance sectors' assets exceeded their respective solvency requirements. Although the insurance sector is sound with manageable risks, there are potential systemic issues from concentration of assets, specifically the long-term sector's total assets.

Pension funds' vulnerability to market risk was moderate and stable. However, Defined Contribution (DC) pension funds continued to be largely exposed to insurance companies having deposit administration contracts.

The conduct of monetary policy continued to focus on the attainment of price stability while ensuring an adequate level of liquidity to provide for private sector credit and economic growth. The Bank seeks to allow the expansion of broad money along a path consistent with projections for output and inflation. Thus, weekly targets for broad money are translated into targets for base money using the money multiplier. To

achieve these weekly base money targets, the Bank focuses on the effective management of excess liquidity in the financial system through its Open Market Operations (OMOs). The Bank may also purchase and sell foreign currency to achieve its primary objective.

The Bank of Guyana continued to monitor the payment services that currently exist within the national payments system during the review period. The newly implemented systems: Guyana Real Time Gross Settlement (G-RTGS) and Guyana Central Securities Depository (G-CSD) systems are now fully integrated with the previously existed Automated Clearing House (ACH) system. The ACH system comprises the Guyana Electronic Funds Transfer (G-EFT) and the Guyana Electronic Cheque Clearing (G-ECC) sub-systems which, together with the G-RTGS & G-CSD systems, have formulated a modern and unified payments system infrastructure for all Guyanese and in the process, meeting required international standards and demands. □



2. REVIEW OF THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2025

PRODUCTION

The Guyanese economy recorded positive growth as major economic transformation continued during the first quarter of 2025. The oil and gas subsector was a major contributor to growth, albeit moderately. Growth of the non-oil sectors emanated from agriculture, other mining, manufacturing, construction and services.

In the agriculture sector, sugar production increased by 53.5 percent to 8,290 metric tons, compared to one year earlier. This performance is attributed to continued government investment in rehabilitation of infrastructure, acquisition of new field equipment and on-going mechanisation efforts. Rice production contracted by 10.3 percent to 172,450 metric tons, compared to 192,269 metric tonnes one year earlier. The sector's performance was challenged by adverse weather conditions coupled with milling & storage capacity issues. The fishing subsector recorded a decline in fish catches by 15.4 percent and a decline in shrimp catches by 20.0 percent. Production of poultry meat, beef, mutton and pork increased by 22.3 percent, 12.9 percent, 11.1 percent and 2.2 percent respectively. Further, milk production increased by 8.9 percent and table eggs production increased by 5.2 percent. Forestry output expanded by 7.7 percent, mainly due to an increase in the production of sawnwood by 51.7 percent. Total logs production grew by 3.9 percent largely on account of an 18.7 percent increase

in production of greenheart logs. Further, roundwood production increased by 3.7 percent.

The mining and quarrying sector recorded higher output of oil, bauxite, gold, crushed stone and manganese. Oil production recorded an increase of 1.8 percent to 56.8 million barrels from 56 million barrels at end-March 2024. This outcome is primarily on account of strong contribution from the Prosperity FPSO, which experienced an 11.5 percent increase in production of crude oil when compared to one year earlier. The Liza Destiny and Liza Unity FPSOs experienced lower production of crude oil by 8.5 percent and 0.1 percent respectively. Bauxite production grew significantly to 941,200 tonnes, compared to 96,638 tonnes one year earlier. This outturn is primarily on account of higher production of Metallurgical Grade Bauxite (MAZ) of 804,179 tonnes. Chemical Grade Bauxite (CGB) increased to 81,447 tonnes and Refractory Aggregate Super Calcined Grade Bauxite (RASC) increased to 41,623 tonnes. However, production of tailings bauxite declined to 13,951 tonnes. Declarations of gold grew by 12.8 percent to 101,369.2 troy ounces. The small and medium scale miners recorded higher declarations by 13.1 percent while the sole large scale operator, Zijin, recorded an increase in declarations by 12.3 percent. Declaration of crushed stone increased to 1,432,332 tonnes while production of manganese increased to 82,692 tonnes. In



contrast, sand extraction declined by 3.7 percent to 2,711,314 tonnes and diamond declarations declined by 58.0 percent to 5,615.5 metric carats.

The manufacturing sector recorded an increase in the production of pharmaceutical liquids, ointments and tablets by 22.0 percent, 11.9 percent, and 8.4 percent, respectively. Production of stockfeed recorded an increase of 5.9 percent. Contrarily, production of putty and paints declined by 18.2 percent and 0.8 percent, respectively. Flour production declined by 17.3 percent. Further, production of alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages declined by 5.4 percent and 6.4 percent, respectively.

Construction activities continued to accelerate as a result of greater public investment on transformative infrastructural programmes as well as private sector development activities in areas of private commercial ventures and housing.

Electricity supply grew by 5.6 percent to 339,713 megawatts hour (MWh), due to higher commercial and household demands.

Performance in the services sector improved in areas of professional, scientific & technical services, financial and insurance activities as well as accommodation & food services. The latter was supported by private sector credit (year-on-year), which grew by 19.2 percent.

INFLATION

The Urban Consumer Price Index (CPI) declined by 0.2 percent, at the end of the first quarter. This outcome was driven by a

decline in prices for food by 1.2 percent, primarily on account of lower prices for meat, fish & eggs by 0.5 percent and vegetables & vegetables products by 10.8 percent. According to the World Bank, the global food price index declined by 5.8 percent at end-March 2025, when compared to end-March 2024 (World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2025). Contrarily, price increases were recorded for medical care & health services by 3.9 percent, miscellaneous goods & services by 2.6 percent, transport & communication by 1.5 percent, furniture by 0.6 percent, education, recreation & cultural services by 0.4 percent, clothing by 0.2 percent and housing by 0.1 percent.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The overall balance of payments recorded a deficit of US\$222.9 million compared to a surplus of US\$12.2 million for the same period last year. This outturn reflected a lower capital account deficit despite a current account surplus. The capital account deficit was due to outflows to the Natural Resource Fund (NRF) and cost recovery (withdrawal of equity) by the oil and gas sector while the current account outturn was primarily attributed to higher payments for services.

The current account surplus decreased to US\$952.4 million from US\$1,415.2 million. This was mainly due to a higher net payment for factor services by US\$643.9 million to US\$1,475.9 million compared to US\$832.0 million last year.



Merchandise trade recorded a lower surplus of US\$3,013.4 million compared to US\$3,359.3 million last year. This lower surplus reflected a 5.0 percent or US\$246.2 million decline in exports to US\$4,664.7 million which stemmed from lower exports of crude oil by US\$291.8 million to US\$4,242.0 million, 'other exports' by US\$47.6 million to US\$69.9 million, sugar by US\$4.7 million to US\$1.4 million and timber by US\$0.3 million to US\$4.0 million. Higher export receipts were recorded for gold, rice and bauxite at US\$265.0 million, US\$49.0 million and US\$33.4 million from US\$192.9 million, US\$39.1 million and US\$17.2 million respectively.

Merchandise imports declined by 6.4 percent or US\$99.6 million to US\$1,651.3 million due to a decrease in the importation of capital goods by US\$22.3 million to US\$652.2 million. Consumption goods increased by 31.2 percent to US\$299.1 million due to increased demand. Intermediate goods increased 7.3 percent to US\$690.0 million.

The non-oil current account recorded a deficit of US\$543.7 million compared to US\$696.5 million at end-March 2024. This expansion resulted from a non-oil merchandise trade deficit of US\$776.5 million compared to US\$733.8 million a year ago, reflecting mainly higher non-oil import costs of US\$1,199.3 million despite export receipts being marginally higher by 12.1 percent.

The services account recorded a larger deficit of US\$2,315.1 million, a deterioration of 5.5

percent or US\$120.8 million from one year ago. This resulted from higher payments for factor services by US\$643.9 million while payments for non-factor service was lower by US\$523.2 million. Net payments for non-factor services decreased by 38.4 percent to US\$839.2 million mainly due to lower payments for construction and freight. Net payments for factor services grew by 77.4 percent to US\$1,475.9 million as a result of reinvested earnings. Net current transfers increased by 1.5 percent or US\$3.7 million to US\$254.1 million, reflecting higher inflows of workers remittances.

The capital account registered a lower deficit of US\$1,187.5 million from US\$1,398.8 million at end-March 2024, on account of higher Natural Resource Fund (NRF) withdrawal of US\$400.0 million, notwithstanding inflows of US\$2,112.6 million to the private sector in the form of foreign direct investments (FDIs). Loans disbursed to the non-financial public sector decreased by US\$97.5 million to US\$26.5 million while short-term private capital net recorded an outflow of US\$64.2 million from an inflow of US\$101.2 million one year ago. This reflected commercial banks' accumulation of foreign assets. Foreign direct investments inflow decreased by 10.2 percent or US\$241.2 million to US\$2,112.6 million.

The overall deficit was financed by a drawdown on the Bank of Guyana's foreign reserves which moved from US\$1,009.8 million to US\$786.9 million.



BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6 methodology)

Background

The Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (BPM6) methodology and presentation will be used in the future to compile the BOP. The IMF's BPM6 comprises of the Current Account, the Capital Account and the Financial Account. The Current Account includes net trade in goods (F.O.B.) and services, primary income (net earnings on cross border investments) as well as secondary income (net transfer payments). The Capital Account records capital transfer, debt forgiveness and the acquisition and/or disposal of nonproduced, nonfinancial assets. The Financial Account records changes in Guyana's external assets and liabilities. These assets and liabilities include foreign direct investments, portfolio investments and other investments such as currency & deposits, loans and reserve assets. Net changes in assets or liabilities arise when gross increases in assets or liabilities differ from gross reductions in these and vice versa.

The current account recorded a surplus of US\$1,025.0 million at end-March 2025, a decrease of US\$299.2 million when compared with the surplus of US\$1,324.2 million for the same period last year. This decline was due to a lower surplus on the goods account. The surplus on the goods account decreased by 13.8 percent or US\$493.1 million from US\$3,578.9 million to US\$3,085.7 million. This outturn reflected a US\$246.2 million drop in exports to

US\$4,664.7 million. Higher export receipts were from gold, rice and bauxite at US\$265.0 million, US\$49.0 million and US\$33.4 million from US\$192.9 million, US\$39.1 million and US\$17.2 million respectively. Lower export receipts were from: crude oil by US\$291.8 million to US\$4,242.0 million, 'other exports' by US\$47.6 million to US\$69.9 million, sugar by US\$4.7 million to US\$1.4 million and timber by US\$0.3 million to US\$4.0 million. Merchandise imports (F.O.B.) increased by US\$246.9 million owing to higher consumption, intermediate and capital goods by US\$92.3 million, US\$84.3 million and US\$72.7 million respectively to US\$286.1 million, US\$659.8 million and US\$632.6 million respectively. In the intermediate goods subcategory, fuel & lubricants import was lower by US\$16.9 million due to lower prices.

The services account recorded a lower deficit of US\$839.2 million, an improvement of 38.4 percent or US\$523.2 million from one year ago. This resulted from lower payments for construction, freight and other business services. The Services credits reflected a 2.0 percent decrease which was the result of other business services. Visitor arrivals for January to March 2025 was 8.3 percent higher than the same period in 2024. The Primary Income account recorded a higher net payment of US\$1,475.6 million largely reflecting the re-investment of earnings by foreign owned entities particularly in the oil & gas sector. The Secondary Income account recorded a marginally higher surplus of US\$254.1 million compared to US\$250.4 million last year as a result of lower outflows.



The capital account registered a surplus of US\$3.2 million from a surplus of US\$1.9 million at end-March 2024, on account of lower receipt of capital transfers. The Financial Account reflected a net lending position of US\$939.1 million for end-March 2025, primarily due to the cost recovery (withdrawals of equity) of the oil and gas sector. Foreign Direct Investment inflows amounted to US\$2,112.6 million largely related to investments in the oil and gas sector. Portfolio Investments reflected a net outflow of US\$14.4 million mainly on account of an increase in the acquisition of assets abroad by Deposit Taking Institutions. Net Other Investment inflows amounted to US\$129.3 million for the review period, an increase of US\$125.3 million relative to March 2024. This was the result of an increase in deposits held abroad by Government (NRF) as well as a reduction in loan liabilities.

Reserve Assets of the Bank of Guyana recorded a decrease of US\$222.9 million.

NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION (NIIP)

Guyana's net international investment position (NIIP) was estimated at US\$2,301.4 million at end-March 2025. This represented an improvement of US\$1,359.6 million from the end-December 2024 position, resulting from an increase of US\$147.3 million in the stock of assets, together with a decrease of US\$1,212.3 million in the stock of liabilities. Assets increased by 2.8 percent to US\$5,452.2 million resulting from increases

in other investments (currency & deposits due to the Natural Resource Fund (NRF)) by US\$458.3 million. Liabilities declined by US\$1,121.3 million to US\$3,150.8 million owing to cost recovery by the oil and gas sector as well a reduction in loans since Exxon now owns three (3) of the Floating Production, Storage and Offloading (FPSO) ahead of schedule.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET

The total value of foreign currency transactions increased by 12.1 percent to US\$5,396.3 million compared with US\$4,815.7 million in the first quarter of last year. Total purchases and sales were US\$2,552.3 million and US\$2,843.9 million, respectively, resulting in net sales of US\$291.6 million.

Transactions processed at the bank and non-bank cambios amounted to US\$2,335.0 million, an increase of 26.6 percent or US\$489.9 million in the value of trades when compared with the corresponding period last year. The value of foreign currency account transactions increased by 0.7 percent to US\$2,201.3 million. Net payments amounted to US\$62.3 million. At the Bank of Guyana, total hard currency inflows and outflows increased to US\$858.0 million from US\$781.2 million. Net payments were US\$222.1 million. Soft currency transactions declined by 50.6 percent to US\$2.0 million while transfers through money transfer agencies also lowered by 6.5 percent to US\$83.9 million.



Commercial bank cambios continued to dominate transactions with total turnover of US\$2,319.6 million or 99.3 percent of the entire cambio market transactions, an increase of 27.1 percent. However, the value of foreign exchange activities at the non-bank cambios declined by 25.0 percent to US\$15.4 million compared with US\$20.5 million and accounted for 0.7 percent of the market.

Hard currency purchases and sales by the Bank of Guyana were US\$318.0 million and US\$540.1 million, respectively, compared with US\$397.3 million and US\$384.0 million, respectively, for the same period in 2024. The increase in payments mainly stemmed from increased fuel oil payments by 32.7 percent and payments for ‘other goods & services’ by 45.1 percent. On the other hand, the decline in receipts stemmed primarily from net cambio sales valued US\$290.9 million during the first quarter of 2025. Moreover, there were no interbank trades during the review period.

The receipts and payments through authorized foreign currency accounts at commercial banks were US\$1,069.5 million and US\$1,131.8 million, respectively. This resulted in net payments of US\$62.3 million on these accounts. The corresponding period last year recorded receipts and payments of US\$1,112.2 million and US\$1,073.2 million, respectively.

The aggregated value of transfers by money transfer agencies amounted to US\$83.9 million, 6.5 percent lower than the previous year. Inbound and outbound transactions

were US\$66.8 million and US\$17.1 million, respectively. Moreover, the sale of foreign exchange to commercial banks for the review period amounted to US\$49.6 million, a 25.1 percent decline from the corresponding period in 2024.

The US dollar was the most traded currency on the market with transactions accounting for 95.5 percent of the overall market activity. The market shares of the Euro, Pound Sterling and the Canadian dollar were 2.8 percent, 0.9 percent and 0.8 percent respectively.

CARICOM currency transactions decreased by 50.6 percent to US\$1.97 million from US\$3.98 million at end-March 2024. The market share of the Trinidad & Tobago dollar was 90.4 percent, followed by the Barbadian dollar with 7.6 percent and the EC dollar with 2.0 percent of the aggregate turnover.

The Bank’s mid-rate, which is the reference rate for official transactions, was unchanged at G\$208.50 during the first quarter of 2025. The weighted rate experienced a depreciation by 1.4 percent, from G\$213.41 at the end of March 2024 to G\$216.48 at the end of the review month for 2025.

At the bank cambios, the average buying and selling rates of the US dollar depreciated to G\$214.09 and G\$215.75 from G\$213.95 and G\$215.48 in the corresponding period last year. Likewise, the average buying and selling rates of the US dollar at non-bank cambios as at March 2025 depreciated to G\$215.02 from G\$211.84 and to G\$219.80



from G\$213.61 respectively from the corresponding period last year.

The difference between the banks' and non-banks' buying rates declined to G\$0.92 from G\$2.11 at end-March 2024. However, the difference in the selling rates of the bank and non-bank cambios was G\$4.05 compared with G\$1.87 for the corresponding month in 2024. Moreover, the banks' spread was lower at G\$1.66 compared with the non-banks' spread at G\$4.78. The total market spread increased to G\$3.48 compared with G\$1.75 at the end of March 2024.

PUBLIC FINANCE

At end-March 2025, the Public Sector's overall financial position (including the Central Government and the Non-Financial Public Enterprises (NFPEs)) reflected a deficit of G\$4,287 million, due to budgetary spending. Central government registered a deficit of G\$692 million, while the Non-Financial Public Enterprises deficit was G\$3,595 million.

Central Government

The Central Government recorded a deficit of G\$692 million, compared to a surplus of G\$19,311 million one year ago. This result was mainly due to a capital account deficit of G\$57,731 million from budgetary spending. The current account recorded a surplus of G\$57,039 million due to the current account revenue which grew by G\$37,505 million to G\$187,757 million. The latter included inflows of G\$83,192 million from the Natural Resource Fund and an increase in domestic

tax revenue by G\$4,357 million to G\$99,890 million.

The expansion in tax revenue was driven by increases in VAT and excise taxes, trade taxes and other taxable revenues by 13.0 percent, 24.6 percent, and 15.2 percent to G\$30,105 million, G\$10,583 million and G\$3,707 million, respectively. Conversely, income tax revenue decreased by 3.0 percent to G\$55,495 million, while non-tax revenues stood at G\$2,707 million.

Total current expenditure, including interest charges, rose by 48.7 percent to G\$130,718 million. This increase was attributed to higher transfer payments, which grew by 16.9 percent to G\$49,721 million, and employment costs which rose by 19.2 percent to G\$30,300 million. Additionally, spending on other goods and services increased by G\$29,831 million to G\$45,604 million, while interest charges rose by G\$898 million to G\$5,093 million. The latter was due to higher external and domestic interest costs, which increased by G\$637 million and G\$261 million, respectively.

The capital account recorded a deficit of G\$57,731 million, with total capital expenditures amounting to G\$59,071 million. Capital revenue, mainly consisting of proceeds from projects & non-projects, totaled G\$1,337 million. Capital expenditures rose by G\$15,621 million, a 36.0 percent increase compared to the previous period and accounted for 8.0 percent of the budgeted target for 2025, which is an improved absorption from the



6.7 percent achieved during the same period in 2024.

The housing, construction, and transport and communication sectors received significant investments, comprising 45.4 percent, 22.3 percent, and 10.1 percent of total capital expenditure, respectively. These three sectors represented 77.9 percent of total disbursements for the first quarter.

The Central Government's overall deficit of G\$692 million was financed through net external borrowings of G\$2,229 million. Net domestic savings amounted to G\$1,536 million.

Non-Financial Public Enterprises

Non-Financial Public Enterprises (NFPEs) recorded a deficit of G\$3,595 million at the end-March 2025, compared to a surplus of G\$1,375 million at end-March 2024. This outcome was mainly due to increases in current and capital expenditures by G\$5,238 million and G\$82 million, respectively.

Current receipts decreased by G\$889 million or 2.0 percent to G\$43,629 million. Local and export sales fell by G\$4,384 million and G\$1,184 million, to reach G\$15,907 million and G\$396 million, respectively. In contrast, receipts from debtors rose by G\$591 million to G\$9,277 million, primarily due to a 7.1 percent or G\$558 million increase in receipts from GUYOIL, which amounted to G\$8,450 million.

The total current expenditure increased by 12.7 percent to G\$46,514 million, mainly due to a growth in non-interest current spending

by G\$5,268 million or 12.8 percent to G\$46,468 million. This outcome was attributed to increases in material and supplies, payment to creditors and employment cost by 2.3 percent, 37.3 percent and 17.5 percent to G\$15,454 million, G\$10,491 million, and G\$7,492 million, respectively.

The capital account recorded a deficit of G\$709 million. Capital expenditures totaled G\$2,245 million while capital transfers amounted to G\$1,536 million. The deficit was largely attributed to capital spending by the Guyana Power and Light Inc.

The Guyana Power & Light Inc. reported a deficit of G\$2,629 million attributed to a decline in local sales by 23.8 percent to G\$11,129 million, while the cost of materials rose by 2.5 percent to G\$13,613 million. Capital expenditure increased by G\$680 million to G\$1,268 million.

The Guyana Sugar Corporation recorded a deficit of G\$1,685 million. Expenses amounted to G\$6,427 million while revenues were G\$4,742 million.

The National Insurance Scheme registered an overall surplus of G\$1,231 million. Total income was G\$10,815 million while total expenses were G\$9,583 million.

Non-Financial Public Enterprises (NFPEs) deficit of G\$3,595 million was financed through net domestic borrowings of G\$3,737 million. Net external savings were G\$143 million.



PUBLIC DEBT

The total stock of public and publicly guaranteed debt increased by 5.9 percent or US\$234.8 million to US\$6,232.1 million from the end-December 2024 position. The stock of total domestic bonded debt grew by 6 percent to US\$3,980.5 million from US\$3,754.8 million at end-December 2024, likewise the stock of external public debt increased marginally by 0.4 percent to US\$2,251.6 million.

The stock of domestic debt growth was mainly due to a 7.9 percent growth in the stock of treasury bills issued for budgetary purpose. The increase was primarily driven by a rise in stock of 91-day treasury bills, which grew by G\$46,500 million to G\$174,250 million. Meanwhile, the stock of 364-day Treasury bills recorded a marginal increase of G\$832 million reaching G\$469,320 million. The stock of 182-day treasury bills remained unchanged at G\$332.4 million.

There were twenty-four (24) treasury bill auctions, totalling G\$347,142.5 million, during the first quarter of 2025, which were issued for fiscal purposes. The stock of debentures decreased by G\$275 million to G\$184,492.5 million, down from G\$184,767.6 million at end-December 2024. This reduction in stock resulted from payments made toward the stock of BOG debentures during the review period.

The expansion in the stock of external debt resulted mainly from a 0.4 percent growth in the multilateral debt stock from the end-December 2024 position. Additionally, there

was a 0.3 percent, or US\$2.7 million, expansion in the stock of bilateral debt owed to Paris Club creditors from end-December 2024, due to positive net flows from bilateral creditors. The expansion in the stock of debt to multilateral creditors was largely driven by positive net flows from IDA, which increased by 6.8 percent to US\$184.1 million.

Domestic debt service payments increased by 22.8 percent, or G\$261.3 million, to G\$1,405.2 million, up from G\$1,143.9 million in March 2024. Principal payments increased by 0.2 percent, or G\$0.5 million, while interest payments rose significantly by 30 percent, or G\$260.8 million. The growth in principal payments was solely due to higher repayments toward the NIS debenture, which was issued to assist NIS in recovering losses from its investment in CLICO (Guyana), as per the Debenture Agreement dated September 16, 2016. Total interest payments rose primarily due to a higher interest payment on the 91-day treasury bill, which increased by G\$265.4 million to G\$349.4 million, up from G\$84 million in March 2024. Interest payments for debentures decreased by 15.2 percent, or G\$4.24 million, to G\$23.6 million from G\$27.8 million in March 2024. The average yields for the 364-day and 91-day treasury bills redeemed during the review period were 1.08 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively. No 182-day treasury bills were redeemed during the review period.

External debt service payments increased by 32.7 percent to US\$52.2 million, primarily due to higher principal repayments to bilateral creditors. Debt repayments to the



IADB, which accounted for 75 percent of multilateral debt repayments and 31.7 percent of total external debt service, increased marginally by 0.2 percent to US\$16.7 million, as a result of higher interest payments during the review period. Likewise, debt repayments to the Caribbean Development Bank (CDB) rose by 14.7 percent to US\$4.4 million. Similarly, debt repayments to the EximBank of China, which accounted for 44.9 percent of bilateral debt repayments and 23.7 percent of total external debt service, increased by 1.9 percent to US\$12.5 million, due to higher principal repayments during the review period. Indicators of liquidity risk remained below the respective thresholds. The external debt service-to-export ratio was 1.1 percent, while the external debt service-to-revenue ratio stood at 5.8 percent.

MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Reserve money grew by 7.5 percent or G\$41,559 million to G\$592,033 million from its December 2024 level, reflecting a 25.8 percent increase in net domestic assets to G\$428,684 while net foreign assets declined by 22.1 percent to G\$163,350 million. The expansion in net domestic assets was reflected in the 7.8 percent and 7.4 percent growth in liabilities to the commercial banks and currency in circulation, respectively.

Broad money expanded by 8.8 percent or G\$92,739 million to G\$1,144,295 million, due to increases in net domestic credit and other items (net) which offset the decline in net foreign assets. Net domestic credit and

other items (net) were higher by 13.7 percent or G\$118,726 million and 5.9 percent or G\$7,100 million, respectively, while net foreign assets contracted by 10.8 percent or G\$33,086 million. The growth in broad money was due to increases in both narrow money and quasi money. Narrow money, consisting of currency in circulation, private sector demand deposits and cashiers' cheques & acceptances, was higher by 10.1 percent or G\$66,547 million. This resulted from a 14.2 percent and 7.4 percent rise in demand deposits and currency in circulation, respectively, while cashiers' cheques & acceptances declined by 44.1 percent. Quasi money, which consists of time and savings deposits, grew by 6.7 percent or G\$26,192 million. This stemmed from a 7.5 percent increase in savings deposits while time deposits fell by 2.4 percent.

Total deposits by residents and non-residents were higher by 9.3 percent to G\$1,056,834 million. Private sector deposits, which accounted for 78.3 percent of total deposits by residents, grew by 10.1 percent to G\$783,634 million.

Net domestic credit of the banking system expanded by 13.7 percent to G\$983,759 million from the end-December 2024 level of G\$865,034 million, largely on account of higher credit to the public sector.

The public sector (net) credit position improved by 23.6 percent to G\$584,217 million from G\$472,516 million at end-December 2024 mainly on account of increased domestic financing (in the form of treasury bills) to the central government. Net



credit to the central government was higher by 21.0 percent or G\$134,698 million to G\$776,434 million at the end of March 2025. The public enterprises and other category of the public sector remained net depositors with balances amounting to G\$96,163 million and G\$96,053 million, respectively, at the end of the review period.

Private sector credit rose by 2.2 percent or G\$10,137 million to G\$460,712 at the end of the first quarter of 2025. This position was mainly due to growths in credit to the manufacturing, real estate, other services and construction & engineering sectors. Loans to the manufacturing and real estate mortgage loan sectors grew by 14.4 percent and 5.6 percent, respectively. Credit to the other services and construction & engineering sectors increased by 3.4 percent and 1.6 percent, respectively. Credit to the mining sector was lower by 13.7 percent mainly due to declines in loans extended to the gold industry, while loans to the agricultural sector fell 11.5 percent primarily due to declines in the paddy and livestock industries.

The net foreign assets of the banking system contracted by 10.8 percent to US\$1,316.0 million. This was primarily due to a 22.1 percent decline in the net foreign assets of the Bank of Guyana while that of the commercial banks increased by 13.7 percent. Bank of Guyana net foreign assets declined by US\$222.9 million to US\$783.5 million while the net foreign assets of the

commercial banks increased by US\$13.7 million to US\$532.5 million.

The overall liquidity of the banking system was higher by 16.4 percent to G\$472,576 million mainly on account of an increase in treasury bill holdings. The ratio of excess liquid assets to total liquid assets increased from 46.2 percent at end-December 2024 to 49.7 percent at end-March 2025.

Total reserves deposited with the Bank of Guyana rose by 8.8 percent to reach G\$217,614 million. The required statutory reserves of the banks increased by 8.7 percent or G\$10,142 million reflecting higher deposit liabilities of the commercial banks. Reserves in excess of the minimum requirement stood at G\$91,541 million at the end of March 2025.

There were marginal movements in the interest rates during the review period. The yield on the 91, 182 and the 364-day treasury bills remained unchanged at 1.10 percent, 1.00 percent and 1.09 percent, respectively. The small savings and the prime lending rates remained unchanged at 0.81 percent and 8.38 percent, respectively, while the weighted average lending² rate declined by 28 basis points to 7.79 percent from 8.07 percent and the weighted average time deposits rate marginally fell by 1 basis point to 0.92 percent.

² The weighted average lending rate is calculated by dividing the product of the aggregate value of loans and the midrate for

each interest rate tier, then dividing by the sum of the aggregate value of loans.



NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The financial resources of the Non-Bank Financial Institutions (NBFIs), which include depository and non-depository financial institutions grew by 5.0 percent or G\$24,085 million to G\$507,288 million at end-March 2025 when compared to a decline of 3.8 percent or G\$18,177 million to G\$464,209 million at end-March 2024. However, the sector's share of total assets in the financial sector was 29.0 percent at end-March 2025, 0.6 percent less than the 29.6 percent position at end-December 2024.

This performance in the NBFIs' resources resulted mainly from an increase in foreign liabilities, pension funds and deposits. Foreign liabilities grew significantly by 48.0 percent or G\$13,599 million to G\$41,906 million at end-March 2025 when compared to a 4.6 percent or G\$1,392 million increase one year prior. This outturn in foreign liabilities was due to increases in foreign funded loans from parent company, subsidiaries and affiliates in finance companies by G\$17,229 million to G\$17,880 million at end-March 2025 from G\$651 million at end-March 2024. Pension funds rose by 5.1 percent or G\$5,576 million to G\$114,416 million from a decline of 1.2 percent or G\$1,384 million one year prior while deposits grew by 4.8 percent or G\$3,903 million to G\$85,742 million as a result of a 5.2 percent increase in share deposits by the New Building Society during the review period. Other liabilities (which comprises capital and reserves) also increased by 1.2 percent or G\$3,170 million. Insurance premiums decreased by 20.9

percent or G\$2,163 million when compared to an increase of 15.3 percent or G\$954 million for the corresponding period one year prior.

Investments by the NBFIs increased mainly in the acquisition of other assets by 42.0 percent or G\$22,731 million at end-March 2025 when compared to a 2.2 percent or G\$1,126 million increase at end-March 2024. This result attributed mainly to an increase of G\$27,294 million by debtors in finance companies during the period under review. Claims on the non-residents and banking system also increased by 5.9 percent or G\$2,972 million to G\$53,699 million mainly in the pension companies and 5.3 percent or G\$2,709 million to G\$54,000 million in insurance companies, respectively. Claims on the public and private sectors fell by 9.0 percent or G\$909 million to G\$9,139 million in the pension companies and 1.1 percent or G\$3,418 million to G\$313,568 million in trust companies, respectively at end-March 2025.

FINANCIAL STABILITY ASSESSMENT

Capital

The Basel II/III framework requires LDFIs to hold capital against credit risk, market risk and operational risk, in contrast to the Basel I framework, which only required capital for credit risk. Since the implementation of the Basel II/III Framework in 2022, LDFIs have maintained an average capital ratio of 20.0 percent, demonstrating adequate solvency



well above the 8 percent prudential requirement.

At end-March 2025, the aggregate capital adequacy ratio (CAR) for the LDFIs was 21.0 percent, 30 basis points (bp) below the 21.3 percent recorded at end-March 2024. This minor decrease can be attributed to the growth of LDFIs' capital by 20 percent (G\$24.5 billion) over the March 2024 level, which was outstripped by the 21.7 percent (\$125.3 billion) increase in risk-weighted assets.

Asset Quality

The LDFIs' non-performing loans (NPLs) as a share of total loans were 2.2 percent during the review period, an improvement of 40 basis points when compared with the corresponding period in 2024. The foregoing change mainly resulted from a 17 percent increase in total loans along with a slight uptick in NPLs.

NPLs in the business enterprises sector accounted for 46.8 percent of the LDFIs aggregate NPLs, with the manufacture sub-sector representing 32 percent. The manufacture and agriculture sub-sectors reflected increases of 38.9 percent and 15.6 percent respectively, while the mining and quarrying, and services sub-sectors recorded reductions of 86.5 percent and 52.9 percent respectively when compared with end-March 2024 level.

The ratio of provision for loan losses to NPLs moved to 69.9 percent at the end-March

2025 from 71.2 percent at the end-March 2024. The decrease was due to a 1.7 percent deterioration in NPLs and a less than one percent decline in provision for loan losses.

Exposure³ to the top twenty borrowers amounted to G\$153.3 billion, 23.2 percent above end-March 2024 level. Five of the eight LDFIs were responsible for the increase in exposure to the industry's top twenty borrowers. The ratio of top twenty borrowers' exposure to total exposure marginally increased to 14.8 percent at the end-March 2025, from 14.5 percent at the end-March 2024. All of the top twenty borrowers' facilities were performing.

Earnings

The LDFIs' aggregate operating income amounted to G\$19.1 billion as at end-March 2025, 14.6 percent above the end-March 2024 level. The growth in aggregate operating income was driven by increases in other operating income of 653.3 percent, fees & commission of 12.8 percent and interest income of 2.2 percent, while foreign exchange gains declined by 3.2 percent at end-March 2025.

LDFIs' aggregate operating expenses amounted to G\$8.5 billion, 6.1 percent below the end-March 2024 level. The decrease in operating expenses resulted primarily from lower booked provisions for loan losses which was 93.8 percent below the level booked at end-March 2024. This was partly offset by increases in salaries & staff costs of 18.6 percent, interest expense of 14.3 percent

³ Exposure includes loans, overdrafts, debentures, bonds, securities, and off-balance sheet items.



and other operating expenses of 13.4 percent. At end-March 2025, LDFIs wrote off G\$81 million in bad debts (net of recoveries), compared with G\$27 million in write-offs the previous March.

The growth in interest income reflected the collective increases in seven of the eight institutions' interest income, while seven of the eight LDFIs contributed to the increase in the interest expense. At end-March 2025, interest income amounted to G\$13 billion, while interest expenses totalled G\$1.5 billion.

LDFIs' net income before tax was 39.2 percent above the end-March 2024 level at G\$10.6 billion, while profit after tax of G\$7.5 billion was 41.8 percent (G\$2.2 billion) over the end-March 2024 level.

Liquidity

The average level of liquid assets held by the LDFIs amounted to G\$490.9 billion, 38.3 percent above the average level recorded for the corresponding period last year. This expansion was due mainly to increases in foreign investments, treasury bills and net due from branches abroad.

INSURANCE REVIEW

The insurance sector, which accounted for 5.8 percent of total financial sector assets and 30 percent of non-bank assets as at end-March 2025, was adequately capitalized as both the life and non-life insurance sectors'

assets exceeded their respective solvency requirements.

Although the insurance sector is sound with manageable risks, there are potential systemic issues from concentration of assets, specifically the long-term sector's total assets, which accounted for 63.3 percent (G\$96.5 billion) of the industry's G\$152.1 billion total assets.

For the life insurance sector, the capital moved on an upward trajectory. As a result, the sector continued to maintain its ability to meet its financial obligations when compared with the financial risks acquired. The industry's investment assets portfolio was fairly stable and large.

For the non-life sector, capital showed a minimal increase. The asset quality was maintained while the industry's risk retention has been showing a decline, indicating lower risks in relation to potential future claims.

PENSIONS REVIEW

At end-March 2025, pension funds accounted for 4.5 percent of the total financial sector assets and approximately 23.1 percent of non-bank financial institutions assets. Nonetheless, the sector remained an important institutional investor as reflected in the assets to GDP ratio of 2.9 percent, which represents a small increase from December, 2024.

Total private occupational pension plan assets increased by 3.5 percent or G\$3,931



million to G\$117 billion, due to a considerable increase in the value of investments, particularly time and savings deposit investments. Pension funds' vulnerability to market risk was moderate and stable. However, Defined Contributions (DC) pension funds continued to be largely exposed to insurance companies having investments in deposit administration contracts.

Nonetheless, the sector has been robust throughout the period with average asset growth surpassing the average growth of pension fund liabilities with an estimated solvency level of 188.5 percent. Real net returns on investments of pension fund assets increased from -1.9 percent in December 2024 to 2.9 percent in March 2025. This was primarily due to increases in investment returns emanating from fixed deposits and equities. Overall, less than favourable investment returns continued to be a going concern, hence, market rates continued to be monitored. Diversification continues to be promoted, and the new Private Pensions Act seeks to address the limited investment opportunities locally.

MONETARY POLICY

Bank of Guyana's monetary policy continued to focus on the attainment of price stability while ensuring an adequate level of liquidity to provide for private sector credit and economic growth. The Bank seeks to allow the expansion of broad money along a path consistent with projections for output and inflation. Thus, weekly targets for broad

money are translated into targets for base money using the money multiplier. To achieve these weekly base money targets, the Bank focuses on the effective management of excess liquidity in the financial system through its Open Market Operations (OMOs). The Bank also purchased and sold foreign currency to achieve its primary objective.

During the review period, reserve money grew by G\$41,559 million compared with G\$32,508 million for the corresponding period in 2024. Both treasury bills issued for monetary purposes and redemptions amounted to G\$1.0 billion. Treasury bills were issued when reserve money exceeded the targeted levels and was deemed likely to adversely affect the economy as well as for fiscal purpose.

Additionally, sales of US dollars by the Bank of Guyana to the commercial banks amounted to US\$276.0 million while there were no purchase during the review period.

The liquidity condition varied among commercial banks however, there was no interbank activity for the first quarter of 2025. In comparison, there were also no trades on the interbank market for the corresponding period in 2024.

BANK ACTIVITIES

Currency Operations

The Bank has a statutory obligation to issue the country's notes and coins under Section 21(1) of the Bank of Guyana Act No. 19 of



1998. This obligation is discharged through the Currency Division of the Operations Department. The total supply of currency in the first quarter of 2025, registered an increase of 3.0 percent from G\$62.3 million to G\$64.2 million.

Notes

The total value of currency notes in circulation (including notes held in the vaults of commercial banks) at the end of the first quarter of 2025, amounted to G\$372.4 billion, an increase of 33.6 percent compared with a circulation of G\$278.7 billion for the same period in 2024. The G\$5000 note accounted for 88.0 percent of the share of the total value, a decline of 3.0 percent. The \$2000 note which was introduced in February of 2022 accounted for 4.2 percent, an increase of 223.0 percent while the share of the G\$1000 note fell to 5.9 percent from 6.0 percent. The share of the G\$500 note remained at 0.7 percent. The G\$100 and \$50 notes stood at 0.9 percent and 0.1 percent respectively while the \$20 note decreased to 0.3 percent.

The policy of ensuring that only acceptable quality notes are in circulation was continued. This was achieved by regular withdrawals of mutilated, defaced or otherwise poor quality notes and replacing them with new notes. Mutilated, defaced and poor quality notes amounting to G\$148.0 million were submitted for replacement at the end of the first quarter of 2025, compared with G\$393.5 million for the corresponding period in 2024.

Coins

Coins issued by the Bank amounted to G\$1,285 million at the end of the first quarter of 2025, an increase of 1.9 percent above the G\$1,261 million for the corresponding period in 2024. The G\$10 coin continued to account for the highest proportion of the total value of coins, followed by the G\$5, the G\$1 and the G\$100 coins, respectively. In value terms, the share of G\$100 accounted for 2.6 percent, G\$10 accounted for 43.9 percent, the G\$5 accounted for 39.7 percent and the G\$1 for 13.8 percent.

Payments System

The Bank of Guyana continued to monitor the payment services that currently exist within the national system during the review period. The newly implemented systems, Guyana Real Time Gross Settlement (G-RTGS) and Guyana Central Securities Depository (G-CSD) systems are fully integrated with the Automated Clearing House (ACH) system. The ACH system comprised the Guyana Electronic Funds Transfer (G-EFT) and the Guyana Electronic Cheque Clearing (G-ECC) sub-systems which, together with the G-RTGS & G-CSD systems, have formulated a modern and unified payments system infrastructure for all Guyanese and in the process, meeting required international standards and demands.

Currently there are ten (10) participants of the National Payments System (NPS), namely: Bank of Guyana, the six commercial banks, Ministry of Finance, Guyana Revenue Authority and National Insurance Scheme.



The Legal and Regulatory Framework was established with the NPS Act 2018. In addition, six (6) supporting regulations related to (a) Agents, (b) Electronic Funds Transfer, (c) Electronic Money, (d) Oversight, (e) Dematerialization of Government & Bank Securities and (f) Settlement & Treatment of Collateral were adopted and continued to be applied to govern compliance by all licensed participants of the modern and efficient payments system.

Guyana Real Time Gross Settlement (G-RTGS) System

For the period January to March 2025, 1,614 transactions valued G\$173.0 billion were processed through the G-RTGS system which represented an increase in volume from 1,422 transactions or 13.5 percent and an increase in value by 66.3 percent from G\$104.0 billion in the corresponding period of 2024.

Guyana Central Securities Depository (G-CSD) System

The G-CSD system allows change of ownership through a simple account transfer versus transferring paper ownership that is vulnerable to human errors. The recording of securities ownership in electronic form also enables efficient usage of these securities as collateral for liquidity support in the G-RTGS system and also for repo and other Open Market Operations (OMO) of the BOG. This system is interlinked with the G-RTGS system.

Guyana Automated Clearing House (G-ACH) System – Guyana Electronic Funds Transfer (G-EFT) Sub-System

A total of 451,835 transactions were processed through the G-EFT sub-system for the period January to March 2025 representing an increase of 10.5 percent from 409,016 recorded for the same period in 2024. The value of these transactions increased by 32.2 percent from G\$145.2 billion to G\$191.9 billion.

G-ACH System – Guyana Electronic Cheque Clearing (G-ECC) Sub-System

During the period January to March 2025, a total of 583,312 low value transactions (LVT) were settled through the National Clearings House (NCH), an increase of 161.9 percent compared to the same period in 2024. The volume of high value transactions (HVT) fell by 3.8 percent to 34,028. The overall value of total transactions rose by 12.5 percent in the current period to G\$550.8 billion. HVT and LVT recorded increases in values to \$238.6 billion and G\$312.2 billion respectively, at the end of the first quarter 2025. Moreover, while the share of HVT in total value of transactions fell to 42.6 percent, the share of LVT rose to 55.7 percent. The average values of HVT as well as LVT declined to G\$7.0 million and G\$0.5 million, respectively.

Mobile and Internet Banking

The number of Mobile Money accounts as at end-March 2025, increased by 55.0 percent from 65,516 to 101,582 while the value of payments increased by 177.2 percent to G\$5,973.6 million from G\$2,154.9 million in



comparison to the end-March 2024. The number of merchants accepting mobile money payments also increased from 649 to 1,167 as at end-March 2025. MMG's e-wallet increased from G\$1.1 billion in 2024 to G\$1.7 billion in 2025.

The use of the electronic VISA switch continued with the value of transactions settled through the VISA switch increasing by 24.1 percent to G\$3.6 billion at end-March 2025.

Natural Resource Fund

During the quarter, the Natural Resource Fund (NRF) accounted for inflows amounting to G\$95,822.4 million or US\$459.6 million comprising of profit oil of G\$78,273.4 million or US\$375.4 million and royalties of G\$17,549.0 million or US\$84.2 million in comparison to G\$138,977.6 million or US\$666.6 million and G\$17,621.8 million or US\$84.5 million respectively for the previous quarter. These funds were deposited into the Natural Resource Fund account held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

Since its inception, the NRF has accounted for G\$1,206,144.2 million or US\$5,784.9 million from 72 lifts of profit oil and G\$181,469.7 million or US\$870.4 million from royalties.

THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

The global economy remains resilient and reflects cautious optimism amidst significant challenges, including heightened trade

tensions and policy uncertainties. Global growth is estimated at 2.8 percent in 2025, a decline from the 3.3 percent growth recorded in 2024 (World Economic Outlook, April 2025). This pace of growth continues to remain below historical standards of 3.8 percent from 2000 to 2019. Further, global headline inflation is expected to fall from an annual average of 5.7 percent in 2024 to 4.3 percent in 2025 with advanced economies returning to their inflation targets sooner than emerging market and developing economies.

Major policy shifts are resetting the global trade system and giving rise to uncertainty that is surging to unprecedented levels. While Guyana's economic outlook remains robust, the nation is not immune to the broader implications of global economic trends. Proactive measures and strategic planning are essential to navigate the complexities of the global economic landscape and ensure long-term prosperity for Guyana.

Advanced Economies

Growth in the advanced economies is projected to decline from 1.8 percent in 2024 to 1.4 percent in 2025, according to the IMF's most recent World Economic Outlook. This lower growth is largely attributable to challenges faced by these economies due to trade barriers and policy-induced uncertainties. Growth in the United States is forecasted to decline from 2.8 percent in 2024 to 1.8 percent in 2025. This reflects a softer demand outlook as a result of greater policy uncertainty and trade tensions. In the Euro Area, growth is estimated to decline



from 0.9 percent in 2024 to 0.8 percent in 2025; driven by rising uncertainty and tariffs. Growth in the United Kingdom is projected to remain unchanged at 1.1 percent while growth in Canada is forecasted to decline to 1.4 percent from 1.5 percent in 2024 due to heightened uncertainty and geopolitical tensions. On the contrary, Japan's growth is forecasted to increase from 0.1 percent to 0.6 percent in 2025, primarily due to an improvement in private consumption as a result of boosted household disposable income.

Disinflation is especially pronounced for advanced economies where it is forecasted to fall to 2.5 percent in 2025, down from the 2.6 percent recorded in 2024. Advanced economies are also expected to sooner return to rates near their pre-pandemic (2017-19) averages. The United States is expected to record an increase in commodity prices from 2.7 percent in 2024 to 2.9 percent in 2025; reflecting an uptick in prices of core goods (excluding food and energy) as well as forecasted supply shock from recent tariffs. Likewise, in the United Kingdom, inflation is forecasted to rise to 2.8 percent from 2.5 percent in 2024, reflecting one-off regulated price changes. In Canada, the inflation rate is forecasted at 2.2 percent - while in the Euro Area, inflation is estimated at 2.1 percent. Japan's inflation is projected to decline to 1.8 percent in 2025 from 2.9 percent recorded in 2024.

During the first quarter of 2025, the US Federal Reserve held off on further monetary policy easing measures citing a range of factors including uncertainty about the US's

economic outlook, particularly regarding trade policies. The federal funds target remained at 4.5 percent as at end-March 2025. The Bank of England approved a 25 basis points rate cut in early February reducing its policy rate to 4.5 percent to close the first quarter. The Bank of Canada and the European Central bank both followed a similar easing monetary policy approach, reducing their respective interest rates by 50 basis points during the first quarter of the year. The Canadian and European Central Banks' policy interest rates stood at 2.75 percent and 2.65 percent respectively, at the end of the quarter.

Emerging Market and Developing Economies

Growth in the emerging market and developing economies (EMDEs) is forecasted to decline to 3.7 percent in 2025 from 4.3 percent in 2024. This slowdown is partly attributed to tighter global financial conditions and the rising cost of servicing high debt levels.

Growth in emerging and developing Asia is forecasted to fall from 5.3 percent in 2024 to 4.5 percent in 2025. This reflects lower forecast for China, eventually reaching growth of 4.0 percent in 2025 from 5.0 percent in 2024. This largely reflects the impact of recently implemented tariffs which offset improvements carried over from 2024 as well as fiscal expansions. Growth in India is expected to decline at 6.2 percent in 2025 from 6.5 percent growth in 2024, attributable to industrial sector challenges, constrained domestic consumption and global uncertainties.



Growth in the emerging and developing Europe region is forecasted to fall to 2.1 percent in 2025 from 3.4 percent in 2024. This moderation reflects a significant decline in Russia's growth from 4.1 percent in 2024 to 1.5 percent in 2025, as private consumption and investment decelerate. In Türkiye, growth is estimated at 2.7 percent in 2025 on account of the fading of tightened monetary policy.

In Latin America and the Caribbean, growth is forecasted to decline from 2.4 percent in 2024 to 2.0 percent in 2025. This decline reflects sluggish investment in the region coupled with rising import prices and currency depreciations. Growth in Brazil is expected to decrease to 2.0 percent in 2025 driven by tighter monetary conditions, a weaker fiscal impulse, and a less favourable global context. Mexico's growth is forecasted to contract to -0.3 percent reflecting weaker economic activities, impacts of tariffs imposed by the US, geopolitical tensions and tightening of financial conditions.

In Sub-Saharan Africa, growth is projected to moderate to 3.8 percent in 2025 as the region's recovery faces headwinds from global uncertainty. Growth in Nigeria is projected to fall from 3.4 percent in 2024 to 3.0 percent in 2025, owing mainly to lower oil prices. On the other hand, South Africa's growth is expected to increase from 0.6 percent in 2024 to 1.0 percent in 2025 supported by improved energy supply and potential recovery in tourism.

Meanwhile, growth in the Middle East and Central Asia is projected to increase from 2.4

percent in 2024 to 3.0 percent in 2025. This change is attributable mainly to a steeper-than-expected increase in Saudi Arabia's growth, from 1.3 percent in 2024 to 3.0 percent in 2025, driven by diversification efforts, increased non-oil revenues and strong performance in the non-energy sectors.

Inflation in emerging and developing markets is estimated at 5.5 percent, an improvement from 2024. Brazil's inflation rate is projected at 5.3 percent in 2025, while in Mexico it is estimated at 3.4 percent. China's inflation is forecasted at 0.4 percent while India's is expected at 4.1 percent. In Russia, inflation is expected to decline to 8.2 percent.

Caribbean Economies

The GDP of the Caribbean region is expected to grow by 4.1 percent in 2025 (including Guyana), from 11.0 percent growth recorded in 2024 (ECLAC, April 2025). Guyana is expected to experience the highest growth in the region with 10.6 percent owing mainly to growing output in its oil and gas industry. Other commodity-exporting economies are expected to strengthen, with Trinidad and Tobago forecasted to experience GDP growth of 1.5 percent and Suriname by 3.0 percent, driven by spin-offs from investments in the newly emerging offshore oil sector. Service-exporting economies are anticipated to record more moderate expansions in 2025, driven by tourism and construction. Jamaica and The Bahamas are expected to grow by 1.0 percent and 1.7 percent, respectively. Moreover, Barbados and Belize are estimated to grow by 3.0 percent each, based



on improvements in the tourism, manufacturing and agriculture sectors.

Inflation rates in the region are generally expected to trend downward, reflecting anticipated movements in global commodity prices. Jamaica is expected to record an inflation rate of 5.0 percent while for Guyana it is estimated at 2.8 percent. Barbados, Trinidad & Tobago and Suriname are forecasted to experience rates of 1.8 percent, 2.2 percent and 7.4 percent, respectively. On the contrary, Haiti's inflation rate is forecasted to rise to 29.7 percent.

Barbados, Belize and the ECCU continued to maintain fixed exchange rates with the US dollar of Bds\$2, BZ\$2 and EC\$2.7 respectively. The Bank of Guyana exchange rate remained unchanged at G\$208.5 for US\$1. The Trinidad & Tobago dollar remained relatively stable against the US dollar and ended the quarter at TT\$6.75 while the Jamaican dollar depreciated to J\$156.79 for US\$1 from the previous year.

Commodity Prices

In the first quarter of 2025, global oil prices experienced notable volatility, influenced by a combination of geopolitical tensions, economic policies and demand dynamics. During the first half of January 2025, oil prices rallied to reach a quarterly high of \$82.03/bbl. after opening the quarter at \$74.83/bbl. This increase was mostly attributed to rising geopolitical tensions after new sanctions were imposed on Russian oil by the United States. Oil prices then retreated throughout late January and early March to reach a low of \$69.28/bbl. amid

several bearish catalysts including rising non-OPEC+ production and modest demand from China. Expectations of increased US oil production under the Trump administration, easing geopolitical concerns in Gaza, uncertainty surrounding the impacts of US tariffs and OPEC's expected production increase for April were some bearish factors contributing to the oil price selloff during the period. Notwithstanding, oil prices rebounded towards the end of March as supply concerns emerged after the American Petroleum Institute reported a larger-than expected drop in U.S. oil inventories while additional sanctions were imposed on Venezuelan and Iranian crude. Oil traded at \$74.74/bbl. to close the first quarter.

Throughout the quarter, gold prices rallied after opening at \$2,624.50 per ounce with geopolitical conflicts, heightened economic uncertainty and increased safe haven sentiment being the main drivers pushing prices upward. A weaker dollar coupled with central banks' increased demand for the safe haven asset also added to gold's price increase. Gold prices closed the quarter after posting steep gains to reach a quarterly high of \$3,123.57 per ounce. ■



3. OUTLOOK FOR 2025

Global growth is projected to decline to 2.8 percent for 2025 (World Economic Outlook, April 2025). Intensifying downside risks dominate the outlook and include trade tensions, policy uncertainties, inflationary pressures, fiscal imbalances, geopolitical conflicts and environmental challenges. These factors can contribute to an environment of heightened uncertainty, potentially hindering investment and economic growth worldwide. Multilateral cooperation is needed to promote a stable and predictable trade environment and addressing other shared challenges, ensuring all countries achieve better growth outcomes.

The Guyanese economy is projected to record real GDP growth of 10.6 percent, as the oil and gas and support services sector is expected to grow moderately. Non-oil GDP growth is projected at 13.8 percent. This growth will be primarily due to continued development of the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sectors, along with further expansion of the construction, manufacturing and services sectors. The gold and bauxite mining industries are expected to further expand and influence growth of the non-oil economy as well. Inflation rate is projected at 2.8 percent, as monetary policy will continue to focus on containing inflationary pressures and maintaining exchange rate stability.

The overall balance of payments is expected to record a surplus at the end of 2025, due to

a current account surplus inclusive of oil. The current account is expected to benefit from marginally lower oil export earnings, while non-oil export earnings is expected to grow. The capital account is forecasted to record a deficit resulting from the outflow of oil revenue to the Natural Resource Fund and oil cost recovery (withdrawal of equity) by the oil and gas sector despite higher inflows of foreign direct investments.

The volume of foreign exchange transactions is expected to expand in 2025 as the rise in oil-related activities in the economy continues. The exchange rate of the Guyana dollar to the US dollar is anticipated to remain relatively stable with adequate supply of foreign exchange in the market.

Central Government is expected to record a deficit of G\$317,846 million due to increased budgeted capital and current expenditures, which are estimated to rise from G\$646,085 million to G\$737,681 million and G\$517,683 million to G\$612,334 million respectively. However, current revenues are expected to increase by 30.6 percent to G\$1,024,459 million. The Natural Resource Fund is projected to have an aggregate drawdown of G\$512,437 million in 2025. The NFPE overall balance is expected to have a surplus as the estimated revenues are higher than forecasted expenses.

Total public debt is expected to expand to US\$7,639.4 million, due to increases in both



domestic and external debt stock, while debt service payments are expected to rise. The growth in domestic debt stock will reflect higher issuance of treasury bills for fiscal support, on the other hand, increase in external debt will be as a result of greater positive net flows to bilateral creditors.

The monetary aggregates of reserve money and broad money are estimated to expand in 2025, with the former primarily on account

of increased net foreign assets of the Bank of Guyana while the latter is expected to stem from higher net foreign assets and private sector credit, as the economy continues to benefit from the oil and gas and support services sector. Interest rates are expected to remain relatively stable in 2025 reflective of the adequate level of liquidity within the banking system. □

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BANK OF GUYANA: ASSETS
(G\$ MILLION)

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End of Period	Total Assets	Foreign Assets					Claims on Central Government				Advances to Banks	Other	
		Total	Gold	Foreign Balances	SDR Holdings	Market Securities	Total	Securities	T/Bills	Advances		Debentures	Other
2015	188,778.9	123,599.3	14,258.1	15,257.4	508.3	93,575.6	995.1	-	995.1	-	-	42,185.9	21,998.5
2016	220,375.1	123,233.3	7,420.0	24,430.4	269.9	91,113.1	995.1	-	995.1	-	-	42,207.3	53,939.4
2017	223,632.3	120,599.2	4,015.9	24,225.7	152.5	92,205.1	995.0	-	995.0	-	-	42,376.8	59,661.3
2018	220,258.6	110,179.9	2,137.8	29,908.8	71.8	78,061.6	995.0	-	995.0	-	-	42,391.5	66,692.1
2019	230,817.6	120,074.1	635.1	26,480.9	125.1	92,833.1	995.1	-	995.1	-	-	44,014.7	65,733.8
2020													
Mar.	214,884.4	104,079.6	669.1	15,184.1	105.2	88,121.1	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	44,014.7	65,796.7
Jun.	230,350.8	119,467.7	738.4	33,110.5	83.3	85,535.5	1,882.6	-	1,882.6	-	-	44,014.7	64,985.9
Sep.	243,450.1	133,141.5	1,570.8	45,046.4	78.9	86,445.4	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	44,014.7	65,300.5
Dec.	257,288.5	141,903.9	-	47,643.6	73.6	94,186.8	995.2	-	995.2	-	-	46,078.2	68,311.2
2021													
Mar.	245,462.2	130,563.1	6,820.3	20,650.9	67.9	103,024.1	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	46,078.2	67,827.4
Jun. ¹⁾	448,725.7	127,846.0	3,298.5	18,900.2	297.2	105,350.1	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	246,078.2	73,808.0
Sep.	493,932.9	171,282.6	6,857.2	56,251.8	368.0	107,805.7	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	246,078.2	75,578.6
Dec.	516,930.8	169,333.7	4,174.4	41,855.3	361.3	122,942.7	995.2	-	995.2	-	-	246,876.6	99,725.3
2022													
Mar.	467,771.2	141,304.4	-	18,605.5	348.2	122,350.6	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	246,876.6	78,596.7
Jun.	467,805.6	148,231.3	1,890.7	22,195.8	277.4	123,867.5	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	246,876.6	71,704.2
Sep.	496,487.9	171,669.1	7,324.1	39,455.3	123.7	124,766.0	993.5	-	993.5	-	-	246,876.6	76,948.7
Dec.	598,937.0	194,402.2	3,023.0	55,122.6	92.1	136,164.6	50,455.7	-	50,455.7	-	-	240,994.7	113,084.5
2023													
Jan.	544,474.7	153,382.0	-	12,929.8	652.6	139,799.5	50,455.7	-	50,455.7	-	-	241,876.6	98,760.4
Feb.	574,094.4	168,404.1	1,056.8	26,613.0	123.6	140,610.7	50,454.3	-	50,454.3	-	-	241,876.6	113,359.3
Mar.	574,731.8	157,075.0	-	14,409.9	123.6	142,541.5	50,453.9	-	50,453.9	-	-	240,994.7	126,208.2
Apr.	565,793.2	149,813.1	-	9,846.7	767.3	139,199.1	50,453.9	-	50,453.9	-	-	239,994.7	125,531.5
May	597,075.7	176,854.3	-	41,955.2	149.0	134,750.0	50,453.9	-	50,453.9	-	-	239,994.7	129,772.8
Jun.	602,709.5	153,449.9	-	18,846.3	149.0	134,454.6	80,128.4	-	80,128.4	-	-	237,994.7	131,136.6
Jul.	600,478.4	145,107.1	-	9,778.7	879.2	134,449.2	80,128.4	-	80,128.4	-	-	237,994.7	137,248.2
Aug.	596,140.7	146,267.2	-	12,340.1	162.5	133,764.5	80,128.4	-	80,128.4	-	-	237,994.7	131,750.4
Sep.	591,321.4	140,982.0	-	9,837.2	162.5	130,982.3	80,128.4	-	80,128.4	-	-	237,994.7	132,216.4
Oct.	594,779.7	146,730.3	-	21,429.3	948.9	124,352.0	80,128.4	-	80,128.4	-	-	237,994.7	129,926.4
Nov.	592,055.1	146,824.2	-	18,316.9	192.3	128,315.0	80,129.0	-	80,129.0	-	-	235,994.7	129,107.3
Dec.	712,414.8	186,895.7	-	54,226.1	192.3	132,477.2	159,562.8	-	159,562.8	-	-	232,250.4	133,706.0
2024													
Jan.	689,641.4	160,827.4	-	27,786.2	978.7	132,062.5	159,562.8	-	159,562.8	-	-	232,250.4	137,000.9
Feb.	681,405.9	151,255.3	-	20,951.8	218.1	130,085.4	159,561.8	-	159,561.8	-	-	232,250.4	138,338.4
Mar.	721,375.5	190,811.5	-	59,411.7	218.1	131,181.6	159,561.5	-	159,561.5	-	-	232,250.4	138,752.2
Apr.	680,437.9	154,562.3	-	24,382.1	975.9	129,204.3	159,586.2	-	159,586.2	-	-	231,250.4	135,039.0
May	715,710.0	193,166.9	-	62,079.9	233.4	130,853.6	159,586.2	-	159,586.2	-	-	231,250.4	131,706.6
Jun.	722,816.6	148,440.5	-	16,833.0	233.4	131,374.0	213,799.2	-	213,799.2	-	-	229,250.4	131,326.6
Jul.	784,444.2	200,979.7	-	65,928.0	1,002.8	134,048.9	213,799.2	-	213,799.2	-	-	229,250.4	140,414.9
Aug.	763,342.0	185,867.4	-	48,713.2	275.6	136,878.7	213,799.2	-	213,799.2	-	-	229,250.4	134,425.0
Sep.	732,876.2	156,315.3	-	17,012.8	275.6	139,026.9	213,799.2	-	213,799.2	-	-	229,250.4	133,511.3
Oct.	771,342.3	191,654.1	-	53,462.7	990.0	137,201.4	213,799.2	-	213,799.2	-	-	229,250.4	136,638.7
Nov.	787,203.1	168,334.4	-	26,574.1	328.2	141,432.0	253,365.2	-	253,365.2	-	-	227,250.4	138,253.2
Dec.*	883,103.2	212,520.7	-	69,713.0	328.2	142,479.5	312,578.7	-	312,578.7	-	-	224,250.4	133,753.5
2025													
Jan.	844,543.0	162,597.5	-	21,878.8	960.3	139,758.4	313,109.4	-	313,109.4	-	-	221,509.5	147,326.7
Feb.	884,565.7	204,745.5	-	56,776.7	368.8	147,600.0	313,109.4	-	313,109.4	-	-	221,509.5	145,201.4
Mar.	857,546.6	167,356.4	-	17,034.2	368.8	149,953.4	313,109.0	-	313,109.0	-	-	221,509.5	155,571.7

Source: Bank of Guyana

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Note:

¹⁾ A significant movement of figures reflect the securitisation of central Government overdraft at Bank of Guyana.

BANK OF GUYANA: LIABILITIES, CAPITAL & RESERVES
(G\$ MILLION)

Table 1.2

End of Period	Total Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Currency			Deposits							Capital and Reserves		Allocation SDRs	Other
		Total	Notes	Coins	Total	Gov't	Int'l Orgs.	Banks		Other	Authorised Share Cap.	Other Reserves			
								EPDs	Other						
2015	188,778.9	83,593.9	82,631.0	962.8	66,212.2	(2,339.6)	6,351.0	61.0	54,545.0	7,594.7	1,000.0	11,158.7	25,291.7	1,522.4	
2016	220,375.1	91,314.4	90,311.9	1,002.5	88,852.9	(21,307.9)	32,361.3	60.8	67,295.3	10,443.4	1,000.0	10,321.3	25,488.0	3,398.5	
2017	223,632.3	100,978.5	99,928.8	1,049.7	83,462.2	(26,471.0)	32,362.4	60.8	61,988.1	15,521.8	1,000.0	7,332.0	24,655.2	6,204.4	
2018	220,258.6	112,493.6	111,415.6	1,078.1	69,385.0	(55,183.0)	35,381.8	60.8	73,935.6	15,189.8	1,000.0	1,783.1	26,111.3	9,485.6	
2019	230,817.6	128,738.1	127,622.5	1,115.6	59,995.9	(70,688.6)	35,372.1	60.8	80,407.2	14,844.4	1,000.0	6,396.2	25,161.6	9,525.9	
2020															
Mar.	214,884.4	127,791.1	126,669.2	1,121.9	48,729.3	(82,514.9)	35,366.1	60.8	83,788.3	12,028.9	1,000.0	3,265.8	25,161.6	8,936.6	
Jun.	230,350.8	142,544.2	141,417.1	1,127.1	49,770.0	(93,871.5)	34,623.2	60.8	96,299.4	12,658.0	1,000.0	4,984.6	24,810.1	7,241.9	
Sep.	243,450.1	145,256.5	144,120.0	1,136.4	58,601.9	(92,564.9)	34,706.5	60.8	104,897.8	11,501.7	1,000.0	6,993.2	24,810.1	6,788.4	
Dec.	257,288.5	162,776.0	161,618.3	1,157.7	50,181.8	(128,382.3)	34,701.8	60.8	130,283.7	13,517.8	1,000.0	6,090.3	24,810.1	12,430.3	
2021															
Mar.	245,462.2	156,976.2	155,813.7	1,162.6	47,875.9	(144,702.4)	34,697.2	60.8	142,722.8	15,097.4	1,000.0	3,752.9	24,810.1	11,047.1	
Jun. ¹⁾	448,725.7	159,370.1	158,201.0	1,169.0	245,017.8	68,467.8	36,359.1	60.8	122,439.7	17,690.3	1,000.0	5,952.5	26,073.6	11,311.8	
Sep.	493,932.9	160,660.2	159,484.0	1,176.2	236,391.3	38,534.5	36,356.2	60.8	143,996.8	17,443.0	1,000.0	5,896.5	78,243.7	11,741.1	
Dec.	516,930.8	184,009.6	182,815.0	1,194.6	211,123.9	45,739.4	36,347.2	60.8	112,077.9	16,898.6	1,000.0	7,145.7	78,243.7	35,407.9	
2022															
Mar.	467,771.2	177,200.3	175,994.8	1,205.5	198,480.3	37,006.0	36,393.1	60.8	107,886.6	17,133.7	1,000.0	364.3	78,243.7	12,482.5	
Jun.	467,805.6	184,722.0	183,509.4	1,212.6	203,352.1	59,396.8	34,786.2	60.8	91,235.8	17,872.4	1,000.0	(6,927.3)	73,248.1	12,410.6	
Sep.	496,487.9	186,833.8	185,613.2	1,220.6	233,228.8	81,694.9	34,227.3	60.8	99,190.7	18,055.1	1,000.0	(10,914.3)	73,248.1	13,091.4	
Dec.	598,937.0	211,578.2	210,351.0	1,227.3	286,398.6	84,226.2	34,239.4	60.8	127,928.9	39,943.3	1,000.0	(9,217.4)	73,248.1	35,929.5	
2023															
Jan.	544,474.7	205,133.6	203,904.6	1,229.0	254,784.0	40,594.0	34,161.8	60.8	130,972.5	48,994.9	1,000.0	(943.6)	73,248.1	11,252.7	
Feb.	574,094.4	209,803.6	208,570.3	1,233.4	282,472.8	51,970.4	34,160.3	60.8	134,880.7	61,400.5	1,000.0	(4,328.5)	73,248.1	11,898.5	
Mar.	574,731.8	212,675.8	211,439.4	1,236.4	260,443.7	39,088.5	34,158.2	60.8	131,783.8	55,352.4	1,000.0	(6,448.4)	73,248.1	33,812.5	
Apr.	565,793.2	221,180.2	219,942.1	1,238.2	246,276.3	38,258.1	34,154.7	60.8	117,116.3	56,686.4	1,000.0	(5,082.5)	73,248.1	29,171.0	
May	597,075.7	224,126.0	222,885.3	1,240.6	270,791.7	53,488.9	34,220.7	60.8	130,185.0	52,836.3	1,000.0	(6,777.3)	73,395.6	34,539.7	
Jun.	602,709.5	232,762.7	231,518.9	1,243.9	270,079.0	51,421.9	34,144.0	60.8	128,877.2	55,575.1	1,000.0	(6,576.5)	73,395.6	32,048.7	
Jul.	600,478.4	234,392.3	233,146.8	1,245.5	265,914.6	22,261.9	34,167.9	60.8	143,312.4	66,111.5	1,000.0	(6,041.2)	73,395.6	31,817.1	
Aug.	596,140.7	235,579.9	234,332.7	1,247.2	255,936.6	12,062.9	34,139.7	60.8	149,006.5	60,666.7	1,000.0	(6,762.6)	73,395.6	36,991.2	
Sep.	591,321.4	240,528.0	239,279.5	1,248.5	253,773.2	26,420.2	34,139.7	60.8	136,678.8	56,473.6	1,000.0	(8,692.9)	73,395.6	31,317.6	
Oct.	594,779.7	245,541.8	244,290.1	1,251.8	252,213.8	31,929.6	34,169.4	60.8	129,133.8	56,920.2	1,000.0	(9,091.6)	73,395.6	31,720.0	
Nov.	592,055.1	251,325.8	250,071.5	1,254.3	237,340.6	9,559.5	34,155.5	60.8	137,803.4	55,761.3	1,000.0	(5,276.2)	73,395.6	34,269.3	
Dec.	712,414.8	276,063.5	274,807.4	1,256.1	328,534.6	94,395.0	34,219.7	60.8	141,022.4	58,836.7	1,000.0	(3,809.6)	73,395.6	37,230.8	
2024															
Jan.	689,641.4	267,309.5	266,051.9	1,257.6	313,811.1	28,742.7	34,157.8	60.8	185,576.3	65,273.4	1,000.0	(3,800.2)	73,395.6	37,925.4	
Feb.	681,405.9	271,540.5	270,281.0	1,259.5	303,747.1	21,711.4	34,254.1	60.8	181,150.1	66,570.6	1,000.0	(5,454.3)	73,395.6	37,177.0	
Mar.	721,375.5	279,945.8	278,684.5	1,261.3	330,550.6	59,119.2	34,170.0	60.8	169,648.1	67,552.5	1,000.0	(3,809.4)	73,395.6	40,292.9	
Apr.	680,437.9	282,809.1	281,545.9	1,263.2	298,553.9	28,976.3	34,123.8	60.8	167,921.5	67,471.6	1,000.0	(5,282.5)	71,811.0	31,546.4	
May	715,710.0	283,088.8	281,823.5	1,265.2	332,319.6	62,435.4	33,443.4	60.8	170,665.1	65,714.9	1,000.0	(3,873.4)	71,811.0	31,364.1	
Jun.	722,816.6	293,851.5	292,583.7	1,267.8	327,267.7	78,886.2	33,443.2	60.8	153,885.6	60,992.0	1,000.0	(2,362.9)	71,811.0	31,249.2	
Jul.	784,444.2	291,875.8	290,606.1	1,269.6	388,062.2	113,340.7	33,748.3	60.8	168,784.8	72,127.6	1,000.0	1,100.1	71,811.0	30,595.1	
Aug.	763,342.0	294,361.8	293,090.4	1,271.3	363,601.9	79,957.2	33,607.6	60.8	182,872.5	67,103.7	1,000.0	2,331.0	71,811.0	30,236.3	
Sep.	732,876.2	300,799.6	299,526.3	1,273.3	323,661.9	50,094.6	33,283.4	60.8	175,660.0	64,563.1	1,000.0	4,479.4	71,811.0	31,124.3	
Oct.	771,342.3	308,468.3	307,193.0	1,275.3	356,906.7	68,320.7	33,224.3	60.8	188,139.6	67,161.2	1,000.0	3,122.6	71,811.0	30,033.8	
Nov.	787,203.1	317,619.0	316,340.6	1,278.4	362,643.6	67,710.3	33,262.2	60.8	187,236.8	74,373.5	1,000.0	3,794.9	71,811.0	30,334.7	
Dec.*	883,103.2	352,145.9	350,865.2	1,280.8	421,837.6	123,346.1	33,202.2	60.8	198,267.3	66,961.2	1,000.0	7,222.6	71,811.0	29,086.0	
2025															
Jan.	844,543.0	348,887.2	347,605.3	1,281.9	385,886.5	64,863.9	33,176.5	60.8	210,338.7	77,446.7	1,000.0	(1,825.4)	71,811.0	38,783.6	
Feb.	884,565.7	360,071.7	358,788.2	1,283.5	411,033.5	68,965.1	33,175.9	60.8	228,619.1	80,212.6	1,000.0	16.4	71,811.0	40,633.1	
Mar.	857,546.6	373,709.3	372,423.6	1,285.6	368,323.9	31,277.9	33,154.2	60.8	218,263.3	85,567.8	1,000.0	1,272.0	71,811.0	41,430.4	

Source: Bank of Guyana

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Note:

¹⁾ A significant movement of figures reflect the securitisation of central Government overdraft at Bank of Guyana.

BANK OF GUYANA

CURRENCY NOTES ISSUE (G\$ MILLION)

Table 1.3

Period	Total Issue G\$Mn.	Denominations													
		\$5000		\$2000		\$1000		\$500		\$100		\$50		\$20	
		G\$Mn	% of Total Issue	G\$Mn	% of Total Issue	G\$Mn	% of Total Issue	G\$Mn	% of Total Issue	G\$Mn	% of Total Issue	G\$Mn	% of Total Issue	G\$Mn	% of Total Issue
2015	82,631.0	53,700.0	65.0	-	-	25,408.6	30.7	1,340.8	1.6	1,549.2	1.9	-	-	632.4	0.8
2016	90,311.9	66,721.6	73.9	-	-	19,838.8	22.0	1,373.8	1.5	1,648.7	1.8	65.8	0.1	663.4	0.7
2017	99,928.8	77,987.5	78.0	-	-	17,937.7	18.0	1,479.1	1.5	1,728.1	1.7	84.5	0.1	711.8	0.7
2018	111,415.6	91,729.9	82.3	-	-	15,427.3	13.8	1,643.0	1.5	1,770.5	1.6	99.4	0.1	745.5	0.7
2019															
Mar.	106,466.5	88,150.5	82.8	-	-	14,345.9	13.5	1,435.2	1.3	1,703.5	1.6	96.7	0.1	734.7	0.7
Jun.	107,035.9	88,384.1	82.6	-	-	14,563.0	13.6	1,478.1	1.4	1,755.7	1.6	99.4	0.1	755.8	0.7
Sep.	111,176.0	92,989.5	83.6	-	-	14,051.8	12.6	1,469.1	1.3	1,789.3	1.6	102.3	0.1	774.0	0.7
Dec.	127,622.5	108,342.5	84.9	-	-	14,903.5	11.7	1,569.2	1.2	1,900.9	1.5	105.2	0.1	801.2	0.6
2020															
Mar.	126,669.2	108,958.5	86.0	-	-	13,434.2	10.6	1,567.6	1.2	1,742.0	1.4	168.5	0.1	798.4	0.6
Jun.	141,417.1	122,829.1	86.9	-	-	14,228.7	10.1	1,630.0	1.2	1,678.7	1.2	243.4	0.2	807.3	0.6
Sep.	144,120.0	125,855.8	87.3	-	-	13,877.9	9.6	1,615.2	1.1	1,618.2	1.1	336.6	0.2	816.4	0.6
Dec.	161,618.3	142,066.2	87.9	-	-	14,936.5	9.2	1,730.0	1.1	1,566.4	1.0	475.0	0.3	844.1	0.5
2021															
Mar.	155,813.7	137,018.5	87.9	-	-	14,149.8	9.1	1,710.2	1.1	1,672.9	1.1	420.0	0.3	842.4	0.5
Jun.	158,201.0	139,585.9	88.2	-	-	13,853.3	8.8	1,706.5	1.1	1,786.8	1.1	410.4	0.3	858.2	0.5
Sep.	159,484.0	140,808.1	88.3	-	-	13,897.2	8.7	1,671.3	1.0	1,778.2	1.1	453.6	0.3	875.6	0.5
Dec.	182,815.0	162,744.7	89.0	-	-	15,055.2	8.2	1,861.7	1.0	1,787.2	1.0	455.7	0.2	910.5	0.5
2022															
Mar.	175,994.8	156,390.0	88.9	1,221.0	0.7	13,423.6	7.6	1,764.1	1.0	1,842.7	1.0	440.1	0.3	913.4	0.5
Jun.	183,509.4	163,331.8	89.0	1,888.0	1.0	13,209.2	7.2	1,750.8	1.0	1,969.2	1.1	430.1	0.2	930.2	0.5
Sep.	185,613.2	164,714.0	88.7	2,223.6	1.2	13,413.1	7.2	1,782.9	1.0	2,107.3	1.1	415.1	0.2	957.2	0.5
Dec.	210,351.0	186,852.7	88.8	2,776.7	1.3	15,102.5	7.2	1,913.0	0.9	2,310.5	1.1	404.9	0.2	990.6	0.5
2023															
Jan.	203,904.6	181,473.9	89.0	2,603.7	1.3	14,259.6	7.0	1,890.7	0.9	2,293.5	1.1	390.5	0.2	992.8	0.5
Feb.	208,212.3	185,694.0	89.2	2,631.1	1.3	14,357.8	6.9	1,859.0	0.9	2,293.6	1.1	378.7	0.2	998.1	0.5
Mar.	211,439.4	188,979.9	89.4	2,646.2	1.3	14,246.7	6.7	1,869.6	0.9	2,321.5	1.1	370.2	0.2	1,005.4	0.5
Apr.	219,942.1	197,038.6	89.6	2,658.5	1.2	14,622.4	6.6	1,887.1	0.9	2,354.0	1.1	367.6	0.2	1,013.9	0.5
May	222,885.3	199,977.3	89.7	2,657.0	1.2	14,571.0	6.5	1,914.8	0.9	2,376.6	1.1	363.8	0.2	1,024.9	0.5
Jun.	231,518.9	206,341.8	89.1	4,768.9	2.1	14,678.0	6.3	1,919.4	0.8	2,415.0	1.0	357.2	0.2	1,038.5	0.4
Jul.	233,146.8	208,870.5	89.6	4,154.3	1.8	14,334.0	6.1	1,939.9	0.8	2,443.8	1.0	357.8	0.2	1,046.6	0.4
Aug.	234,332.7	209,994.8	89.6	3,856.5	1.6	14,608.9	6.2	1,961.8	0.8	2,496.9	1.1	356.1	0.2	1,057.8	0.4
Sep.	239,279.3	214,747.0	89.7	3,707.8	1.5	14,910.1	6.2	1,968.8	0.8	2,520.2	1.1	357.0	0.1	1,068.5	0.4
Oct.	244,289.3	219,554.2	89.9	3,611.4	1.5	15,101.0	6.2	1,990.1	0.8	2,591.8	1.1	359.1	0.1	1,081.6	0.4
Nov.	250,071.5	225,162.8	90.0	3,461.2	1.4	15,326.5	6.1	2,030.8	0.8	2,637.6	1.1	359.3	0.1	1,093.4	0.4
Dec.	274,807.4	248,486.0	90.4	3,565.9	1.3	16,489.8	6.0	2,102.5	0.8	2,692.2	1.0	363.0	0.1	1,108.0	0.4
2024															
Jan.	266,051.9	240,517.0	90.4	3,364.4	1.3	15,928.0	6.0	2,076.6	0.8	2,702.5	1.0	351.0	0.1	1,112.5	0.4
Feb.	270,281.0	244,151.3	90.3	3,475.6	1.3	16,390.8	6.1	2,044.0	0.8	2,741.2	1.0	355.0	0.1	1,123.2	0.4
Mar.	278,684.5	252,016.9	90.4	3,626.4	1.3	16,763.2	6.0	1,994.4	0.7	2,797.2	1.0	354.3	0.1	1,132.0	0.4
Apr.	281,545.9	254,466.0	90.4	4,419.3	1.6	16,376.2	5.8	1,936.6	0.7	2,853.8	1.0	352.3	0.1	1,141.8	0.4
May	281,823.5	254,613.9	90.3	4,858.7	1.7	16,032.5	5.7	1,917.0	0.7	2,908.3	1.0	342.7	0.1	1,150.4	0.4
Jun.	292,583.7	265,397.4	90.7	5,172.5	1.8	15,696.2	5.4	1,863.5	0.6	2,950.3	1.0	343.0	0.1	1,160.7	0.4
Jul.	290,606.1	263,151.5	90.6	5,256.2	1.8	15,739.5	5.4	1,907.5	0.7	3,037.2	1.0	339.9	0.1	1,174.3	0.4
Aug.	293,091.7	265,071.1	90.4	5,285.3	1.8	16,185.6	5.5	1,979.8	0.7	3,051.9	1.0	335.4	0.1	1,182.6	0.4
Sep.	299,526.3	270,836.1	90.4	5,387.9	1.8	16,674.6	5.6	2,041.9	0.7	3,061.1	1.0	334.0	0.1	1,190.7	0.4
Oct.	307,193.0	277,437.4	90.3	5,614.7	1.8	17,414.0	5.7	2,112.9	0.7	3,077.9	1.0	332.1	0.1	1,204.0	0.4
Nov.	316,340.6	285,855.1	90.4	5,679.0	1.8	17,944.4	5.7	2,211.4	0.7	3,099.2	1.0	329.9	0.1	1,221.5	0.4
Dec.	350,865.9	303,274.6	86.4	18,334.6	5.2	22,207.9	6.3	2,323.1	0.7	3,161.2	0.9	326.6	0.1	1,237.9	0.4
2025															
Jan.	347,602.9	303,544.5	87.3	15,748.9	4.5	21,280.6	6.1	2,311.3	0.7	3,150.6	0.9	323.4	0.1	1,243.6	0.4
Feb.	358,786.2	315,389.7	87.9	14,824.8	4.1	21,512.0	6.0	2,345.3	0.7	3,148.5	0.9	319.9	0.1	1,247.9	0.3
Mar.	372,423.6	327,490.4	87.9	15,760.6	4.2	21,985.9	5.9	2,421.2	0.7	3,179.9	0.9	319.3	0.1	1,266.3	0.3

Source: Bank of Guyana

Notes:
The \$5000 note was placed in circulation in December, 2013.
The \$50 note was placed in circulation in May, 2016.
The \$100 coin was placed in circulation on August 26, 2020.
The \$2000 note was placed in circulation on February 14, 2022.

COINS ISSUE (G\$'000)

Table 1.4

Period	Total Issue	Denominations			
		\$100	\$10	\$5	\$1
2015	962,825.2	-	426,168.1	375,203.4	161,453.8
2016	1,002,462.1	-	446,377.6	390,612.4	165,472.0
2017	1,049,671.3	-	472,489.9	405,158.2	172,023.2
2018	1,078,061.4	-	487,349.3	412,948.7	177,763.4
2019					
Mar.	1,086,603.9	-	492,535.6	416,295.9	177,772.5
Jun.	1,095,441.6	-	497,364.9	420,319.5	177,757.2
Sep.	1,106,290.9	-	504,116.3	424,427.3	177,747.2
Dec.	1,115,589.1	-	509,475.2	428,394.2	177,719.7
2020					
Mar.	1,121,947.2	-	512,969.7	431,268.4	177,709.2
Jun.	1,127,086.1	-	515,820.1	433,557.8	177,708.3
Sep.	1,136,433.2	3,683.5	518,696.8	436,357.2	177,696.7
Dec.	1,157,681.8	17,205.7	523,629.0	439,187.4	177,659.7
2021					
Mar.	1,162,554.7	17,649.7	525,857.1	441,380.2	177,667.6
Jun.	1,169,048.5	17,711.3	529,423.0	444,241.0	177,673.2
Sep.	1,176,206.2	18,782.8	532,801.5	446,955.0	177,666.9
Dec.	1,194,609.6	28,205.6	538,276.8	450,468.4	177,658.7
2022					
Mar.	1,205,524.3	32,929.6	541,586.6	453,351.7	177,656.5
Jun.	1,212,564.8	32,962.3	545,599.8	456,351.8	177,650.9
Sep.	1,220,594.5	32,964.3	550,133.5	459,857.7	177,639.0
Dec.	1,227,269.5	32,918.1	554,011.0	462,710.9	177,629.5
2023					
Jan.	1,228,971.2	32,869.5	555,056.6	463,419.0	177,626.2
Feb.	1,233,363.9	33,167.3	557,272.3	465,299.1	177,625.2
Mar.	1,236,403.3	33,177.3	559,097.2	466,501.4	177,627.4
Apr.	1,238,169.8	33,172.1	560,078.8	467,291.0	177,628.0
May	1,240,622.3	33,181.3	561,503.2	468,311.0	177,626.9
Jun.	1,243,862.2	33,383.2	563,215.1	469,641.2	177,622.7
Jul.	1,245,471.6	33,386.9	564,093.5	470,368.2	177,623.1
Aug.	1,247,213.7	33,389.7	564,206.1	471,993.7	177,624.2
Sep.	1,248,668.3	33,358.3	564,196.4	473,497.5	177,616.1
Oct.	1,251,731.4	33,367.7	564,187.4	476,567.2	177,609.1
Nov.	1,254,298.5	33,361.5	564,115.5	479,210.9	177,610.6
Dec.	1,256,141.9	33,359.8	564,095.8	481,077.8	177,608.5
2024					
Jan.	1,257,632.8	33,349.5	564,101.1	482,574.3	177,607.9
Feb.	1,259,462.5	33,553.4	564,120.0	484,186.5	177,602.6
Mar.	1,261,336.3	33,587.5	564,182.0	485,960.8	177,606.0
Apr.	1,263,197.1	33,585.5	564,153.2	487,851.4	177,607.0
May	1,265,225.2	33,595.0	564,180.3	489,845.0	177,604.9
Jun.	1,267,803.3	33,597.0	564,121.7	492,483.1	177,601.4
Jul.	1,269,645.0	33,595.9	564,165.2	494,280.8	177,603.0
Aug.	1,271,316.6	33,585.0	564,152.0	495,980.9	177,598.7
Sep.	1,273,260.0	33,804.6	564,103.8	497,754.5	177,597.1
Oct.	1,275,256.7	33,862.3	564,134.6	499,663.7	177,596.1
Nov.	1,278,384.6	34,007.3	564,164.3	502,621.5	177,591.4
Dec.	1,280,790.7	34,008.0	564,173.4	505,021.4	177,587.9
2025					
Jan.	1,281,947.3	34,055.2	564,144.6	506,145.4	177,602.1
Feb.	1,283,531.5	34,039.9	564,149.0	507,741.9	177,600.7
Mar.	1,285,612.7	34,053.6	564,178.7	509,777.9	177,602.5

COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS
(G\$ MILLION)

Table 2.1 (a)

End of Period	Total Assets	Foreign Sector				Public Sector						Non-Bank Financial Institutions Loans	Priv. Sect. Loans & Advances & Securities	Bank of Guyana				Other
		Total	Bal. due from Banks Abroad	Loans to Non-Residents	Other	Total	Central Government			Public Enterprises	Other			Total	Deposits	External Payment Deposits	Currency	
							Total	Securities	Loans									
2015	442,903.2	73,750.5	29,365.7	2,728.5	41,656.4	65,702.2	63,704.0	63,704.0	0.0	1,953.9	44.3	1,504.1	142,561.5	61,507.9	53,606.8	61.0	7,840.1	97,876.9
2016	467,298.4	73,398.8	19,552.3	2,685.2	51,161.2	68,107.7	66,172.8	66,172.0	0.7	1,773.7	161.3	1,252.7	144,280.9	75,238.0	66,824.4	60.8	8,352.8	105,020.3
2017	471,128.6	78,573.5	19,446.9	1,762.4	57,364.2	66,475.8	63,070.8	63,067.0	3.8	3,291.0	114.0	959.5	146,030.1	70,923.1	62,034.0	60.8	8,828.3	108,166.6
2018	503,427.3	80,338.8	21,455.5	2,722.0	56,161.3	72,314.0	71,059.2	71,052.3	6.9	1,124.4	130.5	847.9	151,516.7	83,093.9	73,320.1	60.8	9,713.0	115,316.0
2019	559,179.4	94,084.3	36,519.7	3,747.2	53,817.5	74,226.1	73,213.0	73,165.1	47.9	994.5	18.5	974.6	165,970.5	90,675.8	78,902.6	60.8	11,712.4	133,248.0
2020																		
Mar.	576,674.2	103,023.9	41,420.6	3,862.2	57,741.1	76,005.2	74,793.0	74,746.9	46.1	1,211.5	0.7	1,098.6	169,819.0	94,008.8	82,994.4	60.8	10,953.6	132,718.6
Jun.	586,835.2	105,399.2	45,200.8	3,620.1	56,578.4	74,486.9	73,516.1	73,516.1	-	970.8	0.0	1,109.0	167,115.7	110,085.9	100,966.8	60.8	9,058.3	128,638.4
Sep.	606,242.8	110,716.8	51,381.6	4,728.1	54,607.1	82,398.8	81,443.2	81,443.2	-	942.9	12.7	516.6	167,729.2	120,586.1	111,510.7	60.8	9,014.6	124,295.4
Dec.	630,067.2	112,889.8	51,711.9	3,803.0	57,375.0	80,191.3	79,239.1	79,239.1	-	946.3	6.0	599.3	168,944.9	141,310.2	131,006.8	60.8	10,242.6	126,131.7
2021																		
Mar.	650,747.7	115,681.1	50,052.7	3,789.2	61,839.3	80,506.6	79,544.4	79,544.4	-	948.7	13.5	606.0	173,675.5	154,429.0	144,023.0	60.8	10,345.2	125,849.4
Jun.	663,454.3	126,114.3	62,551.8	3,528.0	60,034.5	101,593.9	100,638.6	100,638.6	-	951.4	4.0	703.8	176,271.5	132,782.9	122,934.9	60.8	9,787.3	125,987.9
Sep.	691,755.7	123,092.3	58,800.1	4,223.0	60,069.3	101,434.8	100,500.9	100,498.7	2.2	933.9	-	659.5	185,836.8	152,830.2	144,023.6	60.8	8,745.8	127,902.0
Dec.	709,035.2	120,725.1	49,626.9	6,013.8	65,084.4	141,256.5	140,322.6	140,320.7	1.9	931.4	2.5	835.7	191,047.5	124,491.8	111,901.1	60.8	12,529.9	130,678.6
2022																		
Mar.	734,306.1	127,575.6	54,061.1	6,343.7	67,170.8	169,637.9	167,529.9	167,528.2	1.7	2,108.0	-	715.8	189,306.8	118,292.8	107,944.6	60.8	10,287.3	128,777.4
Jun.	747,945.2	131,268.5	48,528.9	7,268.0	75,471.6	171,540.2	169,922.7	169,921.2	1.6	1,617.4	-	719.0	209,387.1	101,315.1	90,905.3	60.8	10,349.0	133,715.3
Sep.	771,929.8	130,114.5	27,026.9	8,350.2	94,737.3	173,717.2	171,384.0	171,382.6	1.4	2,333.2	-	893.9	217,198.3	110,303.5	99,657.1	60.8	10,585.6	139,702.4
Dec.	812,236.6	123,813.4	28,172.7	8,954.4	86,686.3	169,664.8	168,709.7	168,708.6	1.1	955.1	-	1,286.6	223,660.8	140,078.7	127,095.2	60.8	12,922.7	153,732.3
2023																		
Jan.	833,571.9	127,249.3	26,045.0	9,196.1	92,008.2	186,762.2	185,479.5	185,478.4	1.1	1,278.9	3.9	1,210.7	222,696.6	140,375.2	130,404.1	60.8	9,910.2	155,277.9
Feb.	834,162.1	126,466.8	25,216.9	9,311.7	91,938.1	181,695.4	179,991.6	179,990.6	1.0	1,703.9	-	1,192.8	222,160.7	145,438.4	134,028.0	60.8	11,349.5	157,207.9
Mar.	837,233.9	125,814.3	26,617.5	8,237.3	90,959.5	185,549.7	184,489.6	184,488.7	0.9	1,057.6	2.5	1,138.2	225,661.2	141,413.7	130,351.5	60.8	11,001.4	157,656.7
Apr.	837,653.8	126,890.4	23,901.4	8,662.1	94,326.9	191,881.6	189,994.1	189,993.2	0.9	1,887.5	-	903.8	232,972.6	128,670.6	116,742.8	60.8	11,867.0	156,334.8
May	854,815.1	128,746.9	27,774.9	8,871.0	92,101.0	190,672.3	188,413.9	188,413.2	0.8	2,258.4	-	955.7	233,926.5	142,640.0	129,442.8	60.8	13,136.3	157,873.7
Jun.	853,288.0	130,753.7	31,623.0	8,803.0	90,327.6	188,795.3	185,916.7	185,915.8	0.8	2,878.6	-	1,022.5	232,445.3	138,139.8	126,169.8	60.8	11,909.1	162,131.5
Jul.	881,051.7	134,352.0	32,935.9	8,475.6	92,940.5	192,119.8	189,396.0	189,395.4	0.6	2,723.8	-	980.4	238,775.9	152,981.9	141,805.8	60.8	11,115.3	161,841.7
Aug.	895,735.4	140,051.8	33,949.2	8,308.7	97,793.9	194,677.9	191,486.2	191,485.7	0.5	3,191.5	0.2	1,002.2	237,611.8	159,502.0	147,710.3	60.8	11,730.9	162,889.7
Sep.	907,817.5	146,080.7	27,384.9	8,397.6	110,298.1	199,099.5	194,748.9	194,748.4	0.4	4,350.6	-	839.3	249,001.5	146,835.5	135,974.5	60.8	10,800.1	165,961.0
Oct.	906,699.1	143,815.2	26,296.6	9,479.8	108,038.8	204,555.1	200,189.8	200,189.3	0.4	4,365.3	-	714.4	245,713.9	140,342.2	128,032.3	60.8	12,249.2	171,558.4
Nov.	923,090.6	143,735.6	25,734.7	9,075.3	108,925.6	207,074.3	202,825.8	202,825.6	0.2	4,243.2	5.3	974.7	245,066.2	150,731.5	135,958.0	60.8	14,712.7	175,508.3
Dec.	949,459.8	159,182.6	38,927.9	10,200.9	110,053.8	209,600.4	205,421.5	205,421.4	0.2	4,178.5	0.4	1,031.4	247,275.7	154,870.9	138,697.3	60.8	16,112.8	177,498.9
2024																		
Jan.	998,939.8	147,832.8	29,695.4	10,574.0	107,563.4	231,488.1	227,535.7	227,535.6	0.1	3,952.4	-	452.0	245,628.6	198,687.5	184,783.3	60.8	13,843.4	174,850.8
Feb.	1,005,271.3	144,703.7	27,404.8	10,339.5	106,959.3	244,255.8	240,032.7	240,032.7	-	4,223.0	-	506.4	245,222.3	194,490.2	179,712.4	60.8	14,717.0	176,092.9
Mar.	1,002,434.7	141,860.2	27,898.0	9,916.7	104,045.5	246,468.6	242,391.4	242,391.4	0.0	4,077.2	-	494.6	252,088.8	182,451.3	168,130.8	60.8	14,259.7	179,071.2
Apr.	1,024,786.5	153,556.9	39,612.7	9,983.7	103,960.4	248,167.0	243,952.4	243,952.4	-	4,214.6	-	504.5	260,092.4	181,366.1	166,400.7	60.8	14,904.5	181,099.7
May	1,023,419.9	146,440.8	38,087.2	7,440.2	100,913.4	248,990.2	244,623.7	244,623.7	-	4,363.9	2.7	589.3	259,710.4	181,314.4	167,496.1	60.8	13,757.4	186,374.8
Jun.	1,015,493.5	147,408.6	36,238.6	8,714.3	102,455.7	247,343.8	242,681.2	242,681.2	-	4,646.3	16.3	546.7	269,616.2	164,538.4	150,680.0	60.8	13,797.5	186,039.8
Jul.	1,036,724.6	144,802.2	31,625.4	9,809.2	103,367.7	249,530.1	245,232.5	245,232.5	-	4,292.2	5.5	500.2	271,850.8	182,400.1	167,665.4	60.8	14,673.9	187,641.1
Aug.	1,056,600.1	145,440.5	28,996.6	8,539.5	107,904.3	252,432.4	248,351.9	248,351.9	-	4,080.5	-	525.0	273,050.0	194,699.7	181,787.1	60.8	12,851.7	190,452.5
Sep.	1,073,445.4	149,770.1	34,340.6	9,197.9	106,231.5	254,092.4	250,100.3	250,100.3	-	3,992.1	-	532.9	280,904.3	186,845.7	173,525.1	60.8	13,259.7	201,300.1
Oct.	1,103,200.8	155,670.9	38,740.4	8,991.4	107,939.1	253,929.9	250,934.0	250,934.0	-	2,996.0	-	535.4	288,699.2	200,878.0	186,311.4	60.8	14,505.7	203,487.4
Nov.	1,131,569.9	154,108.9	34,642.0	8,107.8	111,359.1	271,583.9	268,337.8	268,337.8	-	3,246.1	-	531.4	292,730.2	204,092.3	187,870.7	60.8	16,160.8	208,523.2
Dec.*	1,149,878.6	146,418.2	26,261.8	7,660.8	112,495.6	277,201.0	273,425.7	273,425.7	-	3,775.2	-	558.9	294,655.7	217,036.2	196,383.6	60.8	20,591.8	214,008.5
2025																		
Jan.	1,185,566.9	153,943.6	34,006.6	7,627.3	112,309.7	299,038.5	296,308.6	296,308.4	0.2	2,729.9	-	490.9	291,433.4	224,725.3	207,187.7	60.8	17,476.9	215,935.2
Feb.	1,222,947.0	164,632.1	43,395.1	7,240.3	113,996.7	302,729.4	299,277.7	299,277.7	-	3,451.7	-	473.0	291,798.4	239,966.7	225,022.6	60.8	14,883.3	223,347.4
Mar.	1,242,539.1	170,359.9	48,130.7	7,037.0	115,192.2	322,301.3	318,697.1	318,696.6	0.5	3,604.3	-	490.0	295,993.2	234,160.4	216,455.7	60.8	17,643.9	219,234.2

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS : LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ MILLION)

Table 2.1 (b)

End of Period	Total Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Foreign Sector				Public Sector				Non-Bank Financial Institutions Deposits	Private Sector Deposits	External Payment Deposits	Bank of Guyana	Other Liabilities	Capital & Reserves
		Total	Bal. due to Banks Abroad	Non-Resident Deposits	Other	Total	Central Government Deposits	Public Enterprises Deposits	Other Deposits						
2015	442,903.2	17,224.7	4,654.9	12,569.8	-	68,179.2	10,952.8	47,220.0	10,006.3	25,026.0	250,636.5	61.0	-	14,811.9	66,963.8
2016	467,298.4	15,967.0	2,900.9	13,066.1	-	73,409.0	10,661.6	52,351.1	10,396.3	28,392.4	259,478.7	60.8	-	15,970.0	74,020.5
2017	471,128.6	21,470.9	4,488.8	16,982.1	-	50,679.4	11,187.0	28,254.1	11,238.3	33,985.9	267,092.4	60.8	-	17,920.4	79,918.8
2018	503,427.3	21,694.3	1,867.0	19,827.2	-	58,782.6	23,827.7	27,276.8	7,678.2	35,461.9	284,521.7	60.8	-	19,258.3	83,647.7
2019	559,179.4	24,311.5	1,373.4	22,938.1	-	54,547.5	16,843.6	31,005.5	6,698.4	34,532.9	335,289.5	60.8	-	19,632.4	90,804.7
2020															
Mar.	576,674.2	26,061.4	2,129.2	23,932.3	-	54,438.7	16,397.0	31,026.8	7,014.9	37,082.1	337,034.2	60.8	-	24,069.5	97,927.5
Jun.	586,835.2	23,608.6	1,363.0	22,245.7	-	60,497.5	20,398.4	32,410.0	7,689.1	44,164.2	340,554.0	60.8	-	22,889.0	95,060.9
Sep.	606,242.8	28,519.2	1,660.1	26,859.1	-	62,362.3	20,825.6	34,021.5	7,515.2	45,419.1	353,218.9	60.8	-	21,326.6	95,335.8
Dec.	630,067.2	30,254.0	793.0	29,461.0	-	69,115.1	20,661.0	41,846.0	6,608.0	50,254.1	364,324.3	60.8	-	18,890.8	97,168.2
2021															
Mar.	650,747.7	26,159.2	1,630.0	24,529.2	-	73,723.8	22,175.2	44,713.1	6,835.6	53,827.7	380,280.2	60.8	-	20,447.7	96,248.3
Jun.	663,454.3	25,476.0	1,516.0	23,960.0	-	75,756.8	22,072.5	46,903.4	6,780.9	56,629.1	387,850.2	60.8	-	19,150.4	98,531.0
Sep.	691,755.7	26,345.9	1,325.9	25,019.9	-	80,743.3	22,721.2	51,378.5	6,643.6	58,557.3	400,688.6	60.8	-	22,125.7	103,234.1
Dec.	709,035.2	27,207.8	1,310.6	25,897.2	-	83,246.8	22,768.5	52,586.8	7,891.5	59,735.5	411,989.2	60.8	-	21,788.8	105,006.3
2022															
Mar.	734,306.1	31,727.1	3,720.2	28,006.9	-	92,288.8	25,666.5	59,074.5	7,547.8	59,274.1	424,604.9	60.8	-	22,317.6	104,032.9
Jun.	747,945.2	33,278.0	1,328.7	31,949.3	-	88,153.5	24,526.5	55,731.5	7,895.5	58,522.8	437,111.5	60.8	-	23,751.5	107,067.0
Sep.	771,929.8	32,710.1	2,484.6	30,225.6	-	91,970.9	25,263.2	58,787.1	7,920.6	56,122.2	458,627.8	60.8	-	22,958.6	109,479.4
Dec.	812,236.6	33,623.9	3,831.6	29,792.3	-	112,930.3	25,339.3	79,806.4	7,784.6	57,712.4	467,306.0	60.8	-	30,336.9	110,266.3
2023															
Jan.	833,571.9	34,382.1	4,082.9	30,299.3	-	113,167.3	27,265.6	77,975.6	7,926.0	57,293.9	488,238.2	60.8	-	28,733.3	111,696.2
Feb.	834,162.1	33,909.1	4,424.6	29,484.5	-	112,388.4	27,722.9	76,620.4	8,045.1	56,934.5	490,154.7	60.8	-	27,731.8	112,982.8
Mar.	837,233.9	34,308.1	1,509.5	32,798.6	-	107,806.2	28,570.1	71,153.6	8,082.6	55,635.6	498,367.9	60.8	-	27,577.2	113,477.9
Apr.	837,653.8	31,057.8	1,695.7	29,362.0	-	100,496.4	28,967.7	63,023.2	8,505.4	54,632.1	508,594.4	60.8	-	31,670.6	111,141.8
May	854,815.1	32,231.1	1,938.2	30,292.9	-	114,915.6	28,490.3	78,107.9	8,317.4	55,529.7	514,657.7	60.8	-	25,153.7	112,266.4
Jun.	853,288.0	34,352.8	2,127.0	32,225.8	-	110,254.0	27,863.9	73,580.8	8,809.3	54,369.7	516,503.1	60.8	-	26,000.9	111,746.7
Jul.	881,051.7	37,095.3	2,381.6	34,713.7	-	116,134.9	28,419.6	78,892.6	8,822.8	54,697.2	531,019.2	60.8	-	28,722.8	113,321.5
Aug.	895,735.4	38,563.4	2,609.2	35,954.2	-	114,892.7	28,415.6	77,924.9	8,552.2	55,047.8	544,916.9	60.8	-	27,401.1	114,852.6
Sep.	907,817.5	38,591.0	3,276.5	35,314.5	-	109,773.4	27,215.0	74,107.0	8,451.4	54,722.3	556,459.8	60.8	-	28,523.3	119,686.9
Oct.	906,699.1	37,801.9	2,290.3	35,511.5	-	108,568.2	27,132.9	73,094.8	8,340.5	53,637.3	556,793.7	60.8	-	30,192.6	119,644.7
Nov.	923,090.6	39,482.2	2,409.7	37,072.5	-	109,124.1	28,640.5	72,427.8	8,055.8	52,459.0	570,123.5	60.8	-	30,526.3	121,314.8
Dec.	949,459.8	40,901.0	2,681.8	38,219.2	-	128,370.4	28,310.2	90,554.0	9,506.3	54,641.4	571,919.6	60.8	-	34,419.2	119,147.4
2024															
Jan.	998,939.8	41,405.1	2,773.6	38,631.5	-	142,348.9	35,760.5	98,052.0	8,536.5	56,377.4	601,437.0	60.8	-	36,933.3	120,377.3
Feb.	1,005,271.3	43,757.4	2,670.7	41,086.7	-	138,322.4	33,225.0	95,941.2	9,156.2	56,570.0	609,512.3	60.8	-	34,842.5	122,206.0
Mar.	1,002,434.7	44,670.7	2,664.9	42,005.8	-	135,197.1	32,851.8	91,705.6	10,639.7	56,545.8	617,799.3	60.8	-	28,710.8	119,450.1
Apr.	1,024,786.5	48,394.3	2,990.6	45,403.7	-	138,054.1	34,881.4	91,974.8	11,197.9	56,404.6	628,686.1	60.8	-	31,992.8	121,193.7
May	1,023,419.9	45,504.1	2,981.1	42,523.0	-	133,191.1	33,331.3	88,459.8	11,400.0	56,263.7	637,192.0	60.8	-	28,463.0	122,745.2
Jun.	1,015,493.5	44,182.3	3,105.3	41,077.0	-	131,342.0	33,272.2	86,770.8	11,299.0	56,816.6	632,087.9	60.8	-	25,988.7	125,015.1
Jul.	1,036,724.6	44,948.4	3,806.7	41,141.8	-	132,189.3	32,348.3	88,452.5	11,388.5	56,251.6	648,514.6	60.8	-	28,768.5	125,991.3
Aug.	1,056,600.1	44,511.1	3,224.0	41,287.1	-	134,831.1	33,871.7	89,185.6	11,773.8	55,297.4	659,319.5	60.8	-	30,278.1	132,302.2
Sep.	1,073,445.4	45,490.0	3,607.5	41,882.5	-	134,625.5	33,503.8	90,417.3	10,704.4	55,798.7	666,062.9	60.8	-	30,036.3	141,371.3
Oct.	1,103,200.8	50,526.6	3,144.1	47,382.5	-	135,565.7	34,745.9	88,739.9	12,079.9	57,176.3	686,624.9	60.8	-	30,383.2	142,863.4
Nov.	1,131,569.9	54,517.7	3,418.2	51,099.5	-	141,621.4	35,133.8	94,787.0	11,700.5	58,991.9	698,603.9	60.8	-	32,614.5	145,159.8
Dec.*	1,149,878.6	48,772.6	3,464.6	45,307.9	-	151,445.6	45,418.4	95,298.5	10,728.7	58,615.6	711,783.4	60.8	-	35,655.8	143,544.9
2025															
Jan.	1,185,566.9	57,474.8	3,587.0	53,887.8	-	146,583.4	43,271.3	93,089.5	10,222.6	60,412.4	744,929.3	60.8	-	31,450.7	144,655.5
Feb.	1,222,947.0	57,138.6	3,740.2	53,398.3	-	157,676.0	44,456.5	103,047.4	10,172.1	61,155.4	769,735.5	60.8	-	33,174.6	144,006.1
Mar.	1,242,539.1	59,327.3	3,882.6	55,444.7	-	156,095.7	45,849.3	99,767.3	10,479.1	61,659.8	783,633.5	60.8	-	36,974.8	144,787.1

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TOTAL DEPOSITS
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.2

End of Period	Total Dep. Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector						Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Institutions			Foreign Sector
			Total Public Sector	General Government				Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private	
				Total	Central Gov't	Local Gov't	Other								
2015	356,411.5	343,841.7	68,179.2	20,959.1	10,952.8	479.6	9,526.7	47,220.0	250,636.5	56,304.6	194,331.9	25,026.0	44.2	24,981.8	12,569.8
2016	374,346.2	361,280.1	73,409.0	21,057.9	10,661.6	595.4	9,800.9	52,351.1	259,478.7	57,728.4	201,750.4	28,392.4	37.3	28,355.1	13,066.1
2017	368,739.7	351,757.6	50,679.4	22,425.3	11,187.0	894.9	10,343.4	28,254.1	267,092.4	60,792.2	206,300.1	33,985.9	60.5	33,925.4	16,982.1
2018	398,593.5	378,766.3	58,782.6	31,505.9	23,827.7	541.9	7,136.3	27,276.8	284,521.7	66,270.7	218,251.0	35,461.9	76.6	35,385.3	19,827.2
2019	447,308.1	424,370.0	54,547.5	23,542.0	16,843.6	762.9	5,935.5	31,005.5	335,289.5	90,971.6	244,317.9	34,532.9	82.3	34,450.6	22,938.1
2020															
Mar.	452,487.2	428,555.0	54,438.7	23,411.9	16,397.0	1,020.1	5,994.8	31,026.8	337,034.2	87,088.4	249,945.7	37,082.1	78.9	37,003.1	23,932.3
Jun.	467,461.4	445,215.7	60,497.5	28,087.5	20,398.4	916.5	6,772.6	32,410.0	340,554.0	93,607.3	246,946.7	44,164.2	76.2	44,088.0	22,245.7
Sep.	487,859.4	461,000.3	62,362.3	28,340.8	20,825.6	781.5	6,733.7	34,021.5	353,218.9	107,317.7	245,901.3	45,419.1	76.6	45,342.6	26,859.1
Dec.	513,154.4	483,693.5	69,115.1	27,269.1	20,661.0	970.5	5,637.5	41,846.0	364,324.3	107,517.3	256,807.0	50,254.1	80.0	50,174.1	29,461.0
2021															
Mar.	532,360.9	507,831.7	73,723.8	29,010.7	22,175.2	1,878.5	4,957.1	44,713.1	380,280.2	116,422.9	263,857.3	53,827.7	77.8	53,749.9	24,529.2
Jun.	544,196.1	520,236.1	75,756.8	28,853.4	22,072.5	2,017.5	4,763.4	46,903.4	387,850.2	117,626.4	270,223.8	56,629.1	75.1	56,554.0	23,960.0
Sep.	565,009.1	539,989.2	80,743.3	29,364.8	22,721.2	2,003.1	4,640.5	51,378.5	400,688.6	126,039.2	274,649.4	58,557.3	72.4	58,484.9	25,019.9
Dec.	580,868.7	554,971.5	83,246.8	30,660.0	22,768.5	1,804.5	6,087.0	52,586.8	411,989.2	129,089.7	282,899.5	59,735.5	69.3	59,666.2	25,897.2
2022															
Mar.	604,174.6	576,167.7	92,288.8	33,214.3	25,666.5	1,857.1	5,690.7	59,074.5	424,604.9	135,944.2	288,660.7	59,274.1	66.7	59,207.4	28,006.9
Jun.	615,737.1	583,787.8	88,153.5	32,422.0	24,526.5	1,812.6	6,082.9	55,731.5	437,111.5	132,692.2	304,419.3	58,522.8	63.6	58,459.2	31,949.3
Sep.	636,946.5	606,720.9	91,970.9	33,183.8	25,263.2	1,654.6	6,266.0	58,787.1	458,627.8	153,398.6	305,229.2	56,122.2	168.1	55,954.0	30,225.6
Dec.	667,741.0	637,948.7	112,930.3	33,123.9	25,339.3	1,620.5	6,164.1	79,806.4	467,306.0	149,705.5	317,600.5	57,712.4	163.2	57,549.1	29,792.3
2023															
Jan.	688,998.6	658,699.4	113,167.3	35,191.6	27,265.6	1,752.8	6,173.2	77,975.6	488,238.2	169,336.7	318,901.5	57,293.9	162.4	57,131.6	30,299.3
Feb.	688,962.1	659,477.6	112,388.4	35,768.0	27,722.9	1,800.3	6,244.8	76,620.4	490,154.7	168,087.1	322,067.6	56,934.5	161.5	56,773.0	29,484.5
Mar.	694,608.4	661,809.8	107,806.2	36,652.6	28,570.1	1,775.4	6,307.2	71,153.6	498,367.9	166,643.3	331,724.6	55,635.6	160.4	55,475.2	32,798.6
Apr.	693,084.9	663,722.9	100,496.4	37,473.2	28,967.7	2,087.0	6,418.4	63,023.2	508,594.4	169,512.7	339,081.6	54,632.1	159.7	54,472.4	29,362.0
May	715,395.9	685,103.0	114,915.6	36,807.7	28,490.3	1,979.6	6,337.8	78,107.9	514,657.7	173,933.8	340,723.9	55,529.7	158.6	55,371.2	30,292.9
Jun.	713,352.6	681,126.8	110,254.0	36,673.2	27,863.9	2,323.9	6,485.4	73,580.8	516,503.1	171,731.9	344,771.2	54,369.7	157.7	54,212.0	32,225.8
Jul.	736,565.0	701,851.3	116,134.9	37,242.3	28,419.6	2,265.9	6,556.9	78,892.6	531,019.2	181,194.8	349,824.3	54,697.2	156.9	54,540.4	34,713.7
Aug.	750,811.7	714,857.5	114,892.7	36,967.8	28,415.6	2,178.6	6,373.5	77,924.9	544,916.9	190,688.3	354,228.6	55,047.8	156.0	54,891.8	35,954.2
Sep.	756,270.0	720,955.5	109,773.4	35,666.4	27,215.0	2,005.5	6,445.8	74,107.0	556,459.8	201,436.7	355,023.1	54,722.3	155.1	54,567.2	35,314.5
Oct	754,510.7	718,999.2	108,568.2	35,473.4	27,132.9	1,832.1	6,508.4	73,094.8	556,793.7	199,729.2	357,064.4	53,637.3	154.3	53,483.0	35,511.5
Nov.	768,779.0	731,706.6	109,124.1	36,696.3	28,640.5	1,741.3	6,314.5	72,427.8	570,123.5	212,155.0	357,968.4	52,459.0	153.4	52,305.6	37,072.5
Dec.	793,150.6	754,931.4	128,370.4	37,816.4	28,310.2	1,834.6	7,671.6	90,554.0	571,919.6	208,422.1	363,497.5	54,641.4	151.9	54,489.4	38,219.2
2024															
Jan.	838,794.9	800,163.4	142,348.9	44,297.0	35,760.5	2,013.9	6,522.6	98,052.0	601,437.0	229,750.5	371,686.6	56,377.4	150.9	56,226.5	38,631.5
Feb.	845,491.3	804,404.7	138,322.4	42,381.2	33,225.0	2,454.3	6,701.9	95,941.2	609,512.3	232,935.3	376,577.0	56,570.0	150.0	56,420.0	41,086.7
Mar.	851,547.9	809,542.2	135,197.1	43,491.5	32,851.8	2,374.3	8,265.4	91,705.6	617,799.3	235,586.9	382,212.4	56,545.8	149.4	56,396.4	42,005.8
Apr.	868,548.6	823,144.8	138,054.1	46,079.3	34,881.4	2,556.6	8,641.3	91,974.8	628,686.1	242,542.0	386,144.1	56,404.6	148.1	56,256.5	45,403.7
May	869,169.8	826,646.8	133,191.1	44,731.3	33,331.3	2,428.3	8,971.7	88,459.8	637,192.0	247,956.1	389,235.8	56,263.7	146.2	56,117.5	42,523.0
Jun.	861,323.6	820,246.5	131,342.0	44,571.2	33,272.2	2,378.9	8,920.1	86,770.8	632,087.9	239,096.6	392,991.3	56,816.6	154.7	56,661.9	41,077.0
Jul.	878,097.2	836,955.5	132,189.3	43,736.8	32,348.3	2,404.5	8,984.0	88,452.5	648,514.6	251,638.8	396,875.8	56,251.6	153.9	56,097.7	41,141.8
Aug.	890,735.1	849,448.0	134,831.1	45,645.5	33,871.7	2,584.8	9,188.9	89,185.6	659,319.5	258,919.4	400,400.1	55,297.4	152.9	55,144.5	41,287.1
Sep.	898,369.5	856,487.1	134,625.5	44,208.2	33,503.8	2,492.1	8,212.2	90,417.3	666,062.9	256,427.6	409,635.2	55,798.7	151.2	55,647.5	41,882.5
Oct	926,749.4	879,366.9	135,565.7	46,825.8	34,745.9	2,462.6	9,617.3	88,739.9	686,624.9	270,122.6	416,502.2	57,176.3	149.9	57,026.5	47,382.5
Nov.	950,316.6	899,217.1	141,621.4	46,834.3	35,133.8	2,435.2	9,265.3	94,787.0	698,603.9	284,680.6	413,923.3	58,991.9	149.0	58,842.9	51,099.5
Dec.*	967,152.4	921,844.5	151,445.6	56,147.0	45,418.4	2,413.5	8,315.1	95,298.5	711,783.4	284,131.5	427,651.9	58,615.6	147.7	58,467.8	45,307.9
2025															
Jan.	1,005,812.9	951,925.0	146,583.4	53,493.9	43,271.3	2,481.8	7,740.8	93,089.5	744,929.3	309,129.2	435,800.1	60,412.4	146.9	60,265.5	53,887.8
Feb.	1,041,965.2	988,566.9	157,676.0	54,628.6	44,456.5	2,496.8	7,675.3	103,047.4	769,735.5	321,387.3	448,348.2	61,155.4	146.0	61,009.5	53,398.3
Mar.	1,056,833.7	1,001,389.0	156,095.7	56,328.4	45,849.3	2,845.8	7,633.3	99,767.3	783,633.5	327,021.0	456,612.5	61,659.8	145.2	61,514.6	55,444.7

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS: DEMAND DEPOSITS

(G\$ Million)

Table 2.3

End of Period	Total Dep. Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector						Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Institutions			Foreign Sector
			Total Public Sector	General Government				Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private	
				Total	Central Gov't	Local Gov't	Other								
2015	83,099.2	78,248.6	28,626.8	4,223.5	3,740.2	208.6	274.7	24,403.3	46,460.4	31,307.0	15,153.4	3,161.4	39.1	3,122.3	4,850.6
2016	98,938.6	91,143.0	34,897.1	3,982.7	3,455.6	297.4	229.7	30,914.4	53,271.1	34,508.2	18,763.0	2,974.7	32.2	2,942.5	7,795.6
2017	90,199.1	79,512.2	18,672.3	5,102.2	4,362.6	427.2	312.4	13,570.1	57,199.9	38,933.1	18,266.9	3,639.9	55.3	3,584.6	10,686.8
2018	99,760.4	87,463.6	18,948.9	4,243.2	3,672.4	297.9	273.0	14,705.7	64,588.4	44,732.8	19,855.6	3,926.3	71.5	3,854.8	12,296.7
2019	179,516.4	163,826.8	34,990.3	11,445.9	10,730.2	536.4	179.3	23,544.4	125,294.9	70,701.2	54,593.6	3,541.7	80.2	3,461.5	15,689.6
2020															
Mar.	176,287.4	159,715.9	33,601.6	11,219.7	10,252.8	753.8	213.2	22,381.8	121,667.1	64,703.3	56,963.8	4,447.3	76.8	4,370.4	16,571.5
Jun.	179,824.2	165,605.7	32,026.9	9,871.9	8,913.9	651.2	306.9	22,155.0	128,880.2	70,252.3	58,627.8	4,698.6	74.1	4,624.5	14,218.6
Sep.	192,138.3	175,883.0	32,806.6	10,846.3	10,071.5	521.3	253.5	21,960.3	137,092.7	79,053.7	58,039.0	5,983.7	74.4	5,909.2	16,255.3
Dec.	207,563.4	188,203.6	37,019.2	10,657.8	9,583.1	672.3	402.4	26,361.4	142,494.9	80,386.9	62,108.0	8,689.6	77.9	8,611.7	19,359.8
2021															
Mar.	216,763.0	203,025.6	41,418.9	12,780.0	11,265.5	1,235.9	278.7	28,638.9	152,468.0	89,212.7	63,255.3	9,138.8	75.7	9,063.1	13,737.4
Jun.	221,348.6	208,954.1	43,490.1	12,565.5	10,788.7	1,436.7	340.1	30,924.6	155,998.1	91,392.0	64,606.1	9,465.8	73.0	9,392.8	12,394.5
Sep.	236,959.3	222,334.4	47,181.6	14,392.6	12,720.8	1,459.5	212.2	32,789.0	163,075.0	98,024.0	65,051.0	12,077.8	70.2	12,007.6	14,624.8
Dec.	244,955.1	229,227.0	48,906.1	15,038.1	13,465.0	1,329.8	243.3	33,868.0	166,186.2	99,838.3	66,347.9	14,134.7	67.1	14,067.6	15,728.1
2022															
Mar.	258,843.7	240,876.4	51,895.4	17,984.2	16,235.1	1,457.9	291.3	33,911.2	174,138.5	105,882.5	68,256.0	14,842.4	64.6	14,777.8	17,967.4
Jun.	258,537.2	237,743.7	48,661.1	16,923.3	15,113.9	1,482.2	327.2	31,737.8	175,987.7	104,905.7	71,082.1	13,094.8	61.5	13,033.3	20,793.5
Sep.	269,806.8	250,726.6	51,119.7	16,912.2	15,281.6	1,314.7	316.0	34,207.4	187,121.0	116,457.2	70,663.9	12,485.9	166.0	12,319.9	19,080.2
Dec.	292,062.4	271,840.9	66,183.9	17,196.9	15,382.4	1,295.8	518.7	48,987.1	191,113.2	117,598.5	73,514.7	14,543.8	161.1	14,382.7	20,221.4
2023															
Jan.	304,680.4	284,226.2	66,022.2	18,893.2	17,277.8	1,414.5	200.9	47,129.0	204,354.5	133,304.3	71,050.2	13,849.4	160.2	13,689.2	20,454.2
Feb.	300,741.6	281,694.7	63,992.7	19,307.8	17,574.0	1,470.4	263.4	44,684.9	203,593.5	128,969.2	74,624.2	14,108.5	159.3	13,949.2	19,046.9
Mar.	302,893.3	281,157.3	58,735.5	20,150.2	18,395.3	1,439.5	315.4	38,585.3	208,768.9	126,975.8	81,793.1	13,652.9	158.3	13,494.6	21,736.0
Apr.	302,816.9	283,446.9	58,388.9	20,836.8	18,658.8	1,760.8	417.2	37,552.1	211,678.8	129,614.5	82,064.3	13,379.2	157.5	13,221.7	19,370.0
May	321,274.5	301,118.4	72,606.8	20,333.6	18,341.9	1,665.6	326.1	52,273.2	213,562.0	131,592.9	81,969.1	14,949.6	156.4	14,793.2	20,156.1
Jun.	320,373.9	298,557.8	69,158.5	19,944.0	17,491.6	1,988.4	464.0	49,214.6	215,735.9	131,969.5	83,766.4	13,663.3	155.6	13,507.7	21,816.2
Jul.	332,875.0	310,005.1	74,709.4	20,472.0	18,047.1	1,899.4	525.4	54,237.4	221,319.9	134,426.5	86,893.4	13,975.9	154.7	13,821.1	22,869.9
Aug.	341,710.6	318,118.3	73,021.0	20,181.8	18,028.9	1,821.0	332.0	52,839.2	230,961.0	144,934.6	86,026.5	14,136.3	153.9	13,982.4	23,592.3
Sep.	338,142.3	314,865.8	67,893.1	18,760.6	16,728.5	1,637.5	394.5	49,132.6	233,054.7	146,191.6	86,863.2	13,917.9	152.9	13,765.0	23,276.5
Oct.	341,454.5	317,599.4	66,643.9	18,669.7	16,746.5	1,471.3	451.9	47,974.1	236,959.9	149,835.9	87,124.0	13,995.6	152.1	13,843.5	23,855.1
Nov.	356,442.1	331,843.0	67,658.9	19,414.3	17,754.7	1,409.0	250.6	48,244.6	248,955.5	160,776.2	88,179.3	15,228.6	151.3	15,077.3	24,599.2
Dec.	371,094.0	344,575.5	84,243.4	19,413.9	17,577.7	1,484.2	352.0	64,829.5	243,306.4	157,345.2	85,961.2	17,025.7	149.8	16,875.9	26,518.6
2024															
Jan.	404,290.6	378,159.0	98,776.1	27,017.9	24,951.6	1,627.2	439.1	71,758.2	263,368.4	173,673.5	89,694.9	16,014.5	148.7	15,865.8	26,131.6
Feb.	408,491.8	380,300.0	95,213.6	24,975.7	22,240.8	2,124.9	610.0	70,237.9	269,188.7	179,394.0	89,794.7	15,897.8	147.8	15,749.9	28,191.8
Mar.	404,341.2	375,831.7	90,211.2	24,643.8	21,972.1	2,051.3	620.4	65,567.4	269,684.4	178,634.3	91,050.1	15,936.1	147.2	15,788.9	28,509.6
Apr.	409,824.8	378,375.5	90,580.8	26,784.8	24,036.3	2,214.1	534.4	63,796.0	271,371.8	179,430.9	91,940.9	16,422.8	145.9	16,276.9	31,449.3
May	414,581.7	385,506.0	88,197.3	25,417.6	22,484.4	2,078.4	854.8	62,779.8	280,518.1	187,660.0	92,858.1	16,790.5	144.1	16,646.4	29,075.8
Jun.	404,214.0	375,654.6	86,125.8	24,895.5	22,379.8	2,020.3	495.4	61,230.2	272,660.6	179,658.4	93,002.2	16,868.2	152.6	16,715.7	28,559.4
Jul.	417,444.6	390,256.4	86,231.7	24,086.1	21,488.3	2,053.7	544.1	62,145.6	287,168.1	191,252.0	95,916.1	16,856.5	151.7	16,704.8	27,188.3
Aug.	430,421.0	402,390.5	87,305.7	24,591.3	21,678.8	2,177.5	735.0	62,714.5	299,706.1	199,596.2	100,109.8	15,378.6	150.8	15,227.8	28,030.5
Sep.	428,426.2	400,737.3	87,739.8	25,539.2	22,962.6	2,097.9	478.7	62,200.6	298,031.1	196,923.7	101,107.4	14,966.5	149.1	14,817.4	27,688.9
Oct.	442,369.9	408,896.0	86,365.0	25,860.2	22,647.5	2,092.4	1,120.3	60,504.8	308,632.2	206,151.8	102,480.4	13,898.7	147.7	13,751.0	33,473.9
Nov.	461,293.1	424,868.1	90,939.8	25,772.7	22,935.5	2,071.0	766.1	65,167.1	319,388.6	217,858.1	101,530.6	14,539.7	146.9	14,392.8	36,425.0
Dec.*	469,997.8	439,290.8	101,350.7	36,263.7	33,364.9	1,975.5	923.4	65,087.0	321,778.2	216,449.4	105,328.8	16,161.9	145.6	16,016.3	30,707.1
2025															
Jan.	491,263.1	455,314.8	95,264.1	34,326.8	31,235.2	2,092.9	998.7	60,937.3	343,719.3	237,502.5	106,216.8	16,331.4	144.7	16,186.6	35,948.3
Feb.	521,309.3	486,311.0	105,948.2	35,408.0	32,373.9	2,112.4	921.7	70,540.2	363,063.8	252,047.2	111,016.6	17,299.0	143.8	17,155.2	34,998.3
Mar.	523,941.7	487,432.3	103,121.7	35,085.8	31,793.8	2,423.5	868.4	68,035.9	367,436.8	255,594.1	111,842.7	16,873.8	143.0	16,730.8	36,509.4

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TIME DEPOSITS

(G\$Million)

Table 2.4

End of Period	Total Dep. Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector						Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Institutions			Foreign Sector
			Total Public Sector	General Government				Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private	
				Total	Central Gov't	Local Gov't	Other								
2015	70,074.8	69,631.2	27,965.3	10,747.0	1,681.6	20.0	9,045.3	17,218.4	23,879.5	6,768.6	17,110.9	17,786.3	-	17,786.3	443.7
2016	68,792.1	68,354.4	24,253.3	10,909.4	1,724.6	22.1	9,162.7	13,343.9	23,572.0	7,715.7	15,856.3	20,529.1	-	20,529.1	437.7
2017	65,484.4	65,086.4	17,019.9	9,904.5	1,207.1	22.2	8,675.2	7,115.4	23,342.8	7,571.4	15,771.4	24,723.7	-	24,723.7	398.0
2018	60,601.1	60,221.4	13,293.3	7,548.7	670.6	20.2	6,857.9	5,744.5	21,792.4	5,819.1	15,973.3	25,135.7	-	25,135.7	379.7
2019	67,496.4	67,012.3	10,699.4	6,351.2	575.3	20.3	5,755.7	4,348.2	30,945.3	5,549.0	25,396.3	25,367.6	-	25,367.6	484.1
2020															
Mar.	69,959.8	69,708.0	10,658.5	6,262.8	462.4	20.3	5,780.2	4,395.7	32,619.8	6,401.1	26,218.7	26,429.7	-	26,429.7	251.8
Jun.	71,278.8	71,024.9	16,367.1	11,443.0	5,625.2	26.6	5,791.1	4,924.1	21,777.1	7,948.0	13,829.1	32,880.7	-	32,880.7	253.9
Sep.	71,551.6	71,260.2	16,831.9	10,432.4	4,610.4	19.6	5,802.4	6,399.5	21,541.3	9,034.8	12,506.6	32,887.0	-	32,887.0	291.4
Dec.	74,951.0	74,679.1	17,415.3	9,752.5	4,848.7	27.6	4,876.2	7,662.8	22,933.5	9,074.0	13,859.5	34,330.2	-	34,330.2	271.9
2021															
Mar.	78,607.5	78,335.4	18,553.4	9,086.0	4,650.2	19.7	4,416.1	9,467.4	23,375.7	8,773.4	14,602.3	36,406.4	-	36,406.4	272.1
Jun.	81,031.1	80,678.1	19,664.0	9,126.4	4,683.2	22.3	4,420.8	10,537.6	23,594.0	8,975.5	14,618.4	37,420.1	-	37,420.1	353.0
Sep.	82,266.6	81,884.9	18,727.9	7,601.5	3,153.6	22.3	4,425.6	11,126.3	24,405.6	9,158.0	15,247.6	38,751.4	-	38,751.4	381.7
Dec.	82,499.4	82,131.0	18,148.3	7,133.6	3,153.2	22.3	3,958.1	11,014.7	25,192.5	9,578.3	15,614.2	38,790.2	-	38,790.2	368.4
2022															
Mar.	87,195.4	86,826.5	23,804.3	7,195.9	3,165.8	22.4	4,007.8	16,608.4	25,019.9	8,423.6	16,596.3	38,002.2	-	38,002.2	368.9
Jun.	87,055.0	86,686.4	24,529.8	7,218.3	3,172.9	22.4	4,023.0	17,311.5	23,584.5	7,894.1	15,690.4	38,572.1	-	38,572.1	368.6
Sep.	91,432.3	91,067.8	25,706.6	7,750.4	3,689.6	22.4	4,038.4	17,956.2	27,771.5	10,900.3	16,871.2	37,589.7	-	37,589.7	364.4
Dec.	90,461.2	90,081.1	28,887.5	7,779.0	3,688.3	22.4	4,068.3	21,108.5	24,181.0	9,388.9	14,792.1	37,012.6	-	37,012.6	380.1
2023															
Jan.	95,130.1	94,755.7	29,678.3	8,113.7	3,714.1	22.4	4,377.3	21,564.6	28,941.5	12,904.0	16,037.5	36,135.9	-	36,135.9	374.4
Feb.	95,705.6	95,334.2	29,733.9	8,096.1	3,689.3	22.4	4,384.5	21,637.7	29,344.2	13,067.1	16,277.1	36,256.2	-	36,256.2	371.4
Mar.	95,206.0	94,788.2	29,688.1	8,116.4	3,701.3	22.4	4,392.7	21,571.7	29,672.2	13,356.6	16,315.6	35,428.0	-	35,428.0	417.8
Apr.	87,105.1	86,675.1	23,108.3	8,124.1	3,701.5	22.4	4,400.2	14,984.2	29,090.5	12,415.1	16,675.4	34,476.4	-	34,476.4	430.0
May	87,970.8	87,540.6	23,636.0	8,126.0	3,695.2	22.4	4,408.5	15,510.0	30,373.3	13,099.0	17,274.3	33,531.3	-	33,531.3	430.2
Jun.	83,368.8	82,937.2	21,484.3	8,178.6	3,740.1	22.4	4,416.2	13,305.7	29,079.9	12,023.7	17,056.3	32,373.0	-	32,373.0	431.5
Jul.	82,571.8	82,140.0	21,980.2	8,188.2	3,741.6	22.4	4,424.1	13,792.0	29,159.6	12,043.0	17,116.5	31,000.2	-	31,000.2	431.8
Aug.	84,673.6	84,228.0	22,572.6	8,198.8	3,744.2	22.4	4,432.1	14,373.7	29,964.9	12,438.8	17,526.1	31,690.5	-	31,690.5	445.6
Sep.	86,188.2	85,743.7	21,562.3	8,218.8	3,756.5	22.4	4,439.9	13,343.5	32,204.3	14,592.4	17,611.9	31,977.1	-	31,977.1	444.4
Oct.	85,263.0	84,816.6	21,940.5	8,223.4	3,758.1	22.4	4,442.9	13,717.1	30,874.9	13,179.4	17,695.5	32,001.1	-	32,001.1	446.5
Nov.	82,452.8	82,006.1	21,171.8	8,492.8	4,022.0	22.4	4,448.3	12,679.1	30,896.2	13,116.1	17,780.2	29,938.0	-	29,938.0	446.7
Dec.	81,048.6	80,603.8	23,015.6	9,747.3	4,022.9	22.5	5,701.9	13,268.3	27,092.4	10,916.9	16,175.5	30,495.8	-	30,495.8	444.8
2024															
Jan.	80,761.0	80,306.2	22,293.8	8,510.6	4,024.5	22.4	4,463.6	13,783.2	29,276.1	11,226.8	18,049.4	28,736.2	-	28,736.2	454.9
Feb.	82,613.8	82,157.9	22,061.9	8,518.6	4,026.0	22.5	4,470.1	13,543.3	31,294.5	13,128.5	18,166.0	28,801.5	-	28,801.5	455.8
Mar.	85,165.0	84,707.8	23,640.8	10,082.1	4,038.5	22.5	6,021.1	13,558.7	32,147.5	14,727.7	17,419.8	28,919.4	-	28,919.4	457.2
Apr.	84,286.6	83,828.2	23,502.4	9,803.6	4,040.3	22.5	5,740.9	13,698.8	31,521.7	15,635.8	15,885.9	28,804.1	-	28,804.1	458.4
May	80,719.2	80,260.7	21,522.3	9,812.2	4,041.3	22.5	5,748.5	11,710.0	29,931.3	13,667.4	16,263.9	28,807.1	-	28,807.1	458.6
Jun.	79,593.3	79,136.5	21,363.5	10,120.0	4,043.9	22.5	6,053.6	11,243.5	28,217.7	12,695.2	15,522.5	29,555.3	-	29,555.3	456.8
Jul.	78,436.0	77,979.1	20,965.2	10,130.0	4,041.9	22.5	6,065.6	10,835.2	29,247.3	13,228.3	16,018.9	27,766.6	-	27,766.6	456.9
Aug.	77,203.1	76,745.8	21,644.5	10,145.8	4,046.7	22.5	6,076.6	11,498.8	28,409.0	12,170.5	16,238.6	26,692.2	-	26,692.2	457.4
Sep.	80,170.4	79,734.2	21,645.7	9,434.3	4,058.6	22.5	5,353.2	12,211.3	30,671.1	13,529.9	17,141.1	27,417.5	-	27,417.5	436.2
Oct.	82,922.0	82,350.5	23,193.3	10,197.7	4,061.7	22.5	6,113.5	12,995.6	30,120.0	14,041.0	16,079.1	29,037.2	-	29,037.2	571.4
Nov.	85,666.2	85,082.1	23,408.7	10,198.8	4,063.6	22.5	6,112.7	13,209.8	31,665.3	14,295.9	17,369.3	30,008.1	-	30,008.1	584.1
Dec.*	86,535.2	85,953.0	21,446.4	9,089.6	4,064.9	22.5	5,002.3	12,356.8	32,331.1	15,396.6	16,934.5	32,175.5	-	32,175.5	582.2
2025															
Jan.	86,337.6	85,754.0	21,085.6	8,434.0	4,065.9	18.6	4,349.6	12,651.5	32,208.8	15,221.9	16,986.8	32,459.6	-	32,459.6	583.6
Feb.	86,030.1	84,944.4	21,286.6	8,447.6	4,066.9	22.5	4,358.2	12,839.0	32,154.3	14,771.9	17,382.4	31,503.5	-	31,503.5	1,085.7
Mar.	88,599.4	87,493.8	23,529.3	10,470.4	6,081.6	22.5	4,366.4	13,058.8	31,570.6	13,996.9	17,573.7	32,393.9	-	32,393.9	1,105.6

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS: SAVINGS DEPOSITS
(G\$Million)

Table 2.5

End of Period	Total Dep. Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector						Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Institutions			Foreign Sector
			Total Public Sector	General Government				Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private	
				Total	Central Gov't	Local Gov't	Other								
2015	203,237.5	195,962.0	11,587.1	5,988.7	5,530.9	251.0	206.7	5,598.4	180,296.6	18,229.1	162,067.6	4,078.3	5.1	4,073.2	7,275.5
2016	206,615.5	201,782.8	14,258.7	6,165.9	5,481.4	275.9	408.5	8,092.8	182,635.6	15,504.5	167,131.1	4,888.6	5.1	4,883.4	4,832.8
2017	213,056.3	207,159.0	14,987.1	7,418.6	5,617.3	445.5	1,355.8	7,568.5	186,549.6	14,287.7	172,261.9	5,622.2	5.1	5,617.1	5,897.3
2018	238,232.0	231,081.3	26,540.4	19,713.9	19,484.6	223.8	5.5	6,826.5	198,141.0	15,718.8	182,422.1	6,399.9	5.1	6,394.8	7,150.8
2019	200,295.3	193,530.9	8,857.8	5,744.9	5,538.1	206.2	0.6	3,112.9	179,049.4	14,721.4	164,328.0	5,623.7	2.1	5,621.5	6,764.4
2020															
Mar.	206,240.0	199,131.0	10,178.6	5,929.4	5,681.9	246.1	1.4	4,249.3	182,747.3	15,984.1	166,763.2	6,205.1	2.1	6,202.9	7,109.0
Jun.	216,358.3	208,585.2	12,103.5	6,772.6	5,859.3	238.7	674.7	5,330.8	189,896.8	15,407.0	174,489.8	6,584.9	2.1	6,582.8	7,773.2
Sep.	224,169.6	213,857.2	12,723.8	7,062.1	6,143.7	240.6	677.8	5,661.7	194,584.9	19,229.2	175,355.7	6,548.5	2.1	6,546.4	10,312.4
Dec.	230,640.1	220,810.8	14,680.5	6,858.8	6,229.3	270.6	359.0	7,821.8	198,895.9	18,056.4	180,839.5	7,234.3	2.1	7,232.2	9,829.3
2021															
Mar.	236,990.4	226,470.7	13,751.6	7,144.7	6,259.5	622.8	262.4	6,606.9	204,436.5	18,436.8	185,999.8	8,282.6	2.1	8,280.5	10,519.7
Jun.	241,816.5	230,604.0	12,602.7	7,161.6	6,600.6	558.5	2.5	5,441.1	208,258.2	17,258.9	190,999.2	9,743.1	2.1	9,741.0	11,212.5
Sep.	245,783.2	235,769.8	14,833.9	7,370.6	6,846.7	521.3	2.7	7,463.2	213,207.9	18,857.1	194,350.8	7,728.0	2.1	7,725.9	10,013.4
Dec.	253,414.2	243,613.4	16,192.4	8,488.3	6,150.3	452.4	1,885.6	7,704.0	220,610.5	19,673.1	200,937.4	6,810.6	2.1	6,808.5	9,800.7
2022															
Mar.	258,135.5	248,464.9	16,589.0	8,034.2	6,265.7	376.9	1,391.6	8,554.9	225,446.4	21,638.1	203,808.3	6,429.4	2.1	6,427.3	9,670.6
Jun.	270,144.9	259,357.7	14,962.6	8,280.4	6,239.7	308.0	1,732.7	6,682.2	237,539.2	19,892.4	217,646.8	6,856.0	2.1	6,853.8	10,787.2
Sep.	275,707.4	264,926.4	15,144.6	8,521.2	6,292.0	317.5	1,911.7	6,623.5	243,735.3	26,041.1	217,694.2	6,046.6	2.1	6,044.4	10,780.9
Dec.	285,217.4	276,026.7	17,858.9	8,148.0	6,268.6	302.3	1,577.1	9,710.8	252,011.8	22,718.1	229,293.7	6,156.0	2.1	6,153.8	9,190.7
2023															
Jan.	289,188.1	279,717.5	17,466.7	8,184.7	6,273.7	315.9	1,595.1	9,282.1	254,942.2	23,128.5	231,813.7	7,308.6	2.1	7,306.4	9,470.6
Feb.	292,514.9	282,448.7	18,661.8	8,364.0	6,459.6	307.5	1,596.9	10,297.8	257,217.1	26,050.8	231,166.3	6,569.8	2.1	6,567.7	10,066.1
Mar.	296,509.1	285,864.3	19,382.7	8,386.0	6,473.5	313.5	1,599.0	10,996.6	259,926.9	26,311.0	233,615.9	6,554.7	2.1	6,552.6	10,644.8
Apr.	303,162.9	293,600.8	18,999.2	8,512.3	6,607.5	303.8	1,601.1	10,486.9	267,825.1	27,483.2	240,341.9	6,776.5	2.1	6,774.4	9,562.1
May	306,150.6	296,444.0	18,672.8	8,348.0	6,453.2	291.6	1,603.2	10,324.8	270,722.4	29,241.9	241,480.5	7,048.9	2.1	7,046.7	9,706.5
Jun.	309,609.9	299,631.8	19,611.1	8,550.6	6,632.2	313.2	1,605.3	11,060.6	271,687.2	27,738.7	243,948.6	8,333.4	2.1	8,331.3	9,978.1
Jul.	321,118.2	309,706.2	19,445.4	8,582.2	6,630.8	344.0	1,607.3	10,863.2	280,539.7	34,725.3	245,814.4	9,721.2	2.1	9,719.0	11,412.0
Aug.	324,427.6	312,511.2	19,299.2	8,587.2	6,642.5	335.3	1,609.4	10,712.0	283,991.0	33,314.9	250,676.1	9,221.0	2.1	9,218.9	11,916.3
Sep.	331,939.5	320,346.0	20,317.9	8,687.0	6,729.9	345.6	1,611.4	11,630.9	291,200.8	40,652.7	250,548.1	8,827.3	2.1	8,825.1	11,593.6
Oct.	327,793.1	316,583.2	19,983.8	8,580.2	6,628.3	338.4	1,613.6	11,403.6	288,958.8	36,713.9	252,244.9	7,640.6	2.1	7,638.4	11,209.9
Nov.	329,884.1	317,857.5	20,293.4	8,789.3	6,863.8	309.9	1,615.6	11,504.1	290,271.7	38,262.8	252,008.9	7,292.4	2.1	7,290.3	12,026.6
Dec.	341,008.0	329,752.1	21,111.4	8,655.2	6,709.5	327.9	1,617.7	12,456.2	301,520.9	40,160.0	261,360.9	7,119.9	2.1	7,117.7	11,255.8
2024															
Jan.	353,743.3	341,698.2	21,279.1	8,768.5	6,784.4	364.2	1,619.9	12,510.6	308,792.5	44,850.2	263,942.3	11,626.6	2.1	11,624.5	12,045.1
Feb.	354,385.8	341,946.7	21,046.9	8,886.9	6,958.1	307.0	1,621.8	12,160.0	309,029.1	40,412.8	268,616.3	11,870.7	2.1	11,868.6	12,439.1
Mar.	362,041.7	349,002.7	21,345.1	8,765.6	6,841.1	300.5	1,624.0	12,579.5	315,967.4	42,224.9	273,742.5	11,690.2	2.1	11,688.1	13,039.0
Apr.	374,437.2	360,941.2	23,970.9	9,490.9	6,804.8	320.0	2,366.0	14,480.0	325,792.6	47,475.2	278,317.4	11,177.6	2.1	11,175.5	13,496.0
May	373,868.9	360,880.2	23,471.5	9,501.5	6,805.7	327.5	2,368.4	13,970.0	326,742.6	46,628.7	280,113.9	10,666.1	2.1	10,663.9	12,988.7
Jun.	377,516.2	365,455.4	23,852.7	9,555.7	6,848.5	336.1	2,371.2	14,297.0	331,209.6	46,743.0	284,466.7	10,393.0	2.1	10,390.9	12,060.8
Jul.	382,216.6	368,720.0	24,992.4	9,520.7	6,818.1	328.3	2,374.2	15,471.7	332,099.2	47,158.4	284,940.7	11,628.5	2.1	11,626.3	13,496.6
Aug.	383,111.0	370,311.7	25,880.8	10,908.5	8,146.2	384.9	2,377.4	14,972.3	331,204.4	47,152.6	284,051.7	13,226.6	2.1	13,224.4	12,799.2
Sep.	389,772.9	376,015.5	25,240.0	9,234.6	6,482.6	371.7	2,380.3	16,005.4	337,360.7	45,974.0	291,386.7	13,414.8	2.1	13,412.6	13,757.4
Oct.	401,457.5	388,120.4	26,007.4	10,767.8	8,036.7	347.7	2,383.4	15,239.5	347,872.6	49,929.8	297,942.8	14,240.4	2.1	14,238.3	13,337.1
Nov.	403,357.3	389,267.0	27,272.9	10,862.8	8,134.7	341.7	2,386.4	16,410.1	347,550.0	52,526.6	295,023.4	14,444.1	2.1	14,441.9	14,090.3
Dec.*	410,619.4	396,600.7	28,648.5	10,793.7	7,988.6	415.5	2,389.5	17,854.8	357,674.1	52,285.5	305,388.6	10,278.1	2.2	10,276.0	14,018.7
2025															
Jan.	428,212.2	410,856.3	30,233.8	10,733.0	7,970.2	370.3	2,392.5	19,500.7	369,001.2	56,404.7	312,596.4	11,621.4	2.2	11,619.2	17,355.9
Feb.	434,625.9	417,311.5	30,441.2	10,772.9	8,015.7	361.9	2,395.3	19,668.2	374,517.5	54,568.1	319,949.3	12,352.9	2.2	12,350.8	17,314.3
Mar.	444,292.6	426,463.0	29,444.8	10,772.2	7,973.9	399.8	2,398.5	18,672.5	384,626.1	57,430.1	327,196.0	12,392.0	2.2	12,389.9	17,829.6

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TIME DEPOSITS BY MATURITY
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.6

End Of Period	Up To 3 Months	Exceeding 3 & Up To 6 Months	Exceeding 6 & Up To 9 Months	Up To 12 Months	Exceeding 12 Months	Total
2015	22,019.2	5,489.1	1,191.1	40,024.8	1,350.5	70,074.8
2016	18,277.4	5,919.5	851.1	42,525.3	1,218.8	68,792.1
2017	13,529.1	5,752.0	724.8	44,245.7	1,232.7	65,484.4
2018	15,220.5	4,772.1	690.9	39,138.9	778.9	60,601.1
2019	13,928.8	7,441.8	592.2	44,570.0	963.6	67,496.4
2020						
Mar.	14,193.3	7,598.5	459.3	46,604.4	1,104.3	69,959.8
Jun.	14,259.6	7,228.2	818.2	47,858.1	1,114.8	71,278.8
Sep.	15,193.1	7,312.9	2,221.9	45,752.6	1,071.0	71,551.6
Dec.	17,107.8	7,413.1	1,998.7	47,445.8	985.6	74,951.0
2021						
Mar.	18,962.5	8,885.2	447.1	49,438.5	874.3	78,607.5
Jun.	20,269.5	9,048.2	544.3	50,263.6	905.5	81,031.1
Sep.	21,384.1	7,511.7	535.0	52,108.5	727.4	82,266.6
Dec.	21,353.1	7,478.7	719.7	52,240.2	707.8	82,499.4
2022						
Mar.	22,993.4	5,600.3	3,023.2	54,917.5	661.0	87,195.4
Jun.	22,544.4	5,503.1	2,954.6	55,406.4	646.4	87,055.0
Sep.	27,295.9	8,163.2	636.7	54,585.0	751.5	91,432.3
Dec.	22,457.3	9,262.6	643.5	57,070.2	1,027.5	90,461.2
2023						
Jan.	27,387.3	9,533.3	358.7	57,013.5	837.3	95,130.1
Feb.	27,884.2	9,470.2	369.9	57,132.2	849.0	95,705.6
Mar.	27,877.5	9,603.3	402.5	56,511.6	811.2	95,206.0
Apr.	24,796.6	9,615.5	646.2	51,269.5	777.3	87,105.1
May	26,150.5	9,300.6	815.9	50,870.7	833.2	87,970.8
Jun.	23,455.4	8,540.4	777.1	49,708.6	887.3	83,368.8
Jul.	24,215.3	8,501.0	763.1	48,215.4	877.0	82,571.8
Aug.	26,097.5	8,399.6	1,350.4	47,944.3	881.9	84,673.6
Sep.	27,378.3	8,518.9	1,324.9	48,095.3	870.8	86,188.2
Oct.	26,577.5	8,273.0	1,376.1	48,168.0	868.5	85,263.0
Nov.	25,691.9	9,094.6	578.3	46,063.6	1,024.4	82,452.8
Dec.	22,546.2	8,803.7	656.5	48,381.8	660.4	81,048.6
2024						
Jan.	24,784.5	9,076.7	409.1	45,648.2	842.6	80,761.0
Feb.	25,593.9	8,539.5	468.5	45,582.3	2,429.5	82,613.8
Mar.	26,537.5	8,700.5	479.4	48,486.1	961.5	85,165.0
Apr.	25,297.2	9,218.2	543.4	48,147.0	1,080.8	84,286.6
May	21,074.9	8,947.1	2,334.0	47,398.9	964.3	80,719.2
Jun.	19,230.2	8,832.5	2,284.6	48,288.5	957.5	79,593.3
Jul.	20,475.7	8,333.8	2,198.2	46,561.8	866.5	78,436.0
Aug.	20,406.0	9,726.8	1,368.2	44,853.6	848.5	77,203.1
Sep.	23,720.6	9,700.5	1,379.1	44,489.7	880.6	80,170.4
Oct.	24,489.9	9,599.4	1,592.6	46,428.2	812.0	82,922.0
Nov.	27,277.3	9,047.0	643.8	47,770.0	928.0	85,666.2
Dec.*	27,258.6	9,038.1	764.9	48,471.0	1,002.5	86,535.2
2025						
Jan.	27,656.1	8,980.0	620.8	48,053.4	1,027.2	86,337.6
Feb.	26,279.2	8,493.2	593.9	48,031.7	2,632.1	86,030.1
Mar.	28,195.6	6,115.7	3,164.7	50,042.5	1,080.9	88,599.4

Source: Commercial Banks.

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS: DEBITS AND CREDITS ON SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.7

Period	Savings Deposits At End Of Last Period	Credits	Debits	Net Credits (+) Or Debits (-)	Interest Accrued/ Credited To Acc. During The Period	Savings Deposits at end of Period
		On Savings Acc. During The Period				
2015	204,480.0	69,457.8	70,961.0	(1,503.2)	260.7	203,237.5
2016	212,663.5	58,363.7	64,686.8	(6,323.1)	275.1	206,615.5
2017	216,414.3	72,359.6	75,965.1	(3,605.5)	247.5	213,056.3
2018	237,694.1	77,124.3	76,816.5	307.8	230.1	238,232.0
2019	198,742.3	59,315.4	57,920.0	1,395.3	157.6	200,295.3
2020						
Mar.	210,170.3	60,447.3	64,421.3	(3,974.0)	43.7	206,240.0
Jun.	214,638.8	74,032.6	72,487.0	1,545.6	173.9	216,358.3
Sep.	223,016.0	77,806.3	76,696.1	1,110.2	43.5	224,169.6
Dec.	229,119.3	95,249.8	93,885.3	1,364.5	156.3	230,640.1
2021						
Mar.	237,443.1	103,683.4	104,188.6	(505.3)	52.5	236,990.4
Jun.	243,200.5	130,835.2	132,366.9	(1,531.8)	147.8	241,816.5
Sep.	243,120.9	77,510.0	74,873.7	2,636.3	26.0	245,783.2
Dec.	247,329.8	99,385.3	93,467.6	5,917.7	166.7	253,414.2
2022						
Mar.	255,971.0	82,559.7	80,419.5	2,140.1	24.3	258,135.5
Jun.	268,121.9	86,821.9	84,956.6	1,865.3	157.7	270,144.9
Sep.	275,247.8	97,834.4	97,398.0	436.3	23.2	275,707.4
Dec.	281,108.3	185,957.7	182,093.6	3,864.2	245.0	285,217.4
2023						
Jan.	285,217.4	96,254.5	92,304.5	3,950.0	20.7	289,188.1
Feb.	289,188.1	87,166.8	83,931.9	3,234.9	91.9	292,514.9
Mar.	292,514.9	103,537.9	99,565.5	3,972.3	21.9	296,509.1
Apr.	296,509.1	99,541.6	92,989.0	6,552.6	101.2	303,162.9
May	303,162.9	97,026.0	94,196.4	2,829.6	158.1	306,150.6
Jun.	306,150.6	101,683.8	98,398.6	3,285.2	174.1	309,609.9
Jul.	309,609.9	113,628.0	102,148.3	11,479.8	28.5	321,118.2
Aug.	321,118.2	108,468.3	105,246.5	3,221.9	87.5	324,427.6
Sep.	324,427.6	107,335.1	99,854.8	7,480.4	31.6	331,939.5
Oct.	331,939.5	109,842.8	114,073.1	(4,230.3)	83.9	327,793.1
Nov.	327,793.1	109,813.6	107,887.3	1,926.3	164.7	329,884.1
Dec.	329,884.1	132,554.9	121,711.0	10,843.9	280.0	341,008.0
2024						
Jan.	341,008.0	118,258.9	105,611.9	12,647.0	88.3	353,743.3
Feb.	353,743.3	103,954.5	103,480.6	473.8	168.7	354,385.8
Mar.	354,385.8	112,248.9	104,617.1	7,631.9	24.1	362,041.7
Apr.	362,041.7	129,932.3	117,622.3	12,309.9	85.5	374,437.2
May	374,437.2	126,892.1	127,629.1	(737.0)	168.7	373,868.9
Jun.	373,868.9	116,804.5	113,304.7	3,499.8	147.6	377,516.2
Jul.	377,516.2	130,939.8	126,267.2	4,672.7	27.7	382,216.6
Aug.	382,216.6	123,004.3	122,224.3	780.0	114.3	383,111.0
Sep.	383,111.0	133,553.2	126,926.9	6,626.3	35.7	389,772.9
Oct.	389,772.9	139,896.9	128,298.0	11,598.9	85.7	401,457.5
Nov.	401,457.5	130,628.8	128,902.7	1,726.1	173.7	403,357.3
Dec.*	403,357.3	165,188.5	158,136.2	7,052.3	209.8	410,619.4
2025						
Jan.	410,619.4	162,906.1	145,351.2	17,554.9	37.9	428,212.2
Feb.	428,212.2	122,518.7	116,232.2	6,286.5	127.1	434,625.9
Mar.	434,625.9	143,144.3	133,521.8	9,622.5	44.2	444,292.6

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

COMMERCIAL BANKS : DEBITS AND CLEARING BALANCES
(G\$ MILLION)

DEBITS ON CHEQUING ACCOUNTS

CLEARING BALANCES

Table 2.8

Period	Debits
2015	684,992.4
2016	440,285.6
2017	438,528.3
2018	446,817.4
2019	448,145.1
2020	
Mar.	466,985.9
Jun.	438,570.4
Sep.	437,409.3
Dec.	454,071.8
2021	
Mar.	433,024.2
Jun.	487,875.9
Sep.	395,568.2
Dec.	437,829.9
2022	
Mar.	426,733.8
Jun.	452,793.7
Sep.	511,364.4
Dec.	550,086.8
2023	
Jan.	525,601.0
Feb.	467,041.7
Mar.	537,350.4
Apr.	459,606.0
May	498,734.4
Jun.	498,428.4
Jul.	506,249.8
Aug.	501,933.2
Sep.	487,146.7
Oct.	544,709.7
Nov.	517,586.7
Dec.	577,108.2
2024	
Jan.	571,441.1
Feb.	528,736.6
Mar.	548,818.6
Apr.	606,811.5
May	574,522.0
Jun.	566,426.0
Jul.	618,356.9
Aug.	614,239.6
Sep.	651,876.7
Oct.	660,622.3
Nov.	643,263.4
Dec.	677,355.8
2025	
Jan.	668,949.3
Feb.	562,871.7
Mar.	626,354.6

Source: Commercial Banks

Table 2.9

Period	Clearings ¹⁾
2015	333,754.9
2016	86,544.7
2017	78,900.4
2018	85,761.8
2019	94,559.7
2020	
Mar.	71,362.3
Jun.	69,335.6
Sep.	67,554.8
Dec.	100,626.3
2021	
Mar.	77,200.9
Jun.	76,836.4
Sep.	79,326.2
Dec.	100,510.3
2022	
Mar.	88,550.9
Jun.	90,345.0
Sep.	97,034.9
Dec.	129,755.6
2023	
Jan.	114,817.0
Feb.	81,528.6
Mar.	110,286.5
Apr.	91,628.4
May	123,748.1
Jun.	96,438.5
Jul.	114,027.3
Aug.	100,439.8
Sep.	108,221.0
Oct.	108,193.2
Nov.	116,014.1
Dec.	126,930.7
2024	
Jan.	173,640.0
Feb.	100,931.6
Mar.	108,914.5
Apr.	132,174.3
May	124,567.3
Jun.	100,645.5
Jul.	112,482.0
Aug.	115,350.7
Sep.	112,493.9
Oct.	123,142.8
Nov.	132,469.4
Dec.	161,684.6
2025	
Jan.	166,695.3
Feb.	139,413.1
Mar.	135,696.0

Source: Bank of Guyana

Note:

¹⁾ Data reflect normal clearings at the Bank of Guyana. This excludes the returns of normal clearing, high value items and clearings done at the 4 regional clearings house facilities.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES¹

(G\$ Million)

Table 2.10 (a)

Table 2.16 (a)														
End of Period	Total Loans Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector				Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Inst.			Non-Residents
			Total Public Sector	General Government				Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private	
				Total	Central Gov't	Other Gov't ²								
2015	142,840.1	140,111.6	1,998.2	44.3	0.0	44.3	1,953.9	136,609.3	101,671.8	34,937.5	1,504.1	-	1,504.1	2,728.5
2016	144,593.3	141,908.1	1,935.7	162.0	0.7	161.3	1,773.7	138,719.7	101,987.7	36,732.0	1,252.7	-	1,252.7	2,685.2
2017	146,738.9	144,976.5	3,408.8	117.8	3.8	114.0	3,291.0	140,608.2	103,479.3	37,129.0	959.5	-	959.5	1,762.4
2018	152,238.8	149,516.8	1,261.8	137.4	6.9	130.5	1,124.4	147,407.1	108,364.8	39,042.2	847.9	-	847.9	2,722.0
2019	167,431.3	163,684.1	1,060.9	66.4	47.9	18.5	994.5	161,648.6	119,773.3	41,875.2	974.6	-	974.6	3,747.2
2020														
Mar.	171,831.5	167,969.2	1,258.3	46.8	46.1	0.7	1,211.5	165,612.3	126,604.9	39,007.4	1,098.6	-	1,098.6	3,862.2
Jun.	168,699.6	165,079.5	970.8	0.0	-	0.0	970.8	162,999.7	124,218.4	38,781.3	1,109.0	-	1,109.0	3,620.1
Sep.	169,280.8	164,552.7	955.5	12.7	-	12.7	942.9	163,080.6	123,791.1	39,289.5	516.6	-	516.6	4,728.1
Dec.	169,617.1	165,814.2	952.3	6.0	-	6.0	946.3	164,262.6	122,101.7	42,161.0	599.3	-	599.3	3,803.0
2021														
Mar.	174,369.3	170,580.1	962.2	13.5	-	13.5	948.7	169,011.9	129,245.6	39,766.3	606.0	-	606.0	3,789.2
Jun.	176,833.2	173,305.2	955.4	4.0	-	4.0	951.4	171,646.0	130,651.9	40,994.2	703.8	-	703.8	3,528.0
Sep.	187,043.4	182,820.4	936.1	2.2	2.2	-	933.9	181,224.8	137,778.6	43,446.2	659.5	-	659.5	4,223.0
Dec.	196,387.0	190,373.2	935.8	4.5	1.9	2.5	931.4	188,601.7	144,750.0	43,851.7	835.7	-	835.7	6,013.8
2022														
Mar.	196,018.5	189,674.9	2,109.7	1.7	1.7	-	2,108.0	186,849.4	141,894.3	44,955.1	715.8	-	715.8	6,343.7
Jun.	216,563.7	209,295.7	1,619.0	1.6	1.6	-	1,617.4	206,957.7	160,198.4	46,759.3	719.0	-	719.0	7,268.0
Sep.	226,334.7	217,984.5	2,334.6	1.4	1.4	-	2,333.2	214,756.0	168,309.8	46,446.2	893.9	-	893.9	8,350.2
Dec.	231,736.5	222,782.1	956.2	1.1	1.1	-	955.1	220,539.4	172,083.4	48,456.0	1,286.6	-	1,286.6	8,954.4
2023														
Jan.	231,277.5	222,081.5	1,283.8	5.0	1.1	3.9	1,278.9	219,587.0	171,802.4	47,784.6	1,210.7	-	1,210.7	9,196.1
Feb.	231,240.8	221,929.1	1,704.8	1.0	1.0	-	1,703.9	219,031.4	171,811.5	47,219.9	1,192.8	-	1,192.8	9,311.7
Mar.	232,955.4	224,718.1	1,061.0	3.3	0.9	2.5	1,057.6	222,518.9	174,449.2	48,069.7	1,138.2	-	1,138.2	8,237.3
Apr.	241,288.6	232,626.5	1,888.4	0.9	0.9	-	1,887.5	229,834.3	180,542.2	49,292.1	903.8	-	903.8	8,662.1
May	242,981.7	234,110.6	2,259.2	0.8	0.8	-	2,258.4	230,895.8	179,117.6	51,778.1	955.7	-	955.7	8,871.0
Jun.	242,118.8	233,315.8	2,879.4	0.8	0.8	-	2,878.6	229,413.8	180,765.8	48,648.0	1,022.5	-	1,022.5	8,803.0
Jul.	247,921.4	239,445.8	2,724.5	0.6	0.6	-	2,723.8	235,741.0	186,156.2	49,584.8	980.4	-	980.4	8,475.6
Aug.	247,080.5	238,771.8	3,192.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	3,191.5	234,577.4	186,210.1	48,367.3	1,002.2	-	1,002.2	8,308.7
Sep.	259,546.7	251,149.1	4,351.1	0.4	0.4	-	4,350.6	245,958.7	200,353.8	45,604.9	839.3	-	839.3	8,397.6
Oct.	257,218.7	247,738.9	4,365.7	0.4	0.4	-	4,365.3	242,658.8	195,927.8	46,731.1	714.4	-	714.4	9,479.8
Nov.	256,320.3	247,245.0	4,248.7	5.5	0.2	5.3	4,243.2	242,021.6	194,031.2	47,990.3	974.7	-	974.7	9,075.3
Dec.	259,641.5	249,440.5	4,179.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	4,178.5	244,230.1	197,198.8	47,031.2	1,031.4	-	1,031.4	10,200.9
2024														
Jan.	257,567.8	246,993.8	3,952.4	0.1	0.1	-	3,952.4	242,589.4	195,587.7	47,001.6	452.0	-	452.0	10,574.0
Feb.	257,240.3	246,900.8	4,223.0	-	-	-	4,223.0	242,171.3	193,797.2	48,374.1	506.4	-	506.4	10,339.5
Mar.	263,523.0	253,606.3	4,077.2	0.0	0.0	-	4,077.2	249,034.5	199,035.1	49,999.4	494.6	-	494.6	9,916.7
Apr.	271,751.0	261,767.3	4,214.6	-	-	-	4,214.6	257,048.2	207,280.1	49,768.1	504.5	-	504.5	9,983.7
May	269,061.5	261,621.3	4,366.6	2.7	-	2.7	4,363.9	256,665.4	205,248.0	51,417.4	589.3	-	589.3	7,440.2
Jun.	280,493.8	271,779.6	4,662.6	16.3	-	16.3	4,646.3	266,570.3	213,569.4	53,000.9	546.7	-	546.7	8,714.3
Jul.	283,401.9	273,592.8	4,297.7	5.5	-	5.5	4,292.2	268,794.9	215,902.6	52,892.3	500.2	-	500.2	9,809.2
Aug.	283,140.0	274,600.5	4,080.5	-	-	-	4,080.5	269,994.9	217,269.2	52,725.7	525.0	-	525.0	8,539.5
Sep.	291,536.2	282,338.3	3,992.1	-	-	-	3,992.1	277,813.3	223,577.6	54,235.7	532.9	-	532.9	9,197.9
Oct.	298,125.0	289,133.7	2,996.0	-	-	-	2,996.0	285,602.3	230,825.9	54,776.3	535.4	-	535.4	8,991.4
Nov.	299,910.5	291,802.6	3,246.1	-	-	-	3,246.1	288,025.1	232,735.1	55,290.0	531.4	-	531.4	8,107.8
Dec.*	301,942.3	294,281.5	3,775.2	-	-	-	3,775.2	289,947.4	232,415.0	57,532.4	558.9	-	558.9	7,660.8
2025														
Jan.	297,551.1	289,923.8	2,730.1	0.2	0.2	-	2,729.9	286,702.8	229,877.0	56,825.8	490.9	-	490.9	7,627.3
Feb.	298,312.1	291,071.8	3,451.7	-	-	-	3,451.7	287,147.1	230,171.3	56,975.8	473.0	-	473.0	7,240.3
Mar.	302,428.4	295,391.5	3,604.7	0.5	0.5	-	3,604.3	291,296.7	233,128.8	58,167.9	490.0	-	490.0	7,037.0

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Notes:

¹ Total Loans and Advances do not include Real Estate Mortgage Loans (see general notes).

² Other Govt. consists of Local Government and NIS.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES¹
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.10 (b)

End of Period	Total Loans Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector						Private Sector				Non-Bank Fin. Inst.			Non-Residents
			Total Public Sector	General Government			Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total ³	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Real Estate Mortgage Loans ³	Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Central Gov't	Other Gov't ²										
2015	214,488.9	211,760.4	1,998.2	44.3	0.0	44.3	1,953.9	208,258.0	101,671.8	34,937.5	71,648.8	1,504.1	-	1,504.1	2,728.5	
2016	219,135.7	216,450.5	1,935.7	162.0	0.7	161.3	1,773.7	213,262.0	101,987.7	36,732.0	74,542.4	1,252.7	-	1,252.7	2,685.2	
2017	224,633.0	222,870.5	3,408.8	117.8	3.8	114.0	3,291.0	218,502.3	103,479.3	37,129.0	77,894.1	959.5	-	959.5	1,762.4	
2018	234,009.6	231,287.6	1,261.8	137.4	6.9	130.5	1,124.4	229,177.9	108,364.8	39,042.2	81,770.8	847.9	-	847.9	2,722.0	
2019	254,822.6	251,075.4	1,060.9	66.4	47.9	18.5	994.5	249,039.9	119,773.3	41,875.2	87,391.3	974.6	-	974.6	3,747.2	
2020																
Mar.	260,470.0	256,607.8	1,258.3	46.8	46.1	0.7	1,211.5	254,250.8	126,604.9	39,007.4	88,638.5	1,098.6	-	1,098.6	3,862.2	
Jun.	257,359.2	253,739.2	970.8	0.0	-	0.0	970.8	251,659.4	124,218.4	38,781.3	88,659.7	1,109.0	-	1,109.0	3,620.1	
Sep.	259,212.3	254,484.2	955.5	12.7	-	12.7	942.9	253,012.1	123,791.1	39,289.5	89,931.5	516.6	-	516.6	4,728.1	
Dec.	260,256.1	256,453.1	952.3	6.0	-	6.0	946.3	254,901.6	122,101.7	42,161.0	90,639.0	599.3	-	599.3	3,803.0	
2021																
Mar.	265,373.6	261,584.5	962.2	13.5	-	13.5	948.7	260,016.2	129,245.6	39,766.3	91,004.3	606.0	-	606.0	3,789.2	
Jun.	268,771.3	265,243.3	955.4	4.0	-	4.0	951.4	263,584.1	130,651.9	40,994.2	91,938.1	703.8	-	703.8	3,528.0	
Sep.	280,863.1	276,640.1	936.1	2.2	2.2	-	933.9	275,044.5	137,778.6	43,446.2	93,819.7	659.5	-	659.5	4,223.0	
Dec.	292,006.7	285,992.9	935.8	4.5	1.9	2.5	931.4	284,221.5	144,750.0	43,851.7	95,619.8	835.7	-	835.7	6,013.8	
2022																
Mar.	291,938.4	285,594.7	2,109.7	1.7	1.7	-	2,108.0	282,769.3	141,894.3	44,955.1	95,919.9	715.8	-	715.8	6,343.7	
Jun.	315,213.2	307,945.2	1,619.0	1.6	1.6	-	1,617.4	305,607.2	160,198.4	46,759.3	98,649.5	719.0	-	719.0	7,268.0	
Sep.	327,880.0	319,529.7	2,334.6	1.4	1.4	-	2,333.2	316,301.2	168,309.8	46,446.2	101,545.2	893.9	-	893.9	8,350.2	
Dec.	336,728.6	327,774.2	956.2	1.1	1.1	-	955.1	325,531.5	172,083.4	48,456.0	104,992.1	1,286.6	-	1,286.6	8,954.4	
2023																
Jan.	337,747.2	328,551.1	1,283.8	5.0	1.1	3.9	1,278.9	326,056.7	171,802.4	47,784.6	106,469.7	1,210.7	-	1,210.7	9,196.1	
Feb.	339,764.2	330,452.5	1,704.8	1.0	1.0	-	1,703.9	327,554.8	171,811.5	47,219.9	108,523.4	1,192.8	-	1,192.8	9,311.7	
Mar.	342,201.0	333,963.7	1,061.0	3.3	0.9	2.5	1,057.6	331,764.6	174,449.2	48,069.7	109,245.6	1,138.2	-	1,138.2	8,237.3	
Apr.	351,303.6	342,641.5	1,888.4	0.9	0.9	-	1,887.5	339,849.3	180,542.2	49,292.1	110,015.0	903.8	-	903.8	8,662.1	
May	354,438.8	345,567.8	2,259.2	0.8	0.8	-	2,258.4	342,352.9	179,117.6	51,778.1	111,457.2	955.7	-	955.7	8,871.0	
Jun.	354,802.3	345,999.3	2,879.4	0.8	0.8	-	2,878.6	342,097.4	180,765.8	48,648.0	112,683.6	1,022.5	-	1,022.5	8,803.0	
Jul.	361,588.8	353,113.2	2,724.5	0.6	0.6	-	2,723.8	349,408.4	186,156.2	49,584.8	113,667.4	980.4	-	980.4	8,475.6	
Aug.	362,102.2	353,793.5	3,192.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	3,191.5	349,599.1	186,210.1	48,367.3	115,021.7	1,002.2	-	1,002.2	8,308.7	
Sep.	376,666.7	368,269.1	4,351.1	0.4	0.4	-	4,350.6	363,078.7	200,353.8	45,604.9	117,120.0	839.3	-	839.3	8,397.6	
Oct.	382,612.7	373,132.9	4,365.7	0.4	0.4	-	4,365.3	368,052.8	195,927.8	46,731.1	125,394.0	714.4	-	714.4	9,479.8	
Nov.	384,167.4	375,092.1	4,248.7	5.5	0.2	5.3	4,243.2	369,868.7	194,031.2	47,990.3	127,847.1	974.7	-	974.7	9,075.3	
Dec.	388,288.9	378,088.0	4,179.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	4,178.5	372,877.5	197,198.8	47,031.2	128,647.5	1,031.4	-	1,031.4	10,200.9	
2024																
Jan.	388,145.0	377,571.0	3,952.4	0.1	0.1	-	3,952.4	373,166.6	195,587.7	47,001.6	130,577.2	452.0	-	452.0	10,574.0	
Feb.	389,255.1	378,915.6	4,223.0	-	-	-	4,223.0	374,186.1	193,797.2	48,374.1	132,014.8	506.4	-	506.4	10,339.5	
Mar.	397,829.1	387,912.4	4,077.2	0.0	0.0	-	4,077.2	383,340.6	199,035.1	49,999.4	134,306.1	494.6	-	494.6	9,916.7	
Apr.	407,423.2	397,439.5	4,214.6	-	-	-	4,214.6	392,720.4	207,280.1	49,768.1	135,672.1	504.5	-	504.5	9,983.7	
May	406,681.0	399,240.9	4,366.6	2.7	-	2.7	4,363.9	394,284.9	205,248.0	51,417.4	137,619.5	589.3	-	589.3	7,440.2	
Jun.	420,730.6	412,016.4	4,662.6	16.3	-	16.3	4,646.3	406,807.1	213,569.4	53,000.9	140,236.8	546.7	-	546.7	8,714.3	
Jul.	424,996.1	415,186.9	4,297.7	5.5	-	5.5	4,292.2	410,389.0	215,902.6	52,892.3	141,594.1	500.2	-	500.2	9,809.2	
Aug.	427,384.2	418,844.7	4,080.5	-	-	-	4,080.5	414,239.2	217,269.2	52,725.7	144,244.2	525.0	-	525.0	8,539.5	
Sep.	440,039.9	430,841.9	3,992.1	-	-	-	3,992.1	426,317.0	223,577.6	54,235.7	148,503.7	532.9	-	532.9	9,197.9	
Oct.	448,454.5	439,463.1	2,996.0	-	-	-	2,996.0	435,931.7	230,825.9	54,776.3	150,329.4	535.4	-	535.4	8,991.4	
Nov.	454,729.1	446,621.2	3,246.1	-	-	-	3,246.1	442,843.7	232,735.1	55,290.0	154,818.6	531.4	-	531.4	8,107.8	
Dec.*	457,712.9	450,052.1	3,775.2	-	-	-	3,775.2	445,718.0	232,415.0	57,532.4	155,770.6	558.9	-	558.9	7,660.8	
2025																
Jan.	455,774.9	448,147.5	2,730.1	0.2	0.2	-	2,729.9	444,926.5	229,877.0	56,825.8	158,223.7	490.9	-	490.9	7,627.3	
Feb.	461,459.0	454,218.7	3,451.7	-	-	-	3,451.7	450,294.0	230,171.3	56,975.8	163,146.9	473.0	-	473.0	7,240.3	
Mar.	466,989.2	459,952.3	3,604.7	0.5	0.5	-	3,604.3	455,857.5	233,128.8	58,167.9	164,560.8	490.0	-	490.0	7,037.0	

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Notes:

¹ Total Loans and Advances includes Real Estate Mortgage Loans (see general notes).

² Other Govt. consists of Local Government and NIS.

³ Total Private Sector figure has been revised to include Real Estate Mortgage Loans.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: DEMAND LOANS AND ADVANCES¹
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.11

End of Period	Total Loans Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector					Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Inst.			Non-Residents
			Total Public Sector	General Government			Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private	
				Total	Central Gov't	Other Gov't ²								
2015	75,563.7	75,043.5	1,532.4	44.2	0.0	44.2	1,488.1	72,904.0	60,092.7	12,811.3	607.1	-	607.1	520.3
2016	70,898.3	70,190.2	596.8	160.1	0.7	159.4	436.7	68,961.1	56,130.8	12,830.3	632.3	-	632.3	708.1
2017	75,504.0	75,116.9	2,290.6	116.4	3.8	112.6	2,174.2	72,435.1	58,769.2	13,665.8	391.2	-	391.2	387.1
2018	79,723.0	79,406.6	215.5	137.4	6.9	130.5	78.2	79,054.9	65,451.3	13,603.6	136.2	-	136.2	316.4
2019	84,808.3	84,398.4	150.5	66.4	47.9	18.5	84.1	84,123.2	69,427.0	14,696.2	124.7	-	124.7	409.9
2020														
Mar.	85,129.0	84,588.3	366.1	46.8	46.1	0.7	319.4	83,959.0	71,717.2	12,241.8	263.2	-	263.2	540.7
Jun.	83,485.0	83,062.3	76.9	0.0	-	0.0	76.9	82,706.8	69,575.2	13,131.6	278.7	-	278.7	422.7
Sep.	82,126.6	81,549.0	78.4	2.8	-	2.8	75.6	81,339.7	68,588.5	12,751.2	131.0	-	131.0	577.6
Dec.	81,064.0	80,471.3	83.1	6.0	-	6.0	77.2	80,169.2	66,965.9	13,203.3	218.9	-	218.9	592.7
2021														
Mar.	83,027.8	82,465.4	91.4	13.5	-	13.5	77.9	82,148.1	70,353.9	11,794.2	225.9	-	225.9	562.5
Jun.	81,045.0	80,773.4	82.7	4.0	-	4.0	78.7	80,361.9	67,487.5	12,874.4	328.8	-	328.8	271.6
Sep.	85,499.5	84,877.9	80.6	2.2	2.2	-	78.3	84,751.2	70,679.8	14,071.4	46.1	-	46.1	621.6
Dec.	90,313.8	89,881.9	82.8	4.5	1.9	2.5	78.3	89,563.7	76,429.3	13,134.5	235.4	-	235.4	431.8
2022														
Mar.	89,307.3	88,901.8	1,256.0	1.7	1.7	-	1,254.3	87,515.5	73,273.5	14,242.0	130.3	-	130.3	405.5
Jun.	100,602.9	99,488.8	764.0	1.6	1.6	-	762.4	98,577.1	83,134.5	15,442.6	147.7	-	147.7	1,114.0
Sep.	107,174.5	106,362.0	1,478.3	1.4	1.4	-	1,476.9	104,335.1	90,887.8	13,447.3	548.6	-	548.6	812.4
Dec.	110,210.5	108,591.0	98.6	1.1	1.1	-	97.4	107,572.9	92,693.4	14,879.5	919.6	-	919.6	1,619.4
2023														
Jan.	107,071.2	105,313.8	424.9	5.0	1.1	3.9	419.9	104,042.8	89,712.8	14,330.0	846.2	-	846.2	1,757.4
Feb.	106,418.5	104,531.1	915.6	1.0	1.0	-	914.6	102,784.2	88,852.5	13,931.7	831.4	-	831.4	1,887.4
Mar.	107,439.3	105,872.6	202.1	3.3	0.9	2.5	198.8	104,890.9	90,318.4	14,572.5	779.6	-	779.6	1,566.8
Apr.	114,857.5	113,347.2	1,028.3	0.9	0.9	-	1,027.4	111,841.1	95,875.2	15,965.9	477.9	-	477.9	1,510.3
May	116,069.1	114,665.1	1,397.8	0.8	0.8	-	1,397.0	112,734.7	94,624.9	18,109.9	532.6	-	532.6	1,404.0
Jun.	116,012.6	114,744.3	2,016.8	0.8	0.8	-	2,015.9	112,125.5	97,392.9	14,732.6	602.0	-	602.0	1,268.3
Jul.	116,309.1	115,307.0	1,875.2	0.6	0.6	-	1,874.5	112,869.7	97,304.5	15,565.2	562.1	-	562.1	1,002.1
Aug.	115,129.6	114,248.8	2,349.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	2,348.9	111,312.5	97,211.7	14,100.8	586.7	-	586.7	880.7
Sep.	123,096.7	122,066.3	3,507.2	0.4	0.4	-	3,506.8	118,132.8	106,755.2	11,377.6	426.3	-	426.3	1,030.4
Oct.	119,151.7	118,016.7	3,520.6	0.4	0.4	-	3,520.1	114,192.3	102,752.3	11,440.0	303.8	-	303.8	1,135.0
Nov.	117,520.3	116,851.7	3,402.3	5.5	0.2	5.3	3,396.8	112,879.8	100,873.7	12,006.2	569.5	-	569.5	668.7
Dec.	116,098.1	115,184.0	3,331.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	3,330.8	111,223.9	100,302.6	10,921.3	628.8	-	628.8	914.1
2024														
Jan.	113,996.0	112,928.9	3,136.5	0.1	0.1	-	3,136.4	109,740.6	99,082.7	10,657.9	51.8	-	51.8	1,067.2
Feb.	114,397.6	113,545.1	3,405.9	-	-	-	3,405.9	110,030.4	98,468.8	11,561.6	108.8	-	108.8	852.5
Mar.	119,546.8	119,098.7	3,258.8	0.0	0.0	-	3,258.7	115,740.3	102,717.5	13,022.8	99.6	-	99.6	448.2
Apr.	126,631.6	126,091.1	3,440.2	-	-	-	3,440.2	122,538.9	109,874.5	12,664.4	112.0	-	112.0	540.6
May	124,098.5	123,667.3	3,592.1	2.7	-	2.7	3,589.5	119,875.9	106,714.6	13,161.3	199.3	-	199.3	431.2
Jun.	133,323.2	132,653.4	3,888.2	16.3	-	16.3	3,871.9	128,606.3	114,341.6	14,264.8	159.0	-	159.0	669.8
Jul.	130,970.8	130,159.7	3,556.2	5.5	-	5.5	3,550.7	126,488.7	113,530.5	12,958.2	114.8	-	114.8	811.0
Aug.	132,065.6	131,647.9	3,880.5	-	-	-	3,880.5	127,622.8	115,360.8	12,262.0	144.6	-	144.6	417.6
Sep.	137,900.3	137,318.6	3,788.2	-	-	-	3,788.2	133,375.6	119,875.0	13,500.6	154.7	-	154.7	581.8
Oct.	141,971.5	141,539.5	2,790.8	-	-	-	2,790.8	138,588.7	125,148.9	13,439.8	160.0	-	160.0	432.1
Nov.	139,841.3	139,523.7	3,039.7	-	-	-	3,039.7	136,325.5	123,287.9	13,037.6	158.5	-	158.5	317.7
Dec.*	137,617.4	136,992.3	3,567.5	-	-	-	3,567.5	133,236.3	119,375.5	13,860.8	188.5	-	188.5	625.1
2025														
Jan.	134,185.5	133,569.9	2,521.1	0.2	0.2	-	2,520.9	130,925.6	118,232.5	12,693.1	123.2	-	123.2	615.6
Feb.	133,406.1	133,120.1	3,241.5	-	-	-	3,241.5	129,770.7	117,064.2	12,706.5	107.9	-	107.9	286.0
Mar.	133,126.2	132,952.6	3,393.3	0.5	0.5	-	3,392.8	129,431.7	115,964.1	13,467.5	127.7	-	127.7	173.6

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Notes:

¹ Demand Loans and Advances do not include Real Estate Mortgage Loans.

² Other Govt. consists of Local Government and NIS.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TERM LOANS AND ADVANCES¹
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.12

End of Period	Total Loans Residents & Non-Residents	Total Residents	Public Sector					Private Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Inst.			Non-Residents
			Total Public Sector	General Government		Public Non-Fin. Enterprises	Total	Business Enterprises	Individual Customers	Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Central Gov't								Other Gov't ²	
2015	67,276.4	65,068.1	465.9	0.1	-	0.1	465.8	63,705.3	41,579.2	22,126.2	896.9	-	896.9	2,208.2
2016	73,695.0	71,717.9	1,338.9	2.0	-	2.0	1,336.9	69,758.6	45,856.9	23,901.7	620.4	-	620.4	1,977.1
2017	71,234.9	69,859.6	1,118.2	1.4	-	1.4	1,116.8	68,173.2	44,710.0	23,463.2	568.2	-	568.2	1,375.3
2018	72,515.8	70,110.1	1,046.2	-	-	-	1,046.2	68,352.2	42,913.5	25,438.6	711.7	-	711.7	2,405.6
2019	82,623.0	79,285.7	910.4	-	-	-	910.4	77,525.3	50,346.3	27,179.0	850.0	-	850.0	3,337.3
2020														
Mar.	86,702.4	83,380.9	892.2	-	-	-	892.2	81,653.3	54,887.7	26,765.6	835.5	-	835.5	3,321.5
Jun.	85,214.6	82,017.2	893.9	-	-	-	893.9	80,292.9	54,643.2	25,649.7	830.4	-	830.4	3,197.4
Sep.	87,154.2	83,003.7	877.1	9.8	-	9.8	867.3	81,741.0	55,202.6	26,538.3	385.6	-	385.6	4,150.5
Dec.	88,553.2	85,342.9	869.1	-	-	-	869.1	84,093.4	55,135.7	28,957.7	380.4	-	380.4	3,210.3
2021														
Mar.	91,341.5	88,114.8	870.8	-	-	-	870.8	86,863.8	58,891.7	27,972.1	380.1	-	380.1	3,226.7
Jun.	95,788.2	92,531.7	872.6	-	-	-	872.6	91,284.1	63,164.4	28,119.7	375.0	-	375.0	3,256.4
Sep.	101,543.8	97,942.5	855.6	-	-	-	855.6	96,473.6	67,098.8	29,374.7	613.4	-	613.4	3,601.3
Dec.	106,073.2	100,491.3	853.0	-	-	-	853.0	99,038.0	68,320.7	30,717.2	600.2	-	600.2	5,581.9
2022														
Mar.	106,711.2	100,773.0	853.7	-	-	-	853.7	99,333.9	68,620.8	30,713.1	585.4	-	585.4	5,938.1
Jun.	115,960.8	109,806.9	855.0	-	-	-	855.0	108,380.6	77,063.9	31,316.7	571.3	-	571.3	6,154.0
Sep.	119,160.3	111,622.5	856.3	-	-	-	856.3	110,420.9	77,422.0	32,998.9	345.3	-	345.3	7,537.8
Dec.	121,526.0	114,191.1	857.6	-	-	-	857.6	112,966.5	79,389.9	33,576.5	367.0	-	367.0	7,335.0
2023														
Jan.	124,206.3	116,767.6	858.9	-	-	-	858.9	115,544.2	82,089.6	33,454.6	364.5	-	364.5	7,438.7
Feb.	124,822.3	117,398.0	789.2	-	-	-	789.2	116,247.3	82,959.0	33,288.3	361.5	-	361.5	7,424.4
Mar.	125,516.0	118,845.5	858.9	-	-	-	858.9	117,628.1	84,130.8	33,497.3	358.6	-	358.6	6,670.6
Apr.	126,431.1	119,279.3	860.1	-	-	-	860.1	117,993.2	84,667.1	33,326.2	425.9	-	425.9	7,151.8
May	126,912.6	119,445.5	861.4	-	-	-	861.4	118,161.0	84,492.8	33,668.3	423.1	-	423.1	7,467.1
Jun.	126,106.2	118,571.5	862.6	-	-	-	862.6	117,288.3	83,372.9	33,915.4	420.6	-	420.6	7,534.7
Jul.	131,612.3	124,138.8	849.3	-	-	-	849.3	122,871.2	88,851.7	34,019.6	418.3	-	418.3	7,473.5
Aug.	131,951.0	124,523.0	842.6	-	-	-	842.6	123,264.9	88,998.4	34,266.5	415.5	-	415.5	7,428.0
Sep.	136,450.0	129,082.7	843.9	-	-	-	843.9	127,825.9	93,598.6	34,227.3	413.0	-	413.0	7,367.2
Oct.	138,067.0	129,722.2	845.1	-	-	-	845.1	128,466.6	93,175.5	35,291.1	410.5	-	410.5	8,344.8
Nov.	138,799.9	130,393.3	846.4	-	-	-	846.4	129,141.7	93,157.6	35,984.2	405.1	-	405.1	8,406.7
Dec.	143,543.3	134,256.5	847.7	-	-	-	847.7	133,006.2	96,896.3	36,109.9	402.6	-	402.6	9,286.8
2024														
Jan.	143,571.8	134,064.9	816.0	-	-	-	816.0	132,848.8	96,505.1	36,343.7	400.2	-	400.2	9,506.8
Feb.	142,842.7	133,355.7	817.2	-	-	-	817.2	132,140.9	95,328.4	36,812.5	397.6	-	397.6	9,487.0
Mar.	143,976.2	134,507.7	818.5	-	-	-	818.5	133,294.2	96,317.6	36,976.6	395.0	-	395.0	9,468.5
Apr.	145,119.4	135,676.3	774.4	-	-	-	774.4	134,509.4	97,405.6	37,103.7	392.5	-	392.5	9,443.2
May	144,963.0	137,954.0	774.4	-	-	-	774.4	136,789.5	98,533.4	38,256.1	390.0	-	390.0	7,009.0
Jun.	147,170.6	139,126.1	774.4	-	-	-	774.4	137,964.0	99,227.9	38,736.1	387.7	-	387.7	8,044.5
Jul.	152,431.2	143,433.0	741.4	-	-	-	741.4	142,306.2	102,372.1	39,934.1	385.4	-	385.4	8,998.2
Aug.	151,074.5	142,952.6	200.0	-	-	-	200.0	142,372.1	101,908.4	40,463.7	380.4	-	380.4	8,121.9
Sep.	153,635.9	145,019.7	203.9	-	-	-	203.9	144,437.7	103,702.6	40,735.0	378.2	-	378.2	8,616.2
Oct.	156,153.5	147,594.2	205.2	-	-	-	205.2	147,013.6	105,677.1	41,336.5	375.5	-	375.5	8,559.3
Nov.	160,069.1	152,279.0	206.4	-	-	-	206.4	151,699.7	109,447.2	42,252.4	372.9	-	372.9	7,790.2
Dec.*	164,324.9	157,289.2	207.7	-	-	-	207.7	156,711.1	113,039.5	43,671.6	370.4	-	370.4	7,035.7
2025														
Jan.	163,365.7	156,353.9	209.0	-	-	-	209.0	155,777.2	111,644.4	44,132.8	367.7	-	367.7	7,011.8
Feb.	164,906.0	157,951.7	210.2	-	-	-	210.2	157,376.4	113,107.1	44,269.3	365.1	-	365.1	6,954.3
Mar.	169,302.2	162,438.9	211.5	-	-	-	211.5	161,865.0	117,164.7	44,700.3	362.4	-	362.4	6,863.3

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Notes:

¹ Term Loans and Advances do not include Real Estate Mortgage Loans.

² Other Govt. consists of Local Government and NIS.

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(a)

	2015		2016		2017	
	Dec.		Dec.		Dec.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	44.3	-	162.0	-	117.8	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	1,504.1	-	1,252.7	-	959.5
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	13.4	-	6.4	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	222.1	-	318.9	-	204.6
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	576.2	-	467.0	-	297.9
Trust & Investment Companies	-	692.3	-	460.4	-	457.0
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	1,953.9	106,542.4	1,773.7	106,135.6	3,291.0	107,101.5
Agriculture	708.4	11,689.5	851.1	11,172.0	2,374.2	11,358.6
Sugarcane	708.4	2,029.4	851.1	1,949.7	2,374.2	1,529.2
Paddy	-	5,506.7	-	5,249.0	-	5,804.4
Other Farming	-	1,110.8	-	1,055.1	-	1,092.2
Livestock	-	1,197.3	-	1,135.2	-	1,471.6
Forestry	-	859.8	-	814.8	-	403.6
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	985.4	-	968.2	-	1,057.7
Mining & Quarrying	0.8	4,893.8	0.8	4,171.8	0.0	5,347.6
Bauxite	-	-	-	-	-	246.5
Other	0.8	4,893.8	0.8	4,171.8	0.0	5,101.2
Manufacturing	1,244.8	30,224.3	921.7	28,706.9	916.8	24,521.6
Timber and Sawmilling	-	2,420.6	-	1,826.5	-	1,719.7
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	13,988.8	-	11,865.8	-	10,327.1
Sugar Molasses	1,244.8	-	921.7	-	916.8	-
Rice Milling	-	3,301.2	-	2,895.6	-	2,440.0
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	5,927.0	-	7,013.8	-	5,132.5
Textiles & Clothing	-	128.4	-	108.5	-	89.2
Electricity	-	6.5	0.0	4.7	-	2.1
Other Manufacturing	-	4,451.9	-	4,991.9	-	4,811.1
Services	0.0	59,734.8	0.0	62,085.0	0.0	65,873.6
Drainage & Irrigation	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0
Transportation	-	6,168.4	-	5,592.2	-	5,076.9
Telecommunications	-	345.5	-	349.9	-	415.0
Entertaining & Catering	-	3,801.8	-	3,886.9	-	5,012.0
Distribution	-	33,996.3	-	32,976.8	-	34,920.2
Education	-	1,445.1	-	1,638.0	-	1,213.1
Health	-	1,258.2	-	1,063.4	-	1,185.8
Professional Services	-	2,510.9	-	2,769.2	-	2,176.1
Other Services	0.0	10,208.5	0.0	13,808.6	0.0	15,874.5
HOUSEHOLDS	-	27,589.2	-	29,610.0	-	30,409.0
Housing	-	8,042.5	-	8,552.5	-	8,826.8
Motor Cars	-	7,971.4	-	7,680.5	-	7,447.2
Other Durable Goods	-	1,083.2	-	1,180.3	-	1,358.3
Education	-	687.8	-	1,021.9	-	1,091.9
Travel	-	229.3	-	279.5	-	287.2
Other Purposes	-	9,574.9	-	10,895.4	-	11,397.6
TOTAL	1,998.2	135,635.6	1,935.7	136,998.4	3,408.8	138,469.9

Source: Commercial Banks

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(b)

	2018		2019		2020	
	Dec.		Dec.		Dec.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	137.4	-	66.4	-	6.0	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	847.9	-	1,011.1	-	599.3
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	70.0	-	25.5	-	68.9
Building Societies	-	-	-	0.9	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	331.4	-	542.7	-	501.8
Trust & Investment Companies	-	446.5	-	442.0	-	28.5
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	1,124.4	112,791.9	994.5	125,011.3	946.3	127,419.3
Agriculture	278.2	13,443.8	277.3	13,408.0	277.2	13,832.5
Sugarcane	278.2	1,039.3	275.5	875.4	277.2	892.7
Paddy	-	7,301.4	-	7,595.3	-	8,712.3
Other Farming	-	1,051.7	-	1,038.8	-	243.5
Livestock	-	1,341.1	-	1,163.4	-	1,545.5
Forestry	-	477.0	1.8	446.5	-	377.4
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	2,233.3	-	2,288.5	-	2,061.1
Mining & Quarrying	-	5,130.2	-	4,431.4	-	4,756.2
Bauxite	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Other	-	5,130.2	-	4,431.4	-	4,755.8
Manufacturing	803.4	24,456.6	677.6	25,867.9	646.4	21,275.7
Timber and Sawmilling	-	1,662.7	-	1,150.4	-	1,103.9
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	9,977.8	-	10,954.3	-	9,254.5
Sugar Molasses	803.4	-	677.6	-	646.4	-
Rice Milling	-	3,056.6	-	3,944.6	-	3,033.6
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	4,555.8	-	5,003.6	-	4,245.5
Textiles & Clothing	-	53.0	-	107.3	-	157.2
Electricity	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	5,150.6	-	4,707.8	-	3,481.0
Services	42.9	69,761.2	39.6	81,304.0	22.7	87,554.9
Drainage & Irrigation	-	0.0	-	4.3	-	0.3
Transportation	42.9	4,586.7	32.8	7,193.9	22.7	7,791.7
Telecommunications	-	570.2	-	2,641.6	-	4,413.1
Entertaining & Catering	-	5,061.5	-	5,888.4	-	5,734.0
Distribution	-	38,358.0	-	38,990.5	-	37,232.7
Education	-	2,501.7	-	2,490.0	-	1,951.6
Health	-	1,134.4	-	1,032.2	-	831.3
Professional Services	-	2,229.5	-	1,828.2	-	2,777.3
Other Services	-	15,319.3	6.8	21,234.9	-	26,822.9
HOUSEHOLDS	-	31,657.5	-	33,537.0	-	34,104.0
Housing	-	10,547.8	-	9,018.7	-	9,235.9
Motor Cars	-	7,959.7	-	9,336.2	-	10,400.4
Other Durable Goods	-	1,110.8	-	4,161.9	-	1,375.7
Education	-	1,376.2	-	1,699.1	-	1,303.7
Travel	-	225.4	-	162.6	-	55.5
Other Purposes	-	10,437.5	-	9,158.6	-	11,732.7
TOTAL	1,261.8	145,297.2	996.9	159,277.2	952.3	162,122.6

Source: Commercial Banks

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(c)

	2021							
	Mar.		Jun.		Sep.		Dec.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	13.5	-	4.0	-	2.2	-	4.5	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	606.0	-	703.8	-	659.5	-	835.7
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	24.8	-	98.2	-	31.2	-	116.1
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	553.5	-	581.4	-	606.3	-	717.2
Trust & Investment Companies	-	27.7	-	24.1	-	22.0	-	2.3
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	948.7	133,533.0	951.4	134,987.5	933.9	142,595.5	931.4	149,691.8
Agriculture	277.9	15,280.0	278.7	14,538.3	278.3	15,789.4	278.3	16,519.5
Sugarcane	277.2	907.9	278.3	885.9	278.3	765.6	278.3	760.9
Paddy	-	9,574.2	-	8,904.7	-	9,728.2	-	9,923.4
Other Farming	-	218.0	-	206.0	-	179.1	-	181.4
Livestock	-	1,759.5	-	1,725.9	-	1,493.6	-	1,580.9
Forestry	0.7	956.0	0.4	905.8	-	894.3	-	921.4
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	1,864.5	-	1,910.0	-	2,728.5	-	3,151.5
Mining & Quarrying	-	4,243.7	-	4,168.2	-	4,541.0	-	4,231.4
Bauxite	-	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	-
Other	-	4,243.3	-	4,167.9	-	4,540.8	-	4,231.4
Manufacturing	650.7	25,182.5	655.0	24,683.5	640.4	25,820.5	640.4	27,025.1
Timber and Sawmilling	-	1,043.6	-	1,068.8	-	1,215.4	-	1,272.6
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	12,818.7	-	11,310.2	-	12,616.5	-	12,238.6
Sugar Molasses	650.7	-	655.0	-	640.4	-	640.4	-
Rice Milling	-	2,262.8	-	2,131.3	-	1,943.0	-	2,248.7
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	4,225.4	-	4,488.9	-	4,671.4	-	4,855.9
Textiles & Clothing	-	168.3	-	158.3	-	158.0	-	152.2
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	4,663.7	-	5,526.0	-	5,216.1	-	6,257.2
Services	20.2	88,826.9	17.6	91,597.4	15.1	96,444.6	12.6	101,915.7
Drainage & Irrigation	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	53.9	-	54.0
Transportation	20.2	6,949.8	17.6	7,053.3	15.1	6,413.0	12.6	6,483.5
Telecommunications	-	4,586.6	-	4,941.3	-	5,166.9	-	5,816.2
Entertaining & Catering	-	6,099.6	-	5,768.1	-	5,495.6	-	5,537.3
Distribution	-	40,449.5	-	38,333.2	-	39,457.5	-	40,073.9
Education	-	1,475.2	-	1,305.1	-	1,266.8	-	1,240.1
Health	-	674.4	-	815.1	-	893.7	-	876.7
Professional Services	-	2,861.1	-	3,392.7	-	3,465.1	-	3,682.4
Other Services	-	25,730.6	-	29,988.6	-	34,232.1	-	38,151.5
HOUSEHOLDS	-	32,883.1	-	34,261.6	-	36,258.6	-	36,618.5
Home Improvement	-	8,444.6	-	8,211.7	-	8,629.3	-	7,111.8
Motor Cars	-	10,811.5	-	11,409.0	-	12,042.8	-	12,494.2
Other Durable Goods	-	1,498.1	-	1,417.0	-	1,215.8	-	1,395.1
Education	-	1,021.2	-	876.3	-	1,383.6	-	1,113.3
Travel	-	41.2	-	34.7	-	30.8	-	26.4
Other Purposes	-	11,066.4	-	12,313.0	-	12,956.3	-	14,477.7
TOTAL	962.2	167,022.2	955.4	169,952.8	936.1	179,513.6	935.8	187,145.9

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(d)

	2022							
	Mar.		Jun.		Sep.		Dec.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	1.7	-	1.6	-	1.4	-	1.1	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	715.8	-	719.0	-	893.9	-	1,286.6
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	95.1	-	84.3	-	107.0	-	197.6
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	603.1	-	619.3	-	773.7	-	1,062.2
Trust & Investment Companies	-	17.6	-	15.4	-	13.1	-	26.8
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	2,108.0	147,412.1	1,617.4	166,162.1	2,333.2	174,993.6	955.1	178,321.6
Agriculture	274.5	15,921.6	276.0	17,417.5	274.9	18,017.0	273.8	19,081.5
Sugarcane	274.4	752.0	276.0	748.7	274.9	756.8	265.5	661.1
Paddy	-	9,552.1	-	10,757.2	-	10,578.4	-	11,595.0
Other Farming	-	188.1	-	179.2	-	169.3	8.3	159.9
Livestock	-	1,496.5	-	1,747.2	-	2,249.1	-	2,543.4
Forestry	0.1	882.5	-	788.2	-	795.2	-	780.5
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	3,050.5	-	3,197.0	-	3,468.3	-	3,341.6
Mining & Quarrying	-	4,131.1	-	4,219.2	-	4,794.4	-	4,512.6
Bauxite	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
Other	-	4,131.1	-	4,219.2	-	4,794.4	-	4,512.6
Manufacturing	643.6	27,144.5	647.4	34,243.3	651.3	36,157.0	655.1	36,752.0
Timber and Sawmilling	-	1,291.4	-	1,321.3	-	1,298.6	-	1,288.7
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	12,530.8	-	15,982.5	-	16,866.1	-	17,253.1
Sugar Molasses	643.6	-	647.4	-	651.3	-	655.1	-
Rice Milling	-	1,481.4	-	2,679.2	-	2,264.4	-	1,542.8
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	5,060.5	-	6,802.9	-	8,448.4	-	8,356.1
Textiles & Clothing	-	148.2	-	159.4	-	158.6	-	94.7
Electricity	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	6,632.1	-	7,298.0	-	7,120.9	-	8,216.5
Services	1,189.8	100,214.9	694.0	110,282.1	1,407.1	116,025.2	26.1	117,975.6
Drainage & Irrigation	-	0.0	-	59.2	-	85.4	-	0.0
Transportation	10.1	6,348.4	7.6	7,113.5	5.0	6,457.6	2.5	6,666.9
Telecommunications	-	6,002.6	-	5,974.5	-	6,485.6	-	6,400.3
Entertaining & Catering	-	5,061.4	-	5,218.5	-	5,289.5	-	5,209.2
Distribution	-	37,761.7	-	42,947.6	-	44,187.5	-	44,257.9
Education	-	1,183.8	-	1,002.5	-	764.8	-	691.0
Health	-	861.3	-	878.3	-	1,015.8	-	980.1
Professional Services	1,179.8	5,004.6	686.4	6,124.0	1,402.0	6,705.7	-	6,202.9
Other Services	-	37,991.0	-	40,964.0	-	45,033.3	23.6	47,567.3
HOUSEHOLDS	-	37,161.6	-	38,482.0	-	37,355.6	-	39,845.2
Home Improvement	-	7,545.3	-	8,259.8	-	6,552.8	-	7,325.2
Motor Cars	-	12,546.7	-	12,800.3	-	13,036.2	-	13,286.0
Other Durable Goods	-	1,442.6	-	1,385.1	-	1,117.2	-	1,236.4
Education	-	891.0	-	884.4	-	1,552.8	-	1,244.7
Travel	-	22.8	-	31.4	-	36.1	-	34.9
Other Purposes	-	14,713.3	-	15,121.0	-	15,060.5	-	16,718.0
TOTAL	2,109.7	185,289.5	1,618.3	205,666.6	2,334.6	213,323.7	955.9	219,189.3

Source: Commercial Banks

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(e)

	2023							
	Mar.		Jun.		Sep.		Dec.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	3.3	-	0.8	-	0.4	-	0.6	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	1,138.2	-	1,022.5	-	839.3	-	1,031.4
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	194.6	-	130.8	-	59.2	-	48.1
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	941.0	-	889.3	-	777.7	-	981.0
Trust & Investment Companies	-	2.6	-	2.3	-	2.3	-	2.3
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	1,057.6	180,593.7	2,878.6	186,874.6	4,350.6	206,724.0	4,178.5	202,959.7
Agriculture	260.4	17,311.9	260.9	19,768.4	261.7	23,502.9	256.0	21,892.1
Sugarcane	260.4	307.4	260.9	301.7	261.7	262.6	256.0	246.9
Paddy	-	10,188.2	-	12,831.1	-	15,676.2	-	13,989.1
Other Farming	-	155.1	-	270.9	-	686.4	-	758.3
Livestock	-	2,502.9	-	2,489.0	-	2,492.3	-	2,560.2
Forestry	-	781.6	-	810.7	-	1,263.3	-	1,227.6
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	3,376.8	-	3,065.0	-	3,122.2	-	3,109.9
Mining & Quarrying	-	4,549.0	-	5,244.8	-	5,962.8	-	5,327.4
Bauxite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	4,549.0	-	5,244.8	-	5,962.8	-	5,327.4
Manufacturing	658.9	38,272.5	662.6	40,025.1	643.9	42,671.0	647.7	42,563.1
Timber and Sawmilling	-	1,455.1	-	1,492.4	-	1,618.7	-	1,573.8
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	19,727.7	-	19,612.4	-	22,295.4	-	20,998.9
Sugar Molasses	658.9	-	662.6	-	643.9	-	647.7	-
Rice Milling	-	1,476.8	-	2,000.3	-	2,124.1	-	2,657.8
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	8,720.4	-	9,825.2	-	9,461.1	-	9,866.3
Textiles & Clothing	-	103.3	-	126.2	-	157.6	-	115.4
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	6,789.1	-	6,968.7	-	7,014.1	-	7,350.8
Services	138.3	120,460.4	1,955.1	121,836.3	3,445.1	134,587.3	3,274.8	133,177.2
Drainage & Irrigation	-	139.1	-	138.0	-	149.6	-	27.5
Transportation	-	7,158.4	-	7,431.7	-	7,846.7	-	9,943.0
Telecommunications	-	7,829.1	-	7,590.4	-	8,187.9	-	8,225.2
Entertaining & Catering	-	5,406.8	-	5,456.3	-	6,068.1	-	6,860.8
Distribution	-	43,868.7	-	40,371.2	-	42,401.7	-	41,008.0
Education	-	672.3	-	661.2	-	645.9	-	634.4
Health	-	924.7	-	1,602.5	-	1,731.2	-	1,494.3
Professional Services	138.3	6,667.6	1,955.1	6,985.7	3,445.1	7,154.2	3,274.8	7,609.9
Other Services	-	47,793.8	-	51,599.4	-	60,402.0	-	57,374.0
HOUSEHOLDS	-	39,472.8	-	39,975.3	-	36,483.2	-	38,422.7
Home Improvement	-	7,200.5	-	6,331.0	-	5,406.2	-	6,250.5
Motor Cars	-	13,631.2	-	13,939.3	-	15,076.1	-	16,268.9
Other Durable Goods	-	1,205.8	-	1,182.8	-	953.0	-	992.2
Education	-	983.6	-	902.0	-	1,672.3	-	1,322.6
Travel	-	49.8	-	62.7	-	56.0	-	49.6
Other Purposes	-	16,401.9	-	17,557.6	-	13,319.5	-	13,539.0
TOTAL	1,061.0	221,204.7	2,879.2	227,830.3	4,351.1	244,046.4	4,178.5	241,877.1

Source: Commercial Banks

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(f)

	2024											
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		Jun.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	2.7	-	16.3	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	452.0	-	506.4	-	494.6	-	504.5	-	589.3	-	546.7
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	34.8	-	85.2	-	77.0	-	88.3	-	178.4	-	135.8
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	414.9	-	418.9	-	415.1	-	413.8	-	408.5	-	408.5
Trust & Investment Companies	-	2.3	-	2.3	-	2.5	-	2.3	-	2.3	-	2.3
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	3,952.4	201,334.5	4,223.0	199,906.4	4,077.2	205,106.2	4,214.6	215,719.1	4,363.9	214,211.2	4,646.3	222,612.1
Agriculture	168.3	21,930.3	168.3	21,989.8	168.4	23,825.9	135.3	26,894.9	137.2	22,749.3	135.3	24,576.4
Sugarcane	168.3	209.9	168.3	209.7	168.3	205.2	135.3	204.8	135.3	204.8	135.3	204.3
Paddy	-	13,784.7	-	14,507.7	-	15,829.9	-	18,648.5	-	14,519.5	-	15,784.4
Other Farming	-	758.7	-	758.3	-	915.0	-	991.6	-	996.4	-	1,378.1
Livestock	-	2,886.1	-	2,274.1	-	2,729.4	-	2,801.4	-	2,736.8	-	2,915.9
Forestry	-	1,205.6	-	1,197.9	0.1	1,174.9	-	1,165.6	1.9	1,194.6	-	1,197.6
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	3,085.3	-	3,042.1	-	2,971.3	-	3,083.0	-	3,097.2	-	3,096.1
Mining & Quarrying	-	6,176.3	-	6,256.2	-	5,575.6	-	6,268.1	-	6,639.1	-	6,888.0
Bauxite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	6,176.3	-	6,256.2	-	5,575.6	-	6,268.1	-	6,639.1	-	6,888.0
Manufacturing	649.0	39,461.7	650.2	38,099.8	651.5	40,939.7	640.4	41,537.5	640.4	40,456.4	640.4	42,636.5
Timber and Sawmilling	-	1,964.4	-	1,962.1	-	2,005.2	-	1,976.1	-	1,942.4	-	1,908.2
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	19,485.0	-	19,630.7	-	20,388.2	-	19,205.4	-	18,971.4	-	20,385.8
Sugar Molasses	649.0	-	650.2	-	651.5	-	640.4	-	640.4	-	640.4	-
Rice Milling	-	2,096.1	-	1,972.0	-	2,793.1	-	3,508.5	-	3,065.6	-	3,228.6
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	9,571.5	-	9,292.3	-	9,286.0	-	10,657.3	-	10,866.0	-	11,336.8
Textiles & Clothing	-	111.1	-	100.6	-	116.9	-	122.7	-	100.9	-	97.2
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	6,233.6	-	5,142.1	-	6,350.2	-	6,067.5	-	5,510.1	-	5,679.9
Services	3,135.1	133,766.2	3,404.6	133,560.6	3,257.3	134,765.1	3,438.9	141,018.5	3,586.3	144,366.4	3,870.6	148,511.2
Drainage & Irrigation	-	14.6	-	148.0	-	109.6	-	49.6	-	31.7	-	96.2
Transportation	-	9,964.6	-	9,807.0	-	9,904.0	-	10,335.4	-	10,359.7	-	12,076.0
Telecommunications	-	8,204.7	-	7,797.2	-	7,697.2	-	7,695.2	-	7,841.1	-	8,227.9
Entertaining & Catering	-	7,185.6	-	7,503.8	-	7,415.2	-	7,776.9	-	7,909.8	-	7,989.1
Distribution	-	41,011.6	-	41,306.2	-	39,627.9	-	41,066.2	-	41,141.9	-	41,295.6
Education	-	632.7	-	703.7	-	616.6	-	632.2	-	614.6	-	607.4
Health	-	1,534.2	-	1,564.3	-	1,742.4	-	1,827.8	-	1,761.9	-	1,750.7
Professional Services	3,135.1	7,612.9	3,404.6	7,671.8	3,257.3	7,672.5	3,438.9	7,330.7	3,586.3	8,946.0	3,870.6	9,385.6
Other Services	-	57,605.4	-	57,058.5	-	59,979.7	-	64,304.6	-	65,759.8	-	67,082.6
HOUSEHOLDS	-	38,403.8	-	39,386.5	-	41,005.2	-	38,484.2	-	39,564.1	-	41,046.2
Home Improvement	-	6,187.5	-	6,136.2	-	7,507.7	-	6,292.1	-	6,245.3	-	6,940.8
Motor Cars	-	16,521.1	-	16,731.5	-	16,830.3	-	17,078.1	-	17,391.6	-	18,156.4
Other Durable Goods	-	982.8	-	984.3	-	1,059.9	-	1,081.8	-	1,016.1	-	1,055.7
Education	-	1,211.0	-	1,097.4	-	1,008.5	-	910.8	-	818.5	-	771.3
Travel	-	46.8	-	45.9	-	50.0	-	51.9	-	54.4	-	56.6
Other Purposes	-	13,454.6	-	14,391.3	-	14,548.9	-	13,069.6	-	14,038.3	-	14,065.4
TOTAL	3,952.4	240,242.7	4,223.0	239,797.4	4,077.2	246,605.9	4,214.6	254,707.7	4,366.6	254,364.7	4,662.6	264,205.0

Source: Commercial Banks

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(g)

	2024											
	Jul.		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	500.2	-	525.0	-	532.9	-	535.4	-	531.4	-	558.9
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	99.4	-	106.4	-	134.6	-	143.2	-	139.5	-	171.5
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	398.3	-	418.6	-	397.7	-	392.2	-	391.9	-	387.4
Trust & Investment Companies	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	4,292.2	224,721.0	4,080.5	223,690.9	3,992.1	230,140.0	2,996.0	237,678.7	3,246.1	238,677.4	3,775.2	238,580.6
Agriculture	101.0	24,464.1	-	25,189.2	-	27,485.4	-	32,019.0	-	32,992.8	-	31,576.1
Sugarcane	101.0	204.1	-	184.4	-	183.9	-	183.7	-	183.5	-	178.2
Paddy	-	13,673.9	-	14,445.5	-	16,644.4	-	21,340.5	-	22,020.3	-	20,670.2
Other Farming	-	1,277.0	-	1,273.9	-	1,271.8	-	1,278.0	-	1,274.9	-	1,281.1
Livestock	-	2,652.6	-	2,672.5	-	2,761.4	-	2,653.3	-	2,795.3	-	2,955.5
Forestry	-	1,147.0	-	1,133.1	-	1,130.6	-	1,098.8	-	1,310.3	-	1,310.1
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	5,509.7	-	5,479.7	-	5,493.2	-	5,464.7	-	5,408.6	-	5,181.0
Mining & Quarrying	-	6,545.9	-	5,884.9	-	6,634.0	-	5,701.3	-	5,285.3	-	5,802.9
Bauxite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	6,545.9	-	5,884.9	-	6,634.0	-	5,701.3	-	5,285.3	-	5,802.9
Manufacturing	640.4	40,461.3	640.4	40,740.8	644.3	42,291.3	645.6	45,203.6	646.9	45,023.9	648.1	43,331.4
Timber and Sawmilling	-	2,293.0	-	2,256.1	-	2,124.3	-	2,086.6	-	2,176.6	-	2,314.1
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	19,998.8	-	20,155.4	-	20,120.3	-	21,125.5	-	20,216.8	-	20,347.7
Sugar Molasses	640.4	-	640.4	-	644.3	-	645.6	-	646.9	-	648.1	-
Rice Milling	-	3,141.9	-	3,021.5	-	4,376.9	-	5,044.9	-	4,707.9	-	4,026.4
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	9,419.7	-	9,790.9	-	9,847.9	-	10,503.8	-	12,152.0	-	11,431.2
Textiles & Clothing	-	105.1	-	323.4	-	318.3	-	313.8	-	286.0	-	266.5
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	10.2	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	5,502.7	-	5,193.7	-	5,493.6	-	6,129.1	-	5,474.4	-	4,945.6
Services	3,550.7	153,249.7	3,440.1	151,876.1	3,347.8	153,729.3	2,350.4	154,754.7	2,599.3	155,375.3	3,127.1	157,870.3
Drainage & Irrigation	-	0.0	-	88.8	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	12,969.0	-	12,850.4	-	12,652.1	-	12,663.0	-	12,466.9	-	14,534.9
Telecommunications	-	8,154.6	-	8,172.7	-	8,050.3	-	8,380.4	-	8,551.5	-	8,433.2
Entertaining & Catering	-	8,096.7	-	8,137.1	-	8,652.5	-	8,853.4	-	9,097.7	-	8,916.8
Distribution	-	41,144.0	-	41,899.4	-	40,883.8	-	40,622.6	-	40,476.7	-	40,785.4
Education	-	578.4	-	588.6	-	554.0	-	568.3	-	571.2	-	557.6
Health	-	1,817.5	-	1,817.1	-	1,955.9	-	2,357.0	-	2,419.6	-	2,627.9
Professional Services	3,550.7	8,721.6	3,440.1	8,817.3	3,347.8	8,656.9	2,350.4	8,037.2	2,599.3	7,949.3	3,127.1	7,828.8
Other Services	-	71,767.8	-	69,504.6	-	72,323.9	-	73,265.9	-	73,842.3	-	74,185.7
HOUSEHOLDS	-	41,123.2	-	43,232.0	-	44,525.6	-	44,766.9	-	46,293.4	-	48,287.9
Home Improvement	-	6,629.8	-	6,311.9	-	6,978.9	-	7,089.3	-	6,978.2	-	7,112.1
Motor Cars	-	18,722.2	-	19,428.9	-	19,909.6	-	20,164.6	-	20,635.0	-	21,007.1
Other Durable Goods	-	1,006.2	-	1,040.3	-	1,000.2	-	1,012.2	-	1,039.1	-	1,056.0
Education	-	1,005.8	-	1,261.9	-	1,366.3	-	1,300.4	-	1,243.1	-	1,109.9
Travel	-	58.7	-	63.0	-	58.1	-	59.6	-	55.7	-	50.4
Other Purposes	-	13,700.4	-	15,126.1	-	15,212.5	-	15,140.8	-	16,342.3	-	17,952.4
TOTAL	4,297.7	266,344.4	4,080.5	267,455.8	3,992.1	275,198.4	2,996.0	282,981.0	3,246.1	285,502.2	3,775.2	287,427.5

Source: Commercial Banks

**COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS & ADVANCES
TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR**
(G\$ Million)

Table 2-13(h)

	2025					
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.	
	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.	Pub.	Priv.
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	0.2	-	-	-	0.5	-
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	-	490.9	-	473.0	-	490.0
Pub. Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co-op Finan. Instits.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	-	110.2	-	86.6	-	111.6
Building Societies	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brokers and Money Lenders	-	380.7	-	386.4	-	378.4
Trust & Investment Companies	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES	2,729.9	235,977.8	3,451.7	236,289.0	3,604.3	239,372.8
<i>Agriculture</i>	-	31,047.5	-	29,981.2	-	27,935.9
Sugarcane	-	178.0	-	177.8	-	174.9
Paddy	-	20,171.9	-	19,194.7	-	16,952.9
Other Farming	-	1,249.8	-	1,254.3	-	1,255.0
Livestock	-	3,036.6	-	2,828.5	-	2,809.3
Forestry	-	1,284.2	-	1,283.1	-	1,263.6
Shrimp & Other Fishing	-	5,127.0	-	5,242.8	-	5,480.2
<i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	-	4,820.4	-	4,545.4	-	5,005.9
Bauxite	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	4,820.4	-	4,545.4	-	5,005.9
<i>Manufacturing</i>	649.4	42,769.5	650.6	43,717.0	651.9	46,174.6
Timber and Sawmilling	-	2,301.3	-	2,085.2	-	2,120.5
Other Constr. and Engin.	-	19,397.2	-	19,709.4	-	20,668.5
Sugar Molasses	649.4	39.4	650.6	39.7	651.9	39.2
Rice Milling	-	3,401.6	-	3,410.5	-	3,814.3
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	10,874.5	-	10,995.3	-	10,906.4
Textiles & Clothing	-	271.1	-	277.4	-	273.8
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Manufacturing	-	6,484.4	-	7,199.7	-	8,351.9
<i>Services</i>	2,080.5	157,340.3	2,801.1	158,045.4	2,952.4	160,256.4
Drainage & Irrigation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	14,541.2	-	14,876.0	-	14,758.4
Telecommunications	-	8,365.3	-	8,241.9	-	10,677.0
Entertaining & Catering	-	9,084.9	-	9,278.9	-	9,083.1
Distribution	-	40,619.3	-	40,070.6	-	39,141.8
Education	-	598.8	-	600.2	-	591.4
Health	-	2,496.9	-	2,369.6	-	2,447.7
Professional Services	2,080.5	7,338.7	2,801.1	7,181.5	2,952.4	7,201.7
Other Services	-	74,295.1	-	75,426.8	-	76,355.2
HOUSEHOLDS	-	47,574.6	-	47,794.9	-	48,744.6
Home Improvement	-	7,019.7	-	6,967.3	-	7,122.9
Motor Cars	-	21,327.5	-	21,503.7	-	22,119.0
Other Durable Goods	-	1,057.4	-	1,053.5	-	1,053.3
Education	-	1,055.4	-	973.6	-	900.1
Travel	-	44.4	-	46.0	-	47.9
Other Purposes	-	17,070.2	-	17,250.8	-	17,501.4
TOTAL	2,730.1	284,043.3	3,451.7	284,556.9	3,604.7	288,607.4

Source: Commercial Banks

COMMERCIAL BANKS: LIQUID ASSETS
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.14

End Of Period	Total Liquid Assets	Cash In Bank	Excess Reserve	Bals Due From H/Q Own Branch Abroad	Net Bals Due From Com Banks In Guy.	Bals Due From Other Banks Abroad	Trea-sury Bills ²⁾	Req. Liquid Assets ¹⁾	Surplus (+) Deficit (-)
2015	114,813.4	8,416.9	11,096.4	7,767.9	2,230.5	21,597.8	63,704.0	74,970.8	39,842.6
2016	121,602.7	8,959.1	24,299.0	4,920.3	2,620.2	14,632.0	66,172.0	80,014.2	41,588.5
2017	111,929.8	9,361.4	18,548.0	7,921.8	1,305.9	11,525.1	63,267.6	78,520.9	33,408.9
2018	120,265.2	10,060.7	28,082.4	7,509.9	3,599.9	13,945.6	57,066.8	83,913.1	36,352.2
2019	150,582.3	11,912.2	28,149.8	14,777.1	13,176.3	21,742.6	60,824.3	97,472.9	53,109.4
2020									
Mar.	149,001.4	11,262.0	29,400.7	15,484.1	4,621.4	25,936.4	62,296.7	98,385.0	50,616.3
Jun.	162,374.4	9,210.5	39,622.8	11,553.4	5,876.1	33,647.4	62,464.2	101,303.3	61,071.1
Sep.	189,710.4	9,181.4	55,309.5	14,600.1	3,504.3	36,781.5	70,333.6	81,309.9	108,400.5
Dec.	211,539.3	10,410.2	75,116.0	12,952.5	4,752.0	38,759.4	69,549.3	86,558.2	124,981.1
2021									
Mar.	220,291.6	10,557.4	88,913.6	14,423.1	990.6	35,629.6	69,777.4	89,723.9	130,567.7
Jun.	233,514.5	10,452.0	67,328.0	16,275.8	942.7	46,276.0	92,240.0	92,230.2	141,284.4
Sep.	245,844.7	9,375.6	84,420.9	16,559.5	1,176.4	42,240.6	92,071.7	94,825.6	151,019.2
Dec.	257,561.5	13,364.3	60,230.5	15,872.7	1,056.0	33,754.2	133,283.8	83,877.7	173,683.8
2022									
Mar.	273,033.1	11,248.1	46,959.3	18,840.1	318.8	35,221.0	160,445.7	100,311.8	172,721.2
Jun.	255,610.8	11,496.7	30,841.2	18,786.8	565.5	29,742.2	164,178.5	103,745.7	151,865.2
Sep.	240,719.3	11,728.9	26,232.3	12,182.4	(247.6)	14,844.6	175,978.7	138,514.0	102,205.3
Dec.	272,022.6	13,811.8	52,975.8	7,682.4	2,716.1	20,490.3	174,346.3	147,964.9	124,057.8
2023									
Jan.	282,190.6	10,661.9	51,585.1	8,456.8	1,190.8	17,588.2	192,707.9	152,455.7	129,734.9
Feb.	280,343.0	11,894.9	54,070.9	7,598.9	1,944.8	17,618.1	187,215.4	152,131.8	128,211.2
Mar.	277,286.8	11,324.1	47,184.7	7,434.5	389.5	19,183.0	191,771.0	152,364.0	124,922.8
Apr.	256,362.1	12,127.4	23,496.1	8,662.6	(454.0)	15,238.8	197,291.1	154,124.0	102,238.1
May	284,546.2	13,404.9	43,653.9	8,018.2	732.2	19,756.7	198,980.3	154,774.0	129,772.1
Jun.	287,649.8	12,100.9	46,270.7	12,143.9	1,143.9	19,479.1	196,511.4	157,378.5	130,271.3
Jul.	299,291.4	11,279.1	54,603.3	11,368.0	20.8	21,567.8	200,452.2	162,447.7	136,843.7
Aug.	307,351.4	11,903.2	59,974.3	14,146.5	(329.0)	19,802.7	201,853.6	165,246.1	142,105.4
Sep.	293,939.3	10,994.5	47,386.6	6,015.9	131.4	21,369.1	208,041.9	166,206.9	127,732.4
Oct.	283,193.0	12,429.3	36,817.8	9,218.7	(2,395.8)	17,077.9	210,045.0	166,998.1	116,195.0
Nov.	296,210.0	14,939.4	45,166.2	7,970.2	968.5	17,764.4	209,401.1	169,725.3	126,484.7
Dec.	343,520.6	16,391.8	75,407.0	5,116.5	343.1	33,811.3	212,450.8	175,551.2	167,969.4
2024									
Jan.	359,490.7	14,085.7	83,477.5	9,899.0	16.8	19,796.4	232,215.2	187,925.0	171,565.7
Feb.	365,404.1	14,947.3	78,462.9	10,520.4	244.6	16,884.5	244,344.4	189,923.7	175,480.4
Mar.	358,752.1	14,436.5	68,765.9	7,684.1	992.9	20,213.9	246,658.9	190,594.2	168,157.9
Apr.	365,829.9	15,118.6	61,059.6	12,264.4	815.8	27,348.3	249,223.2	194,674.1	171,155.9
May	359,453.6	13,891.8	57,310.6	11,628.1	2,680.0	26,459.1	247,484.0	193,998.9	165,454.8
Jun.	350,209.6	13,930.5	54,415.5	10,693.2	75.3	25,545.4	245,549.7	191,311.3	158,898.4
Jul.	356,788.6	14,945.3	62,725.3	9,925.8	(587.1)	21,699.6	248,079.7	196,450.0	160,338.6
Aug.	369,504.0	13,037.7	77,270.5	9,540.4	(25.1)	19,456.2	250,224.4	198,750.3	170,753.7
Sep.	367,164.6	13,421.6	69,019.3	10,130.8	(352.2)	24,209.9	250,735.2	199,868.3	167,296.3
Oct.	380,012.1	14,700.7	74,734.0	13,292.3	269.1	25,448.1	251,567.9	206,242.3	173,769.8
Nov.	395,023.6	16,347.2	75,507.8	10,400.3	(529.8)	24,241.7	269,056.5	211,831.9	183,191.7
Dec.*	405,942.0	20,824.5	84,107.3	7,289.7	615.1	18,972.1	274,133.3	218,199.4	187,742.6
2025									
Jan.	448,723.6	17,642.2	100,221.6	9,595.0	(155.2)	24,411.6	297,008.3	225,149.9	223,573.7
Feb.	467,240.2	15,044.1	108,094.4	13,784.2	1,314.7	29,610.9	299,392.0	234,096.1	233,144.1
Mar.	472,575.5	17,825.6	91,540.9	14,243.3	(2,004.0)	33,887.4	317,082.3	237,625.9	234,949.7

Source: Commercial Banks

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Notes:

¹⁾ Statutory reserve deposits are included in the calculation of the required liquid assets.

²⁾ Commercial banks' holdings of treasury bills at book value.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: MINIMUM RESERVE REQUIREMENTS
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.15

End of	Day Of Res.	Required	Actual	Surplus (+)		End of	Day Of Res.	Required	Actual	Surplus (+)		
Period	Per.(Week)	Reserves	Reserves	Deficit (-)		Period	Per.(Week)	Reserves	Reserves	Deficit (-)		
2023	Apr.	07th	82,071.3	127,251.6	45,180.4	2024	Apr.	05th	101,871.1	173,728.2	71,857.0	
		14th	82,785.8	122,663.4	39,877.6			12th	103,027.2	164,433.5	61,406.3	
		21st	82,895.4	122,712.1	39,816.7			19th	102,819.2	173,996.6	71,177.4	
		28th	82,713.4	106,209.5	23,496.1			26th	103,674.7	164,734.3	61,059.6	
	May	05th	81,825.3	104,580.7	22,755.4		May	03rd	102,796.1	161,816.2	59,020.1	
		12th	81,832.5	106,122.0	24,289.5			10th	102,563.4	161,480.7	58,917.3	
		19th	82,202.7	114,562.8	32,360.1			17th	102,788.6	170,377.9	67,589.3	
		26th	83,058.8	126,712.7	43,653.9			24th	102,947.3	173,109.5	70,162.2	
	Jun.						31st	103,280.0	160,590.7	57,310.6		
		02nd	84,119.8	132,910.0	48,790.2		Jun.	07th	103,936.3	162,895.8	58,959.6	
		09th	84,638.9	128,782.3	44,143.4			14th	104,421.6	153,047.4	48,625.9	
		16th	84,698.5	126,851.9	42,153.4			21st	102,892.8	152,010.7	49,117.9	
		23rd	84,261.7	127,984.7	43,723.0			28th	101,978.3	156,393.9	54,415.5	
		30th	84,315.3	130,586.0	46,270.7		Jul.	Jul.	05th	102,825.7	158,880.5	56,054.9
	Jul.	07th	85,068.1	136,567.5	51,499.4				12th	103,466.7	162,630.0	59,163.3
		14th	86,076.5	136,471.8	50,395.4				19th	103,763.6	171,362.3	67,598.7
		21st	86,246.0	142,847.7	56,601.7				26th	104,623.0	167,348.3	62,725.3
		28th	87,012.3	141,615.6	54,603.3		Aug.	Aug.	02nd	104,384.4	168,113.1	63,728.7
	Aug.	04th	87,355.5	144,905.1	57,549.7				09th	105,079.1	167,445.8	62,366.7
		11th	88,253.9	144,442.3	56,188.3				16th	105,497.0	174,412.4	68,915.4
		18th	87,963.5	148,921.8	60,958.4				23rd	105,282.5	179,279.2	73,996.7
		25th	88,476.9	148,451.3	59,974.3				30th	105,702.5	182,973.0	77,270.5
	Sep.	01st	88,445.7	146,000.9	57,555.2		Sep.	06th	106,677.6	179,687.9	73,010.3	
		08th	88,614.0	145,035.7	56,421.7			13th	107,374.8	171,931.9	64,557.1	
		15th	89,196.3	136,039.7	46,843.4			20th	106,343.7	174,692.3	68,348.6	
		22nd	88,514.6	134,975.3	46,460.7			27th	106,393.4	175,412.8	69,019.3	
		29th	89,026.5	136,413.1	47,386.6		Oct.	Oct.	04th	107,172.4	175,815.1	68,642.7
	Oct.	06th	89,481.9	136,215.2	46,733.3				11th	108,064.1	177,195.3	69,131.2
		13th	89,776.0	129,783.9	40,007.9				18th	108,520.2	182,484.1	73,963.9
		20th	89,340.2	130,025.6	40,685.3				25th	109,758.0	184,492.0	74,734.0
		27th	89,373.1	126,190.9	36,817.8		Nov.	Nov.	01st	109,858.8	164,971.2	55,112.4
	Nov.	03rd	89,069.0	130,193.4	41,124.4				08th	110,616.4	181,119.3	70,502.9
		10th	90,244.2	134,181.2	43,937.0				15th	111,155.5	190,330.5	79,175.0
		17th	90,628.1	137,361.5	46,733.3				22nd	111,891.7	193,860.3	81,968.6
		24th	90,785.7	135,952.0	45,166.2				29th	112,594.4	188,102.2	75,507.8
	Dec.	01st	90,895.1	145,978.6	55,083.5		Dec.	Dec.	06th	113,781.9	190,937.9	77,156.0
		08th	91,833.1	148,757.5	56,924.5				13th	114,442.9	201,051.8	86,608.8
		15th	93,496.0	142,217.6	48,721.6				20th	116,103.2	203,301.8	87,198.6
		22nd	93,947.9	135,072.4	41,124.5				27th	115,931.5	200,038.9	84,107.3
		29th	93,741.6	169,148.6	75,407.0		2024	2025 Jan.				
2024 Jan.	05th	96,595.2	181,753.5	85,158.4	03rd	116,218.9			212,041.1	95,822.2		
	12th	98,228.7	189,084.9	90,856.2	10th	118,029.4			215,643.4	97,614.0		
	19th	99,477.1	187,852.0	88,374.9	17th	119,058.3			219,668.5	100,610.2		
	26th	99,886.5	183,364.0	83,477.5	24th	119,632.6			217,601.6	97,969.0		
Feb.					31st	119,582.9		219,804.6	100,221.6			
	02nd	99,831.2	184,439.7	84,608.5	Feb.	07th		121,517.2	212,106.9	90,589.7		
	09th	100,250.3	186,129.8	85,879.5		14th		122,714.6	213,651.9	90,937.4		
	16th	101,494.4	181,597.7	80,103.3		21st		123,569.5	218,262.2	94,692.6		
23rd	100,957.5	179,420.4	78,462.9	28th		124,028.0		232,122.4	108,094.4			
Mar.	01st	100,964.3	182,292.9	81,328.7	Mar.	07th		125,032.3	220,469.9	95,437.6		
	08th	101,258.0	178,480.1	77,222.1		14th		125,351.1	215,105.3	89,754.2		
	15th	101,843.8	173,416.0	71,572.3		21st		125,261.2	216,025.2	90,764.0		
	22nd	101,521.5	170,921.7	69,400.2		28th		126,073.1	217,614.0	91,540.9		
	29th	101,423.3	170,189.2	68,765.9								

Source: Commercial Banks

BANK OF GUYANA
FOREIGN EXCHANGE INTERVENTION
US\$ Million

Table 2.16 (a)

Period Ended	Purchases	Sales	Net Purchases/ (Sales)
2015	5.55	5.75	(0.20)
2016	0.70	27.30	(26.60)
2017	28.00	-	28.00
2018	26.80	-	26.80
2019			
Mar.	8.50	0.10	8.40
Jun.	13.00	-	13.00
Sep.	16.00	-	16.00
Dec.	22.50	-	22.50
2020			
Mar.	24.50	-	24.50
Jun.	52.50	-	52.50
Sep.	42.00	-	42.00
Dec.	19.00	-	19.00
2021			
Mar.	14.00	-	14.00
Jun.	20.00	-	20.00
Sep.	15.00	-	15.00
Dec.	30.00	-	30.00
2022			
Mar.	5.00	-	5.00
Jun.	-	23.00	(23.00)
Sep.	29.00	1.00	28.00
Dec.	0.40	2.00	(1.60)
2023			
Jan.	-	-	-
Feb.	-	1.00	(1.00)
Mar.	6.00	8.00	(2.00)
Apr.	7.00	-	7.00
May	-	-	-
Jun.	-	-	-
Jul.	3.00	-	3.00
Aug.	3.00	3.00	-
Sep.	-	-	-
Oct.	3.00	1.00	2.00
Nov.	-	-	-
Dec.	-	-	-
2024			
Jan.	5.00	-	5.00
Feb.	-	0.25	(0.25)
Mar.	-	26.00	(26.00)
Apr.	-	41.00	(41.00)
May	-	15.00	(15.00)
Jun.	-	83.00	(83.00)
Jul.	-	6.00	(6.00)
Aug.	-	15.00	(15.00)
Sep.	-	31.50	(31.50)
Oct.	-	35.05	(35.05)
Nov.	-	48.00	(48.00)
Dec.	-	22.00	(22.00)
2025			
Jan.	-	100.00	(100.00)
Feb.	-	122.00	(122.00)
Mar.

Source: Bank of Guyana

COMMERCIAL BANKS
INTERBANK TRADE
US\$ Million

Table 2.16 (b)

Period Ended	Volume
2015	75.90
2016	30.84
2017	49.42
2018	3.60
2019	
Mar.	4.00
Jun.	8.00
Sep.	4.00
Dec.	2.00
2020	
Mar.	-
Jun.	-
Sep.	-
Dec.	2.00
2021	
Mar.	2.00
Jun.	2.00
Sep.	-
Dec.	-
2022	
Mar.	-
Jun.	-
Sep.	2.40
Dec.	0.50
2023	
Jan.	-
Feb.	0.40
Mar.	5.50
Apr.	11.40
May	12.60
Jun.	3.00
Jul.	7.00
Aug.	4.50
Sep.	0.50
Oct.	3.00
Nov.	0.80
Dec.	0.50
2024	
Jan.	1.30
Feb.	1.00
Mar.	-
Apr.	-
May	-
Jun.	-
Jul.	-
Aug.	-
Sep.	-
Oct.	-
Nov.	-
Dec.	-
2025	
Jan.	-
Feb.	-
Mar.	-

Source: Commercial Banks

COMMERCIAL BANKS' HOLDINGS OF TREASURY BILLS
(G\$ Million)

Table 2.17

Period Ended	Total¹⁾	91-Day Bills	182-Day Bills	364- Day Bills
2015	64,740.4	6,578.0	253.6	57,908.8
2016	67,153.4	5,000.0	5,853.4	56,300.0
2017	63,736.5	0.0	10,758.3	52,978.2
2018	57,460.0	0.0	6,252.5	51,207.5
2019	61,241.3	0.0	252.4	60,988.9
2020				
Mar.	62,769.1	0.0	252.4	62,516.7
Jun.	62,769.1	0.0	252.4	62,516.7
Sep.	70,747.8	0.0	5,252.4	65,495.4
Dec.	69,950.3	0.0	5,252.4	64,697.9
2021				
Mar.	70,284.7	0.0	5,252.4	65,032.3
Jun.	92,784.7	0.0	5,252.4	87,532.3
Sep.	92,693.3	0.0	252.4	92,440.9
Dec.	134,175.4	0.0	252.4	133,923.0
2022				
Mar.	161,474.4	0.0	252.4	161,222.0
Jun.	165,074.4	0.0	252.4	164,822.0
Sep.	166,467.0	0.0	252.4	166,214.6
Dec.	165,982.4	0.0	252.4	165,730.0
2023				
Jan.	182,982.4	0.0	252.4	182,730.0
Feb.	177,482.4	0.0	252.4	177,230.0
Mar.	181,982.4	0.0	252.4	181,730.0
Apr.	187,482.4	0.0	252.4	187,230.0
May	188,982.4	0.0	252.4	188,730.0
Jun.	186,482.4	0.0	252.4	186,230.0
Jul.	189,982.4	0.0	252.4	189,730.0
Aug.	192,082.4	0.0	252.4	191,830.0
Sep.	195,352.4	0.0	252.4	195,100.0
Oct.	200,952.4	9,500.0	252.4	191,200.0
Nov.	203,452.4	17,000.0	252.4	186,200.0
Dec.	204,952.4	30,000.0	252.4	174,700.0
2024				
Jan.	228,452.4	42,000.0	252.4	186,200.0
Feb.	240,952.4	58,000.0	252.4	182,700.0
Mar.	241,112.3	67,065.8	251.1	173,795.4
Apr.	244,702.4	71,850.0	252.4	172,600.0
May	243,202.4	71,850.0	252.4	171,100.0
Jun.	238,902.4	84,300.0	252.4	154,350.0
Jul.	243,402.4	92,800.0	252.4	150,350.0
Aug.	246,702.4	105,800.0	252.4	140,650.0
Sep.	248,402.4	109,300.0	252.4	138,850.0
Oct.	249,402.4	111,300.0	252.4	137,850.0
Nov.	266,902.4	119,800.0	252.4	146,850.0
Dec.	271,852.4	127,750.0	252.4	143,850.0
2025				
Jan.	295,352.4	159,250.0	252.4	135,850.0
Feb.	296,352.4	159,250.0	252.4	136,850.0
Mar.	317,802.4	172,200.0	252.4	145,350.0

Source: Bank of Guyana

Note:

¹⁾ Commercial banks' holdings of treasury bills at face value

MONETARY SURVEY
(G\$ MILLION)

Table 3.1

End of Period	Foreign Assets (Net)			Domestic Credit							Money and Quasi-Money					Other (Net)
	Total	Bank of Guyana	Commercial Banks	Total	Public Sector			Non-Bank Fin. Inst. (Net)	Private Sector	Total	Money		Quasi-Money			
					Total	Cent'l Gov't (Net)	Public Ent's. (Net)				Other Pub. Sect. (Net)	Total	Currency	Demand Deposits	Savings & Time Dep.	
2015	178,605.9	122,080.1	56,525.8	184,598.8	(6,366.4)	56,331.2	(45,266.1)	(17,431.5)	(23,521.9)	214,487.2	334,471.1	130,295.0	75,753.8	54,541.2	204,176.2	28,733.6
2016	179,934.0	122,502.3	57,431.8	198,881.5	6,928.8	78,059.5	(50,577.4)	(20,553.3)	(27,139.7)	219,092.4	351,034.9	144,827.4	82,961.6	61,865.7	206,207.6	27,780.6
2017	176,990.5	119,887.9	57,102.6	219,276.2	28,110.8	79,595.1	(24,963.1)	(26,521.2)	(33,026.4)	224,191.8	367,214.3	157,321.9	92,150.2	65,171.7	209,892.4	29,052.4
2018	168,104.9	109,460.4	58,644.5	253,704.6	54,758.4	103,654.8	(26,152.4)	(22,743.9)	(34,614.0)	233,560.2	394,931.8	174,998.5	102,780.6	72,217.9	219,933.3	26,877.8
2019	189,129.5	119,356.7	69,772.8	296,783.7	76,756.6	128,298.4	(30,011.0)	(21,530.8)	(33,558.3)	253,585.3	458,218.8	248,224.1	117,025.7	131,198.4	209,994.7	27,694.4
2020																
Mar.	180,329.1	103,366.6	76,962.5	315,982.3	93,284.7	142,149.6	(29,815.3)	(19,049.6)	(35,983.4)	258,681.0	461,123.5	245,756.4	116,837.6	128,918.9	215,367.1	35,187.9
Jun.	200,569.2	118,778.6	81,790.6	310,256.4	97,324.2	149,117.1	(31,439.2)	(20,353.6)	(43,055.2)	255,987.3	477,671.3	265,997.5	133,485.9	132,511.6	211,673.9	33,154.3
Sep.	214,676.6	132,479.0	82,197.6	315,302.0	102,332.0	154,421.3	(33,078.6)	(19,010.7)	(44,902.6)	257,872.6	493,691.9	277,565.7	136,241.9	141,323.9	216,126.2	36,286.7
Dec.	223,826.9	141,191.1	82,635.8	337,315.7	127,174.8	188,200.7	(40,899.7)	(20,126.3)	(49,654.8)	259,795.8	521,015.4	299,186.0	152,533.4	146,652.6	221,829.4	40,127.2
2021																
Mar.	219,232.4	129,710.4	89,522.0	395,368.4	183,698.2	249,388.5	(43,764.4)	(21,926.0)	(53,221.7)	264,891.8	531,245.7	303,433.5	146,631.1	156,802.4	227,812.3	83,355.0
Jun. ¹⁾	227,773.2	127,134.8	100,638.4	399,481.2	186,989.4	257,415.1	(45,952.0)	(24,473.7)	(55,925.3)	268,417.1	540,844.0	308,991.9	149,582.8	159,409.1	231,852.1	86,410.4
Sep.	266,889.5	170,143.0	96,746.4	433,990.7	212,024.4	286,562.2	(50,444.6)	(24,093.1)	(57,897.8)	279,864.0	557,736.1	320,122.6	151,914.3	168,208.3	237,613.5	143,144.0
Dec.	261,862.3	168,345.0	93,517.3	471,457.4	243,482.4	319,931.9	(51,655.4)	(24,794.1)	(58,899.9)	286,874.9	588,269.4	342,466.3	171,479.7	170,986.6	245,803.0	145,050.3
2022																
Mar.	236,668.1	140,819.6	95,848.5	498,201.5	271,318.3	352,972.8	(56,966.5)	(24,688.0)	(58,558.3)	285,441.6	596,165.1	345,698.7	166,913.0	178,785.6	250,466.4	138,704.5
Jun.	245,493.2	147,502.7	97,990.5	504,674.0	254,226.3	334,114.8	(54,114.1)	(25,774.5)	(57,803.8)	308,251.5	616,055.4	354,931.7	174,373.0	180,558.7	261,123.7	134,111.7
Sep.	268,356.2	170,951.8	97,404.4	493,835.4	230,105.2	312,541.2	(56,453.9)	(25,982.1)	(55,228.3)	318,958.4	637,668.7	366,161.9	176,248.2	189,913.7	271,506.8	124,522.9
Dec.	283,873.7	193,684.1	90,189.5	496,696.1	224,254.1	350,839.9	(78,851.4)	(47,734.4)	(56,425.8)	328,867.8	673,295.1	397,102.2	198,655.6	198,446.7	276,192.8	107,274.7
2023																
Jan.	245,638.3	152,771.2	92,867.1	549,875.1	276,577.1	410,197.5	(76,696.8)	(56,923.6)	(56,083.2)	329,381.2	686,989.6	403,105.9	195,223.4	207,882.5	283,883.7	108,523.8
Feb.	260,186.3	167,628.5	92,557.8	523,663.3	248,505.9	392,874.5	(74,916.5)	(69,452.1)	(55,741.7)	330,899.0	692,648.7	406,087.4	198,454.1	207,633.4	286,561.3	91,200.8
Mar.	248,600.5	157,094.3	91,506.2	555,595.6	274,990.0	408,524.9	(70,095.9)	(63,439.0)	(54,497.5)	335,103.1	703,746.6	414,147.5	201,674.4	212,473.1	289,599.1	100,449.6
Apr.	245,527.2	149,694.5	95,832.7	576,583.6	287,128.1	413,462.1	(61,135.7)	(65,198.3)	(53,728.3)	343,183.9	726,725.2	429,809.6	209,313.2	220,496.3	296,915.6	95,385.7
May	272,631.9	176,116.1	96,515.8	551,124.8	260,118.9	397,128.6	(75,849.5)	(61,160.2)	(54,574.0)	345,579.9	729,255.2	428,159.5	210,989.6	217,169.8	301,095.7	94,501.6
Jun.	249,133.1	152,732.3	96,400.8	581,884.0	289,906.0	424,999.2	(70,702.2)	(64,390.9)	(53,347.2)	345,325.2	740,873.1	440,105.9	220,853.6	219,252.3	300,767.2	90,144.0
Jul.	250,152.6	145,899.2	104,253.4	604,896.0	305,973.3	457,082.9	(76,168.8)	(74,940.8)	(53,716.8)	352,639.6	758,434.8	448,735.5	223,277.0	225,458.5	309,699.2	96,613.9
Aug.	247,027.9	145,539.6	101,488.3	624,450.5	325,417.4	469,376.0	(74,733.4)	(69,225.2)	(54,045.6)	353,078.8	771,941.2	457,985.3	223,849.0	234,136.3	313,955.9	99,537.2
Sep.	247,757.3	140,267.6	107,489.7	637,228.9	324,794.1	459,482.0	(69,756.4)	(64,931.5)	(53,883.0)	366,317.8	792,583.0	469,178.0	229,727.8	239,450.1	323,405.1	92,403.2
Oct.	252,074.3	146,061.0	106,013.4	643,880.1	325,499.0	459,495.6	(68,729.5)	(65,267.1)	(52,923.0)	371,304.1	792,840.0	473,006.2	233,292.7	239,713.6	319,833.8	103,114.5
Nov	250,152.6	145,899.2	104,253.4	670,617.1	348,991.8	480,994.7	(68,184.6)	(63,818.3)	(51,484.3)	373,109.6	809,849.4	488,681.4	236,613.1	252,068.3	321,168.0	110,920.3
Dec.	304,460.4	186,178.8	118,281.5	642,559.7	320,050.2	474,774.8	(86,375.5)	(68,349.1)	(53,609.9)	376,119.4	839,817.9	511,204.7	259,950.7	251,254.0	328,613.2	107,202.2
2024																
Jan.	266,140.1	159,712.4	106,427.8	707,651.6	387,174.9	555,091.0	(94,099.6)	(73,816.5)	(55,925.4)	376,402.1	861,094.1	523,025.5	253,466.2	269,559.3	338,068.6	112,697.6
Feb.	251,574.4	150,628.0	100,946.3	731,023.8	409,702.2	577,153.7	(91,718.2)	(75,733.4)	(56,063.6)	377,385.2	870,476.7	530,153.1	256,823.5	273,329.6	340,323.6	112,121.5
Mar.	285,913.0	188,723.5	97,189.5	707,142.1	376,650.4	542,477.5	(87,628.4)	(78,198.8)	(56,051.2)	386,542.9	889,668.6	541,553.7	265,686.1	275,867.6	348,114.9	103,386.5
Apr.	254,931.6	149,769.1	105,162.6	744,752.8	404,740.4	571,176.6	(87,760.2)	(78,676.0)	(55,900.1)	395,912.5	900,403.9	543,089.6	267,904.6	275,185.1	357,314.3	99,280.5
May	293,446.2	192,509.5	100,936.7	720,527.8	378,724.2	539,938.8	(84,095.9)	(77,118.7)	(55,674.4)	397,478.0	910,462.0	553,788.1	269,331.4	284,456.8	356,673.9	103,512.0
Jun.	250,920.9	147,694.7	103,226.2	773,143.2	419,412.0	573,817.7	(82,124.5)	(72,281.2)	(56,269.9)	410,001.1	915,731.8	556,304.5	280,054.0	276,250.5	359,427.4	108,332.3
Jul.	299,465.0	199,611.2	99,853.8	733,002.4	375,160.8	542,838.2	(84,160.3)	(83,517.0)	(55,751.4)	413,593.0	929,791.5	568,445.1	277,201.9	291,243.2	361,346.4	102,675.9
Aug.	285,860.5	184,931.1	100,929.4	776,498.6	413,828.7	577,817.7	(85,105.1)	(78,884.0)	(54,772.4)	417,442.3	944,380.3	584,766.9	281,510.0	303,256.9	359,613.4	117,978.8
Sep.	262,267.6	157,987.5	104,280.2	822,387.8	448,097.7	609,796.8	(86,425.2)	(75,274.0)	(55,265.9)	429,556.0	957,265.5	589,233.8	287,539.8	301,693.9	368,031.7	127,389.9
Oct.	296,224.7	191,080.4	105,144.3	808,706.4	426,170.6	591,162.1	(85,743.9)	(79,247.6)	(56,640.9)	439,176.7	984,874.8	606,882.1	293,962.6	312,919.6	377,992.6	120,056.3
Nov	262,759.9	163,168.7	99,591.2	857,969.3	468,733.0	646,354.4	(91,540.9)	(86,080.5)	(58,460.5)	447,696.8	1,004,853.5	625,638.2	301,458.2	324,180.0	379,215.2	115,875.8
Dec. *	307,468.9	209,823.3	97,645.6	865,033.6	472,515.9	641,735.6	(91,523.3)	(77,696.3)	(58,056.6)	450,574.3	1,051,555.8	661,550.6	331,554.1	329,996.5	390,005.2	120,946.8
2025																
Jan.	259,554.0	163,085.2	96,468.8	934,885.8	545,002.1	723,037.5	(90,359.6)	(87,675.8)	(59,921.5)	449,805.1	1,081,169.7	679,959.7	331,410.4	348,549.4	401,210.0	113,270.1
Feb.	314,233.6	206,740.1	107,493.5	925,153.9	530,733.3	720,720.2	(99,595.7)	(90,391.2)	(60,682.4)	455,103.0	1,119,122.6	712,450.9	345,188.4	367,262.5	406,671.7	120,264.9
Mar.	274,382.5	163,349.9	111,032.6	983,759.2	584,217.3	776,433.7	(96,163.0)	(96,053.4)	(61,169.7)	460,711.7	1,144,294.5	728,097.8	356,065.4	372,032.5	416,196.7	113,847.1

Source: Bank of Guyana and Commercial Banks.

* Figures for December 2024 are preliminary

Note:

¹⁾ A significant movement of figures reflect the securitisation of central Government overdraft at Bank of Guyana.

Adjustments were made to Net Domestic Credit and Central Gov't figures from July 2021.

GUYANA: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ¹
(Percent Per Annum)

Table 4.1

	2020	2021	2022	2023				2024												2025		
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BANK OF GUYANA																						
Bank Rate	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Treasury Bill Discount Rate																						
91 Days	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
182 Days	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99
364 Days	1.00	0.99	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.99	0.99	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.99	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.99	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09
COMMERCIAL BANKS																						
Small Savings Rate (average)	0.91	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81
Prime Lending Rate (weighted average) ²	8.46	8.50	8.21	8.19	8.20	8.23	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.19	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.04	8.04	8.03	8.02	8.04
Prime Lending Rate ³	8.88	8.88	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38
Comm. Banks' Lending Rate (weighted average)	8.95	8.88	8.54	8.34	8.29	8.18	8.36	8.31	8.26	8.08	8.17	8.18	8.23	8.19	8.14	8.14	8.09	8.00	8.07	8.06	8.01	7.79
HAND-IN-HAND TRUST CORP. INC.																						
Domestic Mortgages	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Commercial Mortgages	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
Average Deposit Rates	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51
NEW BUILDING SOCIETY																						
Deposits ⁴	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
Mortgage Rates ⁵	6.45	6.10	4.32	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73
Five dollar shares	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Save and prosper shares	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75

Source: Bank of Guyana, Commercial Banks and other Financial Institutions

Notes:

- 1) End of period rates.
- 2) The prime lending rate reported by the banks has been weighted by the amount of loans issued at the corresponding rate.
- 3) The average prime lending rate actually used by commercial banks applicable to loans and advances.
- 4) Small savings rate
- 5) Effective November 2009, the mortgage rate for New Building Society is reflected as an average rate.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: SELECTED INTEREST RATES
(Percent Per Annum)

Table 4.2

End Of Period	Commercial Banks					
	Prime Lending Rate ¹⁾	Small Savings Deposits	3 Months Time Deposits	6 Months Time Deposits	9 Months Time Deposits ²⁾	12 Months Time Deposits
2015	12.83	1.26	1.13	1.29	...	1.43
2016	13.00	1.26	1.17	1.33	...	1.47
2017	13.00	1.11	1.01	1.15	...	1.27
2018	13.00	1.04	0.98	1.12	...	1.23
2019	10.29	0.97	0.86	1.03	...	1.10
2020						
Mar.	10.29	0.96	0.86	1.03	...	1.10
Jun.	8.88	0.91	0.84	1.01	...	1.08
Sep.	8.88	0.91	0.84	1.01	...	1.08
Dec.	8.88	0.91	0.84	1.01	...	1.08
2021						
Mar.	8.88	0.89	0.81	0.98	...	1.05
Jun.	8.88	0.83	0.78	0.95	...	1.03
Sep.	8.88	0.83	0.78	0.95	...	1.03
Dec.	8.88	0.83	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
2022						
Mar.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Jun.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Sep.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Dec.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
2023						
Jan.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Feb.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Mar.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Apr.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
May	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Jun.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Jul.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Aug.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Sep.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Oct.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Nov.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Dec.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
2024						
Jan.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Feb.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Mar.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Apr.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
May	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Jun.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Jul.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Aug.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Sep.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Oct.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Nov.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Dec.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
2025						
Jan.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Feb.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02
Mar.	8.38	0.81	0.78	0.94	...	1.02

Notes:

- 1) Arithmetic average of the Prime Lending Rate as reported by the Commercial Banks.
- 2) Commercial banks are no longer offering 9 mths time deposits effective March 2011.

COMPARATIVE TREASURY BILL RATES AND BANK RATES

Table 4.3

Period	Guyana		Trin. & Tob.		Barbados		Jamaica	U.S.A.		U.K.	Euro Area
	Treasury Bill	Bank Rate	Treasury Bill	Bank Rate	Treasury Bill	Bank Rate	Treasury Bill ¹	Treasury Bill	Bank Rate	Treasury Bill	Bank Rate
2015	1.92	5.00	0.97	4.75	1.76	7.00	5.96	0.23	0.87	0.46	0.30
2016	1.68	5.00	0.65	4.75	3.10	7.00	5.68	0.14	0.25
2017	1.54	5.00	1.16	4.75	3.15	7.00	4.17	1.32	1.90	0.00	0.25
2018	1.54	5.00	1.24	4.75	0.50	7.00	2.05	2.37	2.85	0.00	0.25
2019	1.54	5.00	1.22	4.75	0.50	7.00	1.32	1.54	2.25	0.00	0.25
2020											
Mar.	1.54	5.00	1.09	4.75	0.50	7.00	1.85	0.29	1.02	0.00	0.25
Jun.	1.54	5.00	0.95	4.75	0.50	2.00	1.28	0.16	0.25	0.00	0.25
Sep.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	1.14	0.11	0.25	0.00	0.25
Dec.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	0.77	0.09	0.25	0.00	0.25
2021											
Mar.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	1.23	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.25
Jun.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	1.05	0.04	0.25	0.00	0.25
Sep.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	1.41	0.04	0.25	0.00	0.25
Dec.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	4.09	0.06	0.25	0.00	0.25
2022											
Mar.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	6.12	0.44	0.37	0.00	0.25
Jun.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	7.78	1.49	1.38	0.00	0.25
Sep.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	7.57	3.13	2.73	0.00	0.25
Dec.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	8.04	4.25	4.27	0.00	0.25
2023											
Jan.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	8.09	4.54	4.50	0.00	0.25
Feb.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	8.09	4.65	4.74	0.00	0.25
Mar.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	8.21	4.69	4.82	0.00	0.25
Apr.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	8.14	4.92	5.00	0.00	0.25
May	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	7.82	5.14	5.23	0.00	0.25
Jun.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	7.86	5.16	5.25	0.00	0.25
Jul.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	7.79	5.25	5.29	0.00	0.25
Aug.	1.54	5.00	0.50	2.00	7.75	5.30	5.50	0.00	0.25
Sep.	1.54	5.00	2.75	2.00	7.73	5.32	5.50	0.00	0.25
Oct.	1.10	5.00	2.75	2.00	7.75	5.34	5.50	0.00	0.25
Nov.	1.10	5.00	2.72	2.00	7.91	5.27	5.50	0.00	0.25
Dec.	1.10	5.00	2.42	2.00	8.10	5.24	5.50	0.00	0.25
2024											
Jan.	1.10	5.00	2.72	2.00	8.39	5.22	5.50	0.00	0.25
Feb.	1.10	5.00	2.51	2.00	8.35	5.24	5.50	0.00	0.25
Mar.	1.10	5.00	2.54	2.00	8.03	5.24	5.50	0.00	0.25
Apr.	1.10	5.00	2.54	2.00	8.37	5.24	5.50	0.00	0.25
May	1.10	5.00	2.42	2.00	8.25	5.25	5.50	0.00	0.25
Jun.	1.10	5.00	2.37	2.00	8.23	5.24	5.50	0.00	0.25
Jul.	1.10	5.00	2.32	2.00	8.13	5.20	5.50	0.00	0.25
Aug.	1.10	5.00	2.27	2.00	8.03	5.05	5.50	0.00	0.25
Sep.	1.10	5.00	2.16	2.00	7.41	4.72	5.30	0.00	0.25
Oct.	1.10	5.00	2.07	2.00	6.63	4.51	5.00	0.00	0.25
Nov.	1.10	5.00	1.99	2.00	6.46	4.42	4.81	0.00	0.25
Dec.	1.10	5.00	1.94	2.00	6.28	4.27	4.65	0.00	0.25
2025											
Jan.	1.10	5.00	1.85	2.00	6.07	4.21	4.50	0.00	0.25
Feb.	1.10	5.00	0.00	0.25
Mar.	1.10	5.00	0.00	0.25

Source: Statistical Reports from Central Banks

Note:

¹ This is the 6 months treasury bill rate.

THE NEW BUILDING SOCIETY: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ Million)

Table 5.1

Period Ended	Assets										Total Assets/ Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Liabilities				Foreign Liabilities
	Foreign Sector	Banking System Cash & Deposits	Public Sector				Private Sector					Deposits			Other	
			Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't. Sec.	Other Gov't. Sec. ¹⁾	Loans			Other		Total Deposits	Shares Deposits	Other Deposits		
							Total	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans							
2015	774	10,923	6,023	6,023	-	-	37,446	37,446	-	3,989	59,156	42,045	41,236	809	11,970	5,140
2016	52	12,644	6,314	6,314	-	-	37,355	37,355	-	3,674	60,040	41,707	40,826	881	13,035	5,299
2017	-	15,333	5,812	5,812	-	-	38,648	38,648	-	3,456	63,249	43,399	42,561	838	14,194	5,656
2018	-	15,309	5,453	5,453	-	-	40,471	40,471	-	3,908	65,141	42,632	41,733	899	16,282	6,226
2019	-	16,364	6,055	6,055	-	-	42,082	42,082	-	3,698	68,199	44,106	43,246	860	17,420	6,673
2020																
Mar	-	17,239	5,902	5,902	-	-	42,432	42,432	-	3,612	69,185	44,688	43,813	874	17,703	6,794
Jun	-	18,519	5,901	5,901	-	-	42,493	42,493	-	3,550	70,462	45,603	44,729	874	18,063	6,795
Sep	-	18,790	6,544	6,544	-	-	42,730	42,730	-	3,509	71,574	46,361	45,472	888	18,301	6,912
Dec	-	19,471	7,123	7,123	-	-	42,918	42,918	-	3,492	73,004	47,429	46,548	881	18,600	6,975
2021																
Mar	-	21,109	6,737	6,737	-	-	43,015	43,015	-	3,468	74,328	48,537	47,637	900	18,654	7,137
Jun	-	21,208	8,123	8,123	-	-	43,250	43,250	-	3,259	75,841	49,700	48,785	915	18,934	7,206
Sep	-	21,926	8,064	8,064	-	-	43,755	43,755	-	3,039	76,784	50,184	49,260	924	19,136	7,464
Dec	-	22,092	8,354	8,354	-	-	44,265	44,265	-	2,869	77,580	50,654	49,764	890	19,271	7,655
2022																
Mar	-	22,085	9,086	9,086	-	-	44,733	44,733	-	2,840	78,744	51,406	50,504	901	19,492	7,846
Apr	-	21,961	9,284	9,284	-	-	44,841	44,841	-	2,825	78,910	51,319	50,417	902	19,639	7,952
Jul	-	21,925	9,526	9,526	-	-	45,844	45,844	-	2,778	80,073	51,894	51,011	883	20,077	8,102
Dec	-	20,638	8,678	8,678	-	-	50,020	50,020	-	2,893	82,229	53,504	52,644	860	20,254	8,472
2023																
Jan	-	20,392	8,676	8,676	-	-	51,258	51,258	-	2,838	83,165	54,413	53,537	876	20,240	8,511
Feb	-	19,578	8,675	8,675	-	-	52,541	52,541	-	2,823	83,618	54,674	53,794	880	20,290	8,654
Mar	-	18,582	8,675	8,675	-	-	54,127	54,127	-	2,826	84,210	55,156	54,274	883	20,334	8,719
Apr	-	17,869	8,675	8,675	-	-	55,476	55,476	-	2,807	84,827	55,630	54,752	877	20,417	8,780
May	-	17,394	8,180	8,180	-	-	56,982	56,982	-	2,797	85,353	56,020	55,144	876	20,496	8,837
Jun	-	17,293	7,686	7,686	-	-	58,240	58,240	-	2,768	85,987	56,424	55,529	894	20,672	8,891
Jul	-	17,258	7,142	7,142	-	-	59,390	59,390	-	2,760	86,549	57,025	56,122	903	20,585	8,939
Aug	-	16,466	7,142	7,142	-	-	60,831	60,831	-	2,764	87,202	57,451	56,543	908	20,701	9,051
Sep	-	16,399	7,537	7,537	-	-	62,096	62,096	-	2,765	88,797	58,994	58,082	912	20,759	9,044
Oct	-	15,558	7,636	7,636	-	-	63,337	63,337	-	2,779	89,310	59,311	58,405	906	20,862	9,137
Nov	-	14,790	7,636	7,636	-	-	64,136	64,136	-	2,806	89,369	59,171	58,255	916	20,948	9,250
Dec	-	16,291	7,636	7,636	-	-	64,912	64,912	-	2,763	91,603	61,459	60,524	935	20,824	9,319
2024																
Jan	-	17,927	6,252	6,252	-	-	65,946	65,946	-	2,744	92,868	62,626	61,663	963	20,838	9,404
Feb	-	17,984	6,252	6,252	-	-	66,709	66,709	-	2,788	93,733	63,323	62,335	988	20,988	9,422
Mar	-	18,007	6,449	6,449	-	-	67,712	67,712	-	2,803	94,971	64,444	63,461	983	21,046	9,481
Apr	-	17,633	6,647	6,647	-	-	68,666	68,666	-	2,798	95,745	65,010	64,020	991	21,085	9,649
May	-	17,172	7,143	7,143	-	-	69,345	69,345	-	2,799	96,459	65,480	64,467	1,013	21,186	9,793
Jun	-	17,404	7,143	7,143	-	-	70,164	70,164	-	2,814	97,524	66,334	65,387	947	21,351	9,839
Jul	-	16,792	7,143	7,143	-	-	71,123	71,123	-	2,806	97,864	66,614	65,676	939	21,286	9,964
Aug	-	17,529	7,143	7,143	-	-	71,961	71,961	-	2,790	99,424	67,923	66,982	941	21,409	10,092
Sep	-	17,919	7,143	7,143	-	-	72,717	72,717	-	2,786	100,565	68,875	67,905	971	21,482	10,207
Oct	-	18,187	7,242	7,242	-	-	73,842	73,842	-	2,809	102,079	70,255	69,267	988	21,589	10,235
Nov	-	17,245	8,133	8,133	-	-	74,835	74,835	-	2,849	103,061	70,906	69,901	1,005	21,680	10,475
Dec	-	16,633	8,727	8,727	-	-	75,653	75,653	-	3,249	104,262	71,601	70,589	1,011	22,056	10,605
2025																
Jan	-	17,358	8,776	8,776	-	-	76,571	76,571	-	3,211	105,916	73,122	72,071	1,052	22,052	10,742
Feb	-	17,334	8,876	8,876	-	-	77,721	77,721	-	3,358	107,289	74,135	73,065	1,069	22,300	10,854
Mar	-	17,656	8,876	8,876	-	-	78,918	78,918	-	3,363	108,813	75,377	74,274	1,103	22,360	11,076

Source: New Building Society

TRUST COMPANIES: ASSETS
(G\$ Thousand)

Table 5.2(a)

Period Ended	Total Assets	Foreign Sector	Banking System			Public Sector				Private Sector				Other
			Total	Cash	Deposits	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't. Sec.	Other Gov't. Sec.	Total	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans & Adv.	Shares	
2015	10,148,196	1,581,309	1,064,133	11,152	1,052,981	-	-	-	-	7,302,629	2,553,013	4,423,781	325,835	200,125
2016	11,228,174	1,443,686	1,724,469	11,491	1,712,978	-	-	-	-	7,869,462	2,466,944	5,083,951	318,567	190,557
2017	11,552,247	2,424,324	1,535,161	11,833	1,523,328	-	-	-	-	7,301,829	2,852,055	4,150,160	299,614	290,933
2018	11,303,168	2,468,980	1,218,288	11,987	1,206,301	-	-	-	-	7,274,419	3,065,668	3,915,164	293,587	341,481
2019	12,266,727	2,499,280	1,307,172	11,845	1,295,327	-	-	-	-	8,039,660	3,670,681	3,810,732	558,247	420,615
2020														
Mar	12,349,419	2,117,984	1,524,164	12,195	1,511,969	-	-	-	-	8,333,275	3,609,819	3,743,483	979,973	373,996
Jun	12,358,993	2,123,361	1,409,958	17,071	1,392,887	-	-	-	-	8,388,078	3,700,490	3,709,787	977,801	437,596
Sep	12,437,656	2,120,597	1,416,132	16,702	1,399,430	-	-	-	-	8,435,824	3,652,497	3,805,531	977,796	465,103
Dec	12,450,149	1,985,353	1,294,091	20,887	1,273,204	-	-	-	-	8,765,872	4,040,642	3,899,589	825,641	404,833
2021														
Mar	12,788,567	2,083,372	1,239,362	16,771	1,222,591	-	-	-	-	9,049,077	4,242,458	3,980,978	825,641	416,756
Jun	12,989,809	2,167,579	1,128,823	20,622	1,108,201	-	-	-	-	9,188,035	4,385,538	3,988,639	813,858	505,372
Sep	13,031,883	2,131,639	1,077,911	20,657	1,057,254	-	-	-	-	9,315,125	4,415,170	4,063,413	836,542	507,208
Dec	13,501,630	2,395,995	1,580,118	20,712	1,559,406	-	-	-	-	9,036,669	4,640,392	3,853,070	543,207	488,848
2022														
Mar	13,769,496	2,399,559	1,725,726	23,785	1,701,941	-	-	-	-	9,131,657	4,727,101	3,860,890	543,666	512,554
Jun	13,946,371	2,280,292	1,884,500	25,208	1,859,292	-	-	-	-	9,277,744	4,787,885	3,947,193	542,666	503,835
Sep	14,128,713	2,338,964	1,700,848	25,299	1,675,549	-	-	-	-	9,546,602	5,253,539	3,754,198	538,865	542,299
Dec	14,039,989	2,384,720	1,419,718	25,120	1,394,598	-	-	-	-	9,668,312	5,221,818	3,911,931	534,563	567,239
2023														
Mar	14,575,624	2,508,008	1,721,984	25,246	1,696,738	-	-	-	-	9,784,403	5,215,784	3,980,090	588,529	561,229
Jun	15,032,915	2,650,557	1,741,849	25,516	1,716,333	-	-	-	-	10,080,882	5,299,312	4,231,473	550,097	559,627
Sep	15,329,360	2,742,007	1,718,215	25,567	1,692,648	-	-	-	-	10,310,494	5,480,783	4,279,614	550,097	558,644
Dec	15,837,061	2,374,615	2,119,129	25,083	2,094,046	-	-	-	-	10,782,656	5,912,592	4,344,495	525,569	560,661
2024														
Mar	16,432,227	1,673,089	2,707,701	25,170	2,682,531	-	-	-	-	11,445,502	5,951,442	5,035,991	458,069	605,935
Jun	16,505,819	1,616,103	2,407,171	25,233	2,381,938	-	-	-	-	11,996,441	6,560,287	4,978,085	458,069	486,104
Sep	16,686,574	1,534,623	2,681,459	25,777	2,655,682	-	-	-	-	11,929,680	6,558,790	4,912,821	458,069	540,812
Dec	17,816,289	1,544,796	3,027,512	35,166	2,992,346	-	-	-	-	12,660,926	6,424,235	5,019,478	1,217,213	583,055
2025														
Mar	18,536,370	1,464,248	3,905,116	25,352	3,879,764	-	-	-	-	12,395,208	6,328,516	4,849,479	1,217,213	771,798

Source: Trust Companies

TRUST COMPANIES: LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ Thousand)

Table 5.2(b)

Period Ended	Total Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Foreign Sector	Deposits						Other Private Sector			Other
			Total Deposits	Private Sector				Public Sector	Total	Capital & Reserves	Loans Rec.	
				Total	Business Firms	Indiv. Cust.	Other Cust.					
2015	10,148,196	188,905	7,122,795	4,540,880	-	4,540,880	-	2,581,915	2,710,111	1,783,809	926,302	126,385
2016	11,228,174	131,117	8,147,422	5,454,020	-	5,454,020	-	2,693,402	2,849,704	2,037,744	811,960	99,931
2017	11,552,247	148,274	8,324,270	5,630,867	-	5,630,867	-	2,693,402	2,972,894	2,248,834	724,060	106,809
2018	11,303,168	178,229	8,027,137	5,505,572	-	5,505,572	-	2,521,565	2,955,752	2,353,192	602,560	142,050
2019	12,266,727	206,838	8,301,983	5,804,486	-	5,804,486	-	2,497,497	3,567,917	2,847,357	720,560	189,989
2020												
Mar	12,349,419	401,549	8,147,205	5,758,853	-	5,758,853	-	2,388,352	3,591,310	2,894,950	696,360	209,355
Jun	12,358,993	209,731	8,398,356	5,867,657	-	5,867,657	-	2,530,699	3,576,073	2,909,713	666,360	174,833
Sep	12,437,656	219,581	8,365,745	5,836,475	-	5,836,475	-	2,529,270	3,694,257	2,902,897	791,360	158,073
Dec	12,450,149	227,492	8,237,636	5,780,808	-	5,780,808	-	2,456,828	3,828,260	3,036,900	791,360	156,761
2021												
Mar	12,788,567	249,320	8,298,703	5,826,017	-	5,826,017	-	2,472,686	4,076,009	3,145,649	930,360	164,535
Jun	12,989,809	247,047	8,386,618	5,900,168	-	5,900,168	-	2,486,450	4,183,483	3,253,123	930,360	172,661
Sep	13,031,883	254,791	8,224,307	6,136,371	-	6,136,371	-	2,087,936	4,352,574	3,392,214	960,360	200,211
Dec	13,501,630	248,372	8,475,486	6,178,066	-	6,178,066	-	2,297,420	4,476,331	3,515,971	960,360	301,441
2022												
Mar ¹⁾	13,769,496	260,083	8,580,816	6,266,276	757,385	5,508,891	0	2,314,540	4,615,009	3,584,649	1,030,360	313,588
Jun	13,946,371	259,034	8,746,917	6,415,388	709,641	5,705,747	0	2,331,529	4,661,892	3,641,532	1,020,360	278,528
Sep	14,128,713	252,332	8,708,436	6,559,539	759,011	5,800,528	0	2,148,897	4,891,113	3,677,753	1,213,360	276,832
Dec	14,039,989	247,086	8,788,929	6,622,562	778,793	5,843,769	0	2,166,367	4,791,231	3,695,871	1,095,360	212,743
2023												
Mar	14,575,624	242,752	9,185,239	7,001,590	791,253	6,210,337	0	2,183,649	4,884,240	3,818,880	1,065,360	263,393
Jun	15,032,915	234,138	9,453,794	7,297,321	848,296	6,449,025	0	2,156,473	5,064,118	3,858,758	1,205,360	280,865
Sep	15,329,360	233,632	9,622,049	7,402,682	872,691	6,529,991	0	2,219,367	5,133,765	3,943,405	1,190,360	339,914
Dec	15,837,061	263,068	9,831,795	7,640,291	927,161	6,713,130	0	2,191,504	5,210,266	4,008,906	1,201,360	531,932
2024												
Mar	16,432,227	249,674	10,335,126	8,125,051	947,113	7,177,938	0	2,210,075	5,529,286	4,327,926	1,201,360	318,141
Jun	16,505,819	275,380	10,364,854	8,136,508	765,955	7,370,553	0	2,228,346	5,577,224	4,455,864	1,121,360	288,361
Sep	16,686,574	281,910	10,361,424	8,114,181	891,787	7,222,394	0	2,247,243	5,733,290	4,641,930	1,091,360	309,950
Dec	17,816,289	289,056	10,025,583	7,759,254	1,183,899	6,575,355	0	2,266,329	7,247,921	6,254,921	993,000	253,729
2025												
Mar	18,536,370	302,795	10,320,396	7,732,679	986,022	6,746,657	0	2,587,717	7,271,071	6,288,071	983,000	642,108

Source: Trust Companies

¹⁾ Business Firms include Sole Proprietorships & Partnerships from March 2022

FINANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS
(G\$ Thousand)

Table 5.2 (c)

Period Ended	Total Assets	Foreign Sector	Banking System			Public Sector				Private Sector				
			Total	Cash	Deposits	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't Sec.	Other Gov't Sec.	Total	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans & Adv.	Shares	Other
2015	53,152,267	4,087,260	1,174,760	19,284	1,155,476	-	-	-	-	33,388,338	372,768	9,724,176	23,291,394	14,501,908
2016	50,702,947	4,045,242	675,004	15,599	659,405	-	-	-	-	30,530,824	398,864	9,938,501	20,193,459	15,451,877
2017	51,383,180	2,395,017	354,387	35,552	318,835	-	-	-	-	31,968,371	383,704	10,282,682	21,301,986	16,665,404
2018	54,109,080	19,835,703	432,261	50,140	382,121	-	-	-	-	16,373,381	3,088,987	7,648,057	5,636,337	17,467,735
2019	68,854,625	32,823,304	376,525	34,260	342,265	-	-	-	-	16,533,463	3,087,097	7,820,489	5,625,877	19,121,334
2020														
Mar	70,049,004	33,743,066	383,037	34,424	348,613	-	-	-	-	14,924,126	3,087,097	6,190,718	5,646,311	20,998,775
Jun	71,558,299	4,550,117	410,013	34,506	375,507	-	-	-	-	45,744,114	3,087,097	6,190,718	36,466,299	20,854,056
Sep	71,125,032	37,366,304	435,097	3,708	431,388	-	-	-	-	12,717,659	3,038,133	6,190,718	3,488,808	20,605,972
Dec	72,165,015	4,403,477	449,996	33,808	416,188	-	-	-	-	47,607,217	3,087,097	8,046,842	36,473,278	19,704,326
2021														
Mar	77,532,404	2,274,908	452,165	33,884	418,280	-	-	-	-	55,142,658	3,087,097	8,167,070	43,888,491	19,662,673
Jun	78,945,389	2,255,899	545,595	32,481	513,114	-	-	-	-	56,238,985	3,095,496	8,167,070	44,976,419	19,904,911
Sep	79,139,916	2,267,193	589,309	32,194	557,115	-	-	-	-	56,253,501	3,095,496	8,167,070	44,990,935	20,029,914
Dec	79,657,843	2,265,042	521,040	20,854	500,186	-	-	-	-	56,275,680	3,104,409	8,167,070	45,004,201	20,596,081
2022														
Mar	85,662,570	2,206,023	526,937	20,555	506,381	-	-	-	-	62,701,187	3,104,409	8,541,352	51,055,426	20,228,424
Jun ¹⁾	90,607,729	2,808,665	566,222	32,409	533,813	-	-	-	-	66,645,028	3,095,496	8,541,352	55,008,180	20,587,815
Sep	91,378,137	2,803,451	549,300	32,363	516,937	-	-	-	-	66,789,034	3,095,496	8,454,003	55,239,536	21,236,352
Dec	92,393,827	2,754,977	469,549	24,910	444,639	-	-	-	-	66,814,216	3,104,199	8,428,527	55,281,489	22,355,085
2023														
Mar	122,560,146	2,563,982	359,720	18,077	341,643	-	-	-	-	96,853,537	3,102,308	8,312,703	85,438,526	22,782,907
Jun	123,758,660	2,577,359	433,887	119,799	314,089	-	-	-	-	97,505,519	3,111,334	8,278,203	86,115,982	23,241,895
Sep	123,708,546	3,459,357	391,501	86,374	305,127	-	-	-	-	96,182,461	3,114,156	8,185,869	84,882,436	23,675,226
Dec	124,124,424	4,116,373	328,846	35,775	293,071	-	-	-	-	95,842,247	3,135,702	8,427,298	84,279,247	23,836,959
2024														
Mar	106,178,956	4,119,532	282,353	20,517	261,835	-	-	-	-	77,530,575	3,140,644	8,243,636	66,146,295	24,246,496
Jun	110,207,742	2,489,442	719,428	20,504	698,924	-	-	-	-	82,849,140	3,140,644	8,443,705	71,264,791	24,149,732
Sep	111,425,604	1,421,943	948,277	38,805	909,472	-	-	-	-	83,390,391	3,150,879	8,508,743	71,730,769	25,664,993
Dec	111,951,251	1,346,984	1,022,288	32,703	989,585	-	-	-	-	86,081,175	3,154,831	8,866,190	74,060,154	23,500,804
2025														
Mar	123,854,958	4,013,122	623,073	35,705	587,368	-	-	-	-	74,712,954	3,147,470	8,865,914	62,699,570	44,505,809

¹⁾ Figures from June 2022 includes New Hayven Merchant Bank Inc.

FINANCE COMPANIES: LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ Thousand)

Table 5.2(d)

Period Ended	Total Liabilities	Foreign Sector	Deposits						Other Private Sector				Other
			Total Deposits	Private Sector				Public Sector	Total	Capital & Reserves	Loans Rec.		
				Total	Business Firms	Indiv. Cust.	Other Cust.						
2015	53,152,267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,936,879	42,908,369	1,028,510	9,215,388	
2016	50,702,947	57,370	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,074,166	40,038,391	1,035,775	9,571,411	
2017	51,383,180	48,951	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,388,896	40,317,698	1,071,198	9,945,332	
2018	54,109,080	83,351	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,677,012	42,561,912	1,115,100	10,348,717	
2019	68,854,625	43,172	-	-	-	-	-	-	57,996,782	56,609,687	1,387,095	10,814,672	
2020													
Mar	70,049,004	43,172	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,070,202	57,751,494	1,318,708	10,935,630	
Jun	71,558,299	43,172	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,488,972	59,155,059	1,333,913	11,026,155	
Sep	71,125,032	43,172	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,966,692	58,695,676	1,271,016	11,115,169	
Dec	72,165,015	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,828,418	59,469,705	1,358,713	11,295,082	
2021													
Mar	77,532,404	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,181,640	64,804,456	1,377,184	11,309,249	
Jun	78,945,389	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	67,554,090	66,172,291	1,381,799	11,349,785	
Sep	79,139,916	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	67,617,233	66,192,633	1,424,600	11,481,168	
Dec	79,657,843	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	68,058,561	66,534,849	1,523,712	11,557,767	
2022													
Mar	85,662,570	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,506,638	65,173,193	1,333,444	19,114,418	
Jun ¹⁾	90,607,729	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	71,355,360	69,987,203	1,368,157	19,210,854	
Sep	91,378,137	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	71,979,899	70,460,943	1,518,956	19,356,723	
Dec	92,393,827	41,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,834,110	71,035,572	1,798,538	19,518,202	
2023													
Mar	122,560,146	650,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	102,229,537	101,261,561	967,976	19,679,999	
Jun	123,758,660	609,095	-	-	-	-	-	-	103,476,745	102,434,026	1,042,719	19,672,820	
Sep	123,708,546	609,095	-	-	-	-	-	-	103,290,765	102,390,719	900,046	19,808,686	
Dec	124,124,424	609,095	-	-	-	-	-	-	103,669,277	102,538,800	1,130,477	19,846,052	
2024													
Mar	106,178,956	650,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	85,558,140	84,641,890	916,250	19,970,205	
Jun	110,207,742	650,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	89,479,193	88,470,376	1,008,817	20,077,939	
Sep	111,425,604	650,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	90,576,052	89,531,525	1,044,527	20,198,941	
Dec	111,951,251	650,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	91,006,063	89,791,525	1,214,538	20,294,578	
2025													
Mar	123,854,958	17,879,820	-	-	-	-	-	-	84,909,248	83,780,693	1,128,555	21,065,890	

¹⁾ Figures from June 2022 includes New Hayven Merchant Bank Inc.

LIFE
DOMESTIC INSURANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ Million)

Table 5.3 (a)

Period Ended	Assets																		Total Assets/ Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Liabilities				
	Foreign Sector					Banking System			Public Sector			Private Sector				Unclassified				Life Ins. Fund	Cap. and Res.	Foreign Liab. ²⁾	Other	
	Total	Comm. Banks Dep.	Secur.	Loans and Adv.	Other	Total	Cash	Dep.	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't Sec.	Other Gov't Sec. ¹⁾	Total	Sec. In Firms	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans	Total	Fixed Assets						Other Assets
2015	11,085.0	5,043.1	3,522.9	346.0	2,173.0	5,007.7	2,299.6	2,708.1	-	-	-	-	11,173.8	9,529.6	154.2	1,490.0	3,720.7	3,141.0	579.7	30,987.3	4,115.3	9,261.5	11,226.5	6,384.1
2016	11,419.8	5,344.2	2,982.8	586.5	2,506.3	6,417.5	1,769.5	4,648.0	-	-	-	-	9,955.4	8,659.8	837.4	458.2	4,154.6	3,369.5	785.1	31,947.3	4,450.8	10,242.6	10,672.3	6,581.5
2017	12,111.5	5,705.9	3,263.2	830.4	2,311.9	7,272.4	2,274.0	4,998.3	-	-	-	-	13,363.1	11,492.3	1,085.7	785.1	4,115.0	3,366.3	748.7	36,862.0	4,720.6	13,621.6	11,775.9	6,743.9
2018	12,541.0	5,132.4	4,171.1	674.7	2,562.9	8,565.1	2,603.4	5,961.7	150.0	-	150.0	-	21,999.1	20,524.8	283.0	1,191.3	6,076.2	4,661.3	1,414.9	49,331.4	5,796.3	13,663.7	21,453.7	8,417.7
2019	13,065.2	5,469.2	4,448.5	602.8	2,544.7	10,721.5	3,546.3	7,175.2	150.0	-	150.0	-	26,220.8	24,852.7	197.2	1,170.9	8,025.4	4,727.3	3,298.1	58,182.9	6,237.0	18,264.8	23,934.8	9,746.2
2020																								
Mar	13,216.7	5,643.8	4,464.2	737.5	2,371.2	10,833.2	3,364.8	7,468.4	135.0	-	135.0	-	26,000.0	24,546.4	204.2	1,249.4	8,433.1	4,730.2	3,702.8	58,618.0	5,935.1	19,144.6	23,558.6	9,979.7
Jun	12,689.2	5,283.9	4,390.4	718.6	2,296.3	11,016.8	3,545.2	7,471.6	120.0	-	120.0	-	25,988.8	24,511.7	227.8	1,249.3	8,544.1	4,757.1	3,787.0	58,358.9	6,023.5	18,923.4	23,506.0	9,905.9
Sep	12,968.9	5,398.9	4,356.8	693.1	2,520.1	11,382.9	3,646.2	7,736.7	120.0	-	120.0	-	25,927.2	24,596.1	248.7	1,082.4	8,347.7	4,684.8	3,662.9	58,746.7	6,023.5	19,255.8	23,950.8	9,516.6
Dec	12,849.4	5,248.8	4,485.8	655.5	2,459.3	11,921.3	3,961.1	7,960.2	105.0	-	105.0	-	27,181.4	25,664.1	291.5	1,225.8	8,672.2	4,939.5	3,732.7	60,729.2	6,023.5	20,461.7	24,925.0	9,319.0
2021																								
Mar	14,064.5	5,503.2	5,137.0	797.8	2,626.5	12,057.3	3,993.9	8,063.4	105.0	-	105.0	-	27,111.0	25,658.8	368.7	1,083.4	8,818.0	4,917.5	3,900.5	62,155.9	6,001.3	32,785.9	13,811.7	9,557.0
Jun	13,872.3	5,623.7	4,687.7	783.1	2,777.7	12,624.5	4,194.3	8,430.2	90.0	-	90.0	-	30,586.1	29,092.0	395.9	1,098.1	8,641.2	4,927.9	3,713.3	65,814.0	6,303.6	36,060.1	13,786.7	9,663.6
Sep	13,780.1	5,700.0	4,728.9	754.7	2,596.5	13,162.7	4,642.1	8,520.6	90.0	-	90.0	-	37,670.7	36,143.8	400.3	1,126.6	8,938.3	4,908.6	4,029.8	73,641.8	6,369.7	37,083.5	20,342.7	9,845.9
Dec	14,296.6	6,144.4	4,643.1	801.5	2,707.6	11,997.2	3,769.5	8,227.7	75.0	-	75.0	-	40,899.6	39,394.9	425.0	1,079.8	8,957.8	4,906.3	4,051.5	76,226.2	6,362.3	46,818.3	14,046.8	8,998.7
2022																								
Mar	13,643.0	5,642.4	5,270.2	840.0	1,890.3	11,187.9	3,672.2	7,515.7	75.0	-	75.0	-	63,452.0	61,732.5	403.9	1,315.6	10,454.4	4,843.3	5,611.1	98,812.4	6,411.8	68,343.4	14,988.9	9,068.3
Jun	14,653.4	5,902.2	5,361.0	833.8	2,556.4	11,629.8	3,308.2	8,321.6	60.0	-	60.0	-	66,526.8	64,763.6	441.4	1,321.7	12,432.4	4,829.2	7,603.2	105,302.3	6,421.5	67,627.5	18,067.7	13,185.7
Sep	14,113.1	5,473.9	5,382.1	842.8	2,414.3	11,795.1	3,477.0	8,318.1	60.0	-	60.0	-	55,447.8	53,853.8	443.2	1,150.9	12,682.4	4,847.2	7,835.2	94,098.4	6,353.5	56,960.3	18,260.7	12,523.9
Dec	16,187.2	5,901.3	5,341.5	873.2	4,071.3	12,037.2	3,730.9	8,306.3	60.0	-	60.0	-	56,053.0	53,950.0	430.9	1,672.1	11,138.3	3,287.5	7,850.8	95,475.7	6,265.0	62,867.5	16,538.7	9,804.4
2023																								
Mar	14,771.0	5,978.9	5,628.3	762.8	2,401.0	12,651.5	3,855.2	8,796.3	60.0	-	60.0	-	60,348.8	57,998.9	446.9	1,903.0	14,276.2	5,048.7	9,227.5	102,107.5	6,528.4	67,050.4	18,671.8	9,856.9
Jun	14,692.3	5,956.2	5,630.4	748.1	2,357.6	13,166.8	3,986.1	9,180.7	0.0	-	0.0	-	56,995.8	54,822.0	449.5	1,724.4	14,338.6	5,031.8	9,306.8	99,193.5	6,362.6	64,208.6	18,888.9	9,733.4
Sep	14,737.6	5,801.8	5,837.9	742.2	2,355.8	13,573.5	4,266.2	9,307.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	52,964.4	50,922.6	458.0	1,583.8	14,390.6	5,030.6	9,360.0	95,666.0	6,339.2	60,514.2	19,141.3	9,671.4
Dec	14,543.5	5,982.4	5,545.1	745.7	2,270.3	14,554.9	4,551.0	10,003.9	0.0	-	0.0	-	50,302.2	47,832.5	494.7	1,975.1	14,587.3	5,017.1	9,570.2	93,987.9	6,229.3	58,339.5	19,499.0	9,920.2
2024																								
Mar	14,981.3	5,129.7	6,777.4	748.3	2,325.9	14,741.3	4,694.0	10,047.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	46,429.4	43,885.8	500.5	2,043.2	14,443.9	5,029.6	9,414.2	90,595.8	7,182.8	53,678.4	20,351.4	9,383.2
Jun	14,917.5	5,078.1	6,648.1	743.0	2,448.4	15,010.5	4,602.2	10,408.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	42,942.8	40,951.1	501.1	1,490.6	15,534.4	5,699.1	9,835.3	88,405.2	7,039.3	51,259.7	20,163.1	9,943.0
Sep	15,310.5	5,072.8	7,083.7	729.1	2,424.9	14,612.5	4,798.2	9,814.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	49,593.9	47,248.1	487.6	1,858.1	14,569.5	5,688.9	8,880.6	94,086.4	5,301.5	58,271.9	21,088.4	9,424.6
Dec	15,530.0	4,448.7	7,664.6	944.5	2,472.2	17,054.5	5,033.7	12,020.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	50,084.1	48,566.9	514.6	1,002.5	14,904.8	6,338.9	8,565.9	97,573.4	10,328.9	59,510.7	16,181.1	11,552.6
2025																								
Mar	16,468.4	5,096.1	7,750.5	928.5	2,693.2	16,605.1	5,170.6	11,434.6	0.0	-	0.0	-	50,248.3	48,622.6	589.6	1,036.1	15,326.4	6,357.6	8,968.8	98,648.2	8,165.8	65,541.1	12,070.9	12,870.4

Source: Life Insurance Companies.

¹⁾ The Government Debentures were replaced with Other Government Securities.

²⁾ Foreign liabilities include insurance fund from non-residents.

**NON-LIFE
DOMESTIC INSURANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES**
(G\$ Million)

Table 5.3(b)

Period Ended	Assets																				Total Assets/ Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Liabilities			
	Foreign Sector					Banking System			Public Sector				Private Sector				Unclassified			Non - Life Ins. Fund		Cap. & Res.	Foreign Liab.	Other	
	Total	Comm. Banks Dep.	Secur.	Loans & Adv.	Other	Total	Cash	Dep.	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't Sec.	Other Gov't Sec. ¹⁾	Total	Sec. In Firms	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans	Total	Fixed Assets	Other Assets						
2015	4,320.9	1,665.8	1,111.8	-	1,543.3	3,292.5	18.1	3,274.4	-	-	-	-	4,525.7	4,338.5	158.1	29.2	5,508.6	3,407.8	2,100.7	17,647.6	-	12,738.6	1,154.2	3,754.8	
2016	4,207.5	1,586.7	866.9	-	1,753.8	3,224.8	32.6	3,192.3	-	-	-	-	4,929.6	4,633.4	78.9	217.2	5,707.9	4,122.6	1,585.4	18,069.8	-	13,713.3	341.9	4,014.6	
2017	3,689.6	1,958.8	1,096.5	-	634.3	3,768.9	73.4	3,695.4	-	-	-	-	4,936.9	4,570.9	48.1	317.9	5,465.6	4,169.7	1,295.9	17,861.0	-	13,483.5	346.7	4,030.8	
2018	3,946.0	1,740.6	1,376.7	6.0	822.7	4,038.8	67.4	3,971.4	-	-	-	-	10,093.5	8,199.5	212.2	1,681.8	4,888.5	3,464.8	1,423.8	22,966.8	-	17,202.1	716.6	5,048.1	
2019	3,643.0	1,832.3	1,015.4	-	795.3	4,467.4	60.3	4,407.1	-	-	-	-	10,146.6	10,084.5	23.3	38.7	5,414.4	3,573.5	1,840.9	23,671.3	-	19,522.5	650.6	3,498.2	
2020																									
Mar	4,031.4	2,075.4	974.3	-	981.7	4,534.3	65.4	4,468.9	-	-	-	-	10,415.0	10,352.5	23.1	39.4	5,265.9	3,637.0	1,628.9	24,246.6	-	20,121.8	759.3	3,365.5	
Jun	3,678.4	1,876.7	878.7	-	923.0	4,636.2	35.7	4,600.5	-	-	-	-	10,523.7	10,462.5	23.0	38.2	5,516.9	3,624.2	1,892.8	24,355.1	-	20,040.3	746.0	3,568.8	
Sep	3,716.6	2,073.7	997.1	-	645.8	4,543.5	40.4	4,503.1	-	-	-	-	10,859.3	10,799.4	22.9	36.9	5,677.3	3,624.6	2,052.8	24,796.7	-	20,920.1	705.7	3,170.8	
Dec	3,840.8	2,022.6	1,121.2	-	697.0	4,701.0	35.5	4,665.5	-	-	-	-	11,382.6	11,322.6	22.7	37.3	5,826.3	3,655.8	2,170.5	25,750.6	-	21,524.7	735.4	3,490.5	
2021																									
Mar	7,490.3	2,516.3	1,140.3	-	3,833.6	5,160.2	43.5	5,116.6	-	-	-	-	11,767.8	11,707.6	22.5	37.6	5,310.5	3,625.3	1,685.2	29,728.7	-	23,024.5	822.3	5,881.9	
Jun	7,906.8	2,754.5	1,300.4	-	3,852.0	5,303.0	27.8	5,275.2	-	-	-	-	12,544.5	12,484.6	22.3	37.6	5,980.3	4,038.2	1,942.1	31,734.6	-	24,521.6	872.1	6,341.0	
Sep	8,420.0	3,140.8	1,332.0	-	3,947.2	5,445.4	57.2	5,388.2	-	-	-	-	14,904.1	14,844.4	22.0	37.6	6,258.3	3,993.9	2,264.4	35,027.9	-	27,534.8	794.8	6,698.3	
Dec	8,749.1	3,374.6	1,384.9	-	3,989.6	5,200.3	77.8	5,122.5	-	-	-	-	15,614.8	15,555.4	21.8	37.6	6,486.5	4,050.7	2,435.8	36,050.8	-	28,771.7	1,051.5	6,227.6	
2022																									
Mar	8,352.7	3,040.1	1,317.4	-	3,995.2	5,790.3	61.1	5,729.2	50.0	-	-	50.0	22,634.1	22,573.9	15.7	44.5	6,205.9	4,039.0	2,166.9	43,033.0	-	35,622.1	854.8	6,556.1	
Jun	8,050.1	2,846.9	1,264.7	-	3,938.6	5,469.8	70.8	5,399.0	40.0	-	-	40.0	24,928.7	24,868.7	15.5	44.5	6,510.8	4,097.3	2,413.5	44,999.4	-	37,498.3	890.9	6,610.2	
Sep	6,635.2	2,983.4	1,251.2	-	2,400.6	5,673.7	72.4	5,601.3	40.0	-	40.0	-	23,650.4	21,853.9	15.3	1,781.2	6,739.0	4,104.1	2,635.0	42,738.3	-	34,737.4	968.1	7,032.8	
Dec	5,967.2	2,431.9	1,235.3	-	2,300.0	5,955.0	103.2	5,851.8	25.0	-	25.0	-	23,908.4	22,114.1	15.1	1,779.1	6,596.2	3,849.5	2,746.8	42,451.8	-	34,749.2	636.4	7,066.2	
2023																									
Mar	4,252.4	1,127.4	1,054.2	-	2,070.8	8,110.5	319.2	7,791.2	25.0	-	25.0	-	25,017.0	23,228.5	15.0	1,773.5	6,686.0	3,835.6	2,850.3	44,090.8	-	36,254.0	1,091.4	6,745.4	
Jun	5,696.0	2,808.8	763.9	-	2,123.3	6,666.5	310.9	6,355.6	180.6	-	180.6	-	24,672.3	22,856.3	14.7	1,801.3	6,776.1	3,844.3	2,931.9	43,991.4	-	36,140.9	663.4	7,187.1	
Sep	5,351.6	2,640.8	579.3	-	2,131.5	6,905.4	104.7	6,800.7	180.2	-	180.2	-	23,923.8	22,018.9	14.5	1,890.3	6,930.2	3,845.9	3,084.3	43,291.1	-	35,081.8	962.5	7,246.8	
Dec	6,153.3	3,170.7	792.6	-	2,190.0	4,460.1	137.5	4,322.6	181.1	-	181.1	-	24,429.0	20,519.1	14.3	3,895.6	6,987.6	3,851.5	3,136.1	42,211.1	-	34,162.7	408.3	7,640.2	
2024																									
Mar	5,704.9	1,754.9	1,631.4	-	2,318.7	5,531.2	72.7	5,458.5	181.1	-	181.1	-	23,951.2	20,014.7	14.1	3,922.3	7,257.1	3,882.8	3,374.3	42,625.5	-	34,067.7	757.6	7,800.2	
Jun	5,458.0	1,664.2	1,606.3	-	2,187.4	5,700.9	77.1	5,623.8	181.0	-	181.0	-	22,838.5	18,857.0	13.8	3,967.7	7,760.6	4,384.8	3,375.8	41,938.9	-	33,166.5	749.4	8,023.0	
Sep	3,363.1	1,518.5	1,151.0	-	693.6	5,557.6	109.8	5,447.8	184.1	-	184.1	-	22,879.5	20,821.4	13.5	2,044.6	7,715.8	4,376.5	3,339.3	39,700.2	-	33,449.7	569.4	5,681.1	
Dec	4,504.2	1,303.8	1,689.5	-	1,511.0	5,869.5	131.6	5,737.9	184.1	-	184.1	-	22,132.8	20,073.6	13.2	2,046.0	7,738.1	4,420.5	3,317.6	40,428.7	-	33,202.8	580.7	6,645.1	
2025																									
Mar	4,056.6	1,559.4	1,364.2	-	1,133.0	6,161.6	104.8	6,056.8	183.9	-	183.9	-	21,950.0	19,898.0	7.8	2,044.2	8,088.9	4,422.9	3,666.0	40,441.0	-	33,417.3	576.5	6,447.2	

¹⁾ The Government Debentures were replaced with Other Government Securities.

CONSOLIDATED
DOMESTIC INSURANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ Million)

Table 5.3 (c)

Period Ended	Assets																			Total Assets/ Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Liabilities			
	Foreign Sector					Banking System			Public Sector				Private Sector				Unclassified				Life Ins. Fund	Cap. & Res.	Foreign Liab. ²⁾	Other
	Total	Comm. Banks Deposits	Secur.	Loans & Adv.	Other	Total	Cash	Dep.	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't Sec.	Other Gov't Sec. ¹⁾	Total	Sec. In Firms	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans	Total	Fixed Assets	Other Assets					
2015	15,405.9	6,708.9	4,634.7	346.0	3,716.3	8,300.2	2,317.7	5,982.5	-	-	-	-	15,699.5	13,868.1	312.3	1,519.1	9,229.3	6,548.8	2,680.5	48,634.9	4,115.3	22,000.0	12,380.7	10,138.9
2016	15,627.3	6,931.0	3,849.7	586.5	4,260.1	9,642.3	1,802.0	7,840.3	-	-	-	-	14,884.9	13,293.2	916.4	675.4	9,862.5	7,492.1	2,370.5	50,017.1	4,450.8	23,955.9	11,014.2	10,596.1
2017	15,801.1	7,664.7	4,359.8	830.4	2,946.2	11,041.2	2,347.5	8,693.8	-	-	-	-	18,300.0	16,063.2	1,133.7	1,103.0	9,580.6	7,536.0	2,044.6	54,722.9	4,720.6	27,105.1	12,122.6	10,774.7
2018	16,487.0	6,873.0	5,547.8	680.6	3,385.6	12,603.9	2,670.8	9,933.1	150.0	-	150.0	-	32,092.6	28,724.3	495.2	2,873.2	10,964.7	8,126.1	2,838.7	72,298.2	5,796.3	30,865.8	22,170.3	13,465.8
2019	16,708.2	7,301.4	5,464.0	602.8	3,340.0	15,188.9	3,606.6	11,582.3	150.0	-	150.0	-	36,367.3	34,937.2	220.5	1,209.7	13,439.8	8,300.8	5,139.0	81,854.2	6,237.0	37,787.3	24,585.5	13,244.4
2020																								
Mar	17,248.1	7,719.3	5,438.5	737.5	3,352.9	15,367.5	3,430.2	11,937.2	135.0	-	135.0	-	36,415.0	34,898.9	227.4	1,288.8	13,699.0	8,367.2	5,331.8	82,864.6	5,935.1	39,266.4	24,317.9	13,345.3
Jun	16,367.6	7,160.6	5,269.1	718.6	3,219.3	15,652.9	3,580.9	12,072.1	120.0	-	120.0	-	36,512.5	34,974.2	250.7	1,287.5	14,061.0	8,381.3	5,679.8	82,714.0	6,023.5	38,963.7	24,252.0	13,474.7
Sep	16,685.5	7,472.6	5,353.9	693.1	3,165.9	15,926.3	3,686.6	12,239.8	120.0	-	120.0	-	36,786.5	35,395.6	271.6	1,119.3	14,025.1	8,309.4	5,715.7	83,543.4	6,023.5	40,175.9	24,656.5	12,687.4
Dec	16,690.2	7,271.4	5,607.0	655.5	3,156.3	16,622.2	3,996.6	12,625.6	105.0	-	105.0	-	38,564.0	36,986.8	314.2	1,263.1	14,498.4	8,595.3	5,903.1	86,479.8	6,023.5	41,986.3	25,660.4	12,809.5
2021																								
Mar	21,554.7	8,019.5	6,277.3	797.8	6,460.1	17,217.5	4,037.4	13,180.1	105.0	-	105.0	-	38,878.8	37,366.5	391.2	1,121.1	14,128.5	8,542.8	5,585.7	91,884.5	6,001.3	55,810.4	14,634.0	15,438.8
Jun	21,779.1	8,378.2	5,988.1	783.1	6,629.7	17,927.5	4,222.1	13,705.4	90.0	-	90.0	-	43,130.6	41,576.7	418.2	1,135.7	14,621.5	8,966.1	5,655.4	97,548.7	6,303.6	60,581.7	14,658.8	16,004.6
Sep	22,200.1	8,840.8	6,060.9	754.7	6,543.6	18,608.1	4,699.3	13,908.8	90.0	-	90.0	-	52,574.8	50,988.3	422.4	1,164.2	15,196.6	8,902.4	6,294.2	108,669.6	6,369.7	64,618.2	21,137.5	16,544.2
Dec	23,045.7	9,519.0	6,028.1	801.5	6,697.2	17,197.5	3,847.4	13,350.1	75.0	-	75.0	-	56,514.4	54,950.2	446.8	1,117.4	15,444.3	8,957.0	6,487.3	112,277.0	6,362.3	75,590.0	15,098.3	15,226.4
2022																								
Mar	21,995.7	8,682.5	6,587.6	840.0	5,885.5	16,978.2	3,733.3	13,244.9	125.0	0.0	75.0	50.0	86,086.1	84,306.4	419.6	1,360.1	16,660.4	8,882.3	7,778.1	141,845.4	6,411.8	103,965.6	15,843.6	15,624.4
Jun	22,703.5	8,749.1	6,625.7	833.8	6,495.0	17,099.6	3,379.0	13,720.6	100.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	91,455.4	89,632.3	456.9	1,366.2	18,943.2	8,926.5	10,016.6	150,301.8	6,421.5	105,125.8	18,958.6	19,795.9
Sep	20,748.3	8,457.3	6,633.3	842.8	4,814.9	17,468.7	3,549.3	13,919.4	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	79,098.3	75,707.7	458.5	2,932.1	19,421.4	8,951.3	10,470.1	136,836.7	6,353.5	91,697.7	19,228.8	19,556.7
Dec	22,154.4	8,333.2	6,576.7	873.2	6,371.3	17,992.2	3,834.1	14,158.1	85.0	0.0	85.0	0.0	79,961.4	76,064.1	446.0	3,451.2	17,734.5	7,137.0	10,597.6	137,927.5	6,265.0	97,616.8	17,175.1	16,870.7
2023																								
Mar	19,023.3	7,106.2	6,682.5	762.8	4,471.8	20,762.0	4,174.4	16,587.5	85.0	0.0	85.0	0.0	85,365.8	81,227.4	461.9	3,676.5	20,962.2	8,884.3	12,077.9	146,198.3	6,528.4	103,304.4	19,763.2	16,602.3
Jun	20,388.2	8,765.0	6,394.3	748.1	4,480.9	19,833.3	4,297.0	15,536.2	180.6	0.0	180.6	0.0	81,668.1	77,678.2	464.2	3,525.7	21,114.7	8,876.1	12,238.6	143,184.9	6,362.6	100,349.5	19,552.3	16,920.4
Sep	20,089.1	8,442.5	6,417.2	742.2	4,487.3	20,478.9	4,370.9	16,108.0	180.2	0.0	180.2	0.0	76,888.2	72,941.6	472.6	3,474.0	21,320.8	8,876.5	12,444.3	138,957.1	6,339.2	95,596.0	20,103.8	16,918.2
Dec	20,696.8	9,153.2	6,337.7	745.7	4,460.3	19,015.1	4,688.6	14,326.5	181.1	0.0	181.1	0.0	74,731.2	68,351.5	509.0	5,870.7	21,574.9	8,868.7	12,706.3	136,199.1	6,229.3	92,502.1	19,907.3	17,560.3
2024																								
Mar	20,686.2	6,884.5	8,408.8	748.3	4,644.6	20,272.5	4,766.7	15,505.8	181.1	0.0	181.1	0.0	70,380.6	63,900.5	514.6	5,965.5	21,700.9	8,912.4	12,788.5	133,221.3	7,182.8	87,746.1	21,109.0	17,183.4
Jun	20,375.5	6,742.3	8,254.4	743.0	4,635.8	20,711.4	4,679.3	16,032.1	181.0	0.0	181.0	0.0	65,781.3	59,808.1	515.0	5,458.2	23,294.9	10,083.9	13,211.1	130,344.1	7,039.3	84,426.3	20,912.5	17,966.0
Sep	18,673.6	6,591.3	8,234.7	729.1	3,118.5	20,170.1	4,908.0	15,262.1	184.1	0.0	184.1	0.0	72,473.4	68,069.5	501.1	3,902.8	22,285.3	10,065.4	12,219.9	133,786.6	5,301.5	91,721.6	21,657.8	15,105.7
Dec	20,034.2	5,752.5	9,354.1	944.5	3,983.1	22,924.1	5,165.4	17,758.7	184.1	0.0	184.1	0.0	72,216.9	68,640.5	527.9	3,048.5	22,642.8	10,759.4	11,883.4	138,002.1	10,328.9	92,713.6	16,761.8	18,197.8
2025																								
Mar	20,525.0	6,655.5	9,114.7	928.5	3,826.2	22,766.8	5,275.4	17,491.4	183.9	0.0	183.9	0.0	72,198.3	68,520.6	597.4	3,080.3	23,415.3	10,780.5	12,634.8	139,089.2	8,165.8	98,958.4	12,647.3	19,317.6

Source: Insurance Companies.

¹⁾ The Government Debentures were replaced with Other Government Securities.

²⁾ Foreign liabilities include insurance fund from non-residents.

PENSION SCHEMES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES
(G\$ Million)

Table 5.4

Period Ended	Foreign Sector	Assets											Total Assets/ Liabilities, Capital & Reserves	Liabilities		
		Banking System			Public Sector				Private Sector			Other		Pension Fund	Reserves	Other
		Total	Cash	Deposits	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't. Sec.	Other Gov't. Sec. ¹⁾	Total	Shares & Other Sec.	Mortgage Loans					
2015 ²⁾	14,474.5	5,832.8	339.3	5,493.5	705.3	705.3	-	-	23,100.1	22,724.8	375.2	2,411.2	46,523.8	45,768.0	240.7	515.2
2016	10,346.2	6,717.4	76.0	6,641.4	514.5	514.5	-	-	27,699.8	27,387.6	312.1	2,469.0	47,746.9	47,298.1	-	448.8
2017	12,056.0	7,897.2	38.2	7,858.9	658.5	658.4	0.0	0.0	31,135.2	30,842.7	292.5	2,129.8	53,876.6	53,367.7	-	508.9
2018	14,079.6	9,320.9	132.3	9,188.6	1,002.5	1,002.5	0.0	0.0	39,233.4	38,957.2	276.2	1,989.0	65,625.5	65,018.2	-	607.3
2019	21,680.4	7,831.5	101.9	7,729.6	397.6	397.6	0.0	-	44,037.8	43,960.5	77.3	725.4	74,672.7	73,840.1	-	832.6
2020																
Mar	21,412.7	7,624.6	57.2	7,567.5	528.8	528.7	0.0	-	43,561.6	43,485.9	75.7	1,682.3	74,810.0	73,985.7	-	824.3
Jun	20,991.4	7,841.9	80.2	7,761.8	528.8	528.7	0.0	-	44,554.7	44,479.8	74.9	1,870.0	75,786.9	74,895.2	-	891.6
Sep	21,391.1	7,089.1	52.0	7,037.0	1,001.7	896.1	105.6	-	48,286.1	48,189.7	96.4	1,803.9	79,571.9	78,703.0	-	868.8
Dec	22,010.2	8,122.5	24.3	8,098.2	1,107.0	1,107.0	0.0	-	48,532.1	48,439.5	92.6	1,802.9	81,574.7	80,740.8	-	833.9
2021																
Mar	22,632.7	8,402.3	20.0	8,382.3	1,161.8	1,161.8	0.0	0.0	49,271.4	49,201.2	70.2	2,099.8	83,568.1	82,598.7	0.0	969.5
Jun	22,266.8	10,675.4	30.8	10,644.5	1,224.8	1,134.9	91.1	(1.1)	50,765.5	50,698.0	67.5	2,249.9	87,182.5	86,238.4	0.0	944.0
Sep	20,980.4	10,971.3	22.8	10,948.5	1,242.6	1,242.5	0.0	0.0	59,590.8	59,525.1	65.7	2,178.2	94,963.2	94,052.2	0.0	910.9
Dec	21,389.8	11,335.4	134.7	11,200.7	1,249.3	1,268.2	(18.9)	0.0	61,554.7	61,490.8	63.9	2,130.2	97,659.4	96,728.0	0.0	931.5
2022																
Mar	21,854.2	11,405.8	22.4	11,383.5	1,428.0	1,427.9	0.0	0.0	88,404.3	88,342.2	62.1	2,187.3	125,279.5	124,045.9	0.0	1,233.6
Jun	20,695.0	8,987.1	44.3	8,942.8	1,428.0	1,427.9	0.0	0.0	93,901.4	93,841.1	60.3	1,936.0	126,947.4	126,003.2	0.0	944.2
Sep	20,704.1	8,478.1	72.1	8,406.0	1,673.4	1,686.7	(10.7)	(2.7)	82,853.7	82,795.2	58.5	2,026.6	115,735.9	114,628.5	0.0	1,107.4
Dec	21,097.5	10,714.0	89.8	10,624.2	1,618.3	1,618.3	0.0	0.0	83,543.5	83,486.8	56.6	2,162.4	119,135.7	117,907.4	0.0	1,228.3
2023																
Mar	21,188.8	8,807.2	9.0	8,798.2	1,815.7	1,815.7	0.0	0.0	87,445.9	87,391.1	54.8	1,950.8	121,208.4	119,772.4	0.0	1,436.0
Jun	21,366.9	9,025.5	86.2	8,939.3	1,811.7	1,815.7	0.0	(4.1)	83,606.6	83,552.8	53.8	2,025.0	117,835.7	116,364.0	0.0	1,471.7
Sep	21,196.6	9,764.3	84.4	9,680.0	1,924.3	1,904.7	23.6	(4.1)	81,459.1	81,407.1	52.0	2,312.4	116,656.7	115,140.3	0.0	1,516.5
Dec	23,498.2	9,578.7	176.7	9,402.0	1,732.5	1,736.6	0.0	(4.1)	77,472.9	77,423.5	49.4	2,340.0	114,622.2	112,922.1	0.0	1,700.1
2024																
Mar	23,469.3	10,016.7	141.3	9,875.4	1,892.3	1,884.9	11.5	(4.1)	75,092.6	75,045.3	47.2	2,934.7	113,405.6	111,537.8	0.0	1,867.8
Jun	24,207.0	9,507.5	184.2	9,323.3	1,765.9	1,805.8	(35.7)	(4.1)	71,213.4	71,168.3	45.1	3,044.0	109,737.9	107,971.0	0.0	1,766.9
Sep	26,985.3	9,653.3	161.5	9,491.8	1,620.2	1,608.0	12.3	0.0	74,458.6	74,415.6	43.0	3,359.0	116,076.4	113,948.1	0.0	2,128.3
Dec	27,653.7	10,240.7	226.2	10,014.5	1,149.1	673.1	12.1	463.9	67,678.8	67,617.8	61.0	4,450.6	111,172.8	108,839.9	0.0	2,332.9
2025																
Mar	27,551.7	10,467.5	196.0	10,271.5	91.7	(88.6)	12.1	168.2	73,776.6	73,737.8	38.8	5,108.5	116,996.0	114,415.6	0.0	2,580.4

Source: Pension Schemes

¹⁾ The Government Debentures were replaced with Other Government Securities.

²⁾ Adjustments in the valuation method contributed to the significant increase in the balance sheet of the pension companies from December 2015.

SUMMARY NON BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTION: ASSETS
(G\$Million)

Table 5.5 (a)

Period Ended	Total Assets	Foreign Sector	Banking System			Public Sector				Private Sector				Other
			Total	Cash	Deposits	Total	Gov't. T/Bills	Local Gov't. Sec.	Other Gov't. Sec.	Total	Mortgage Loans	Other Loans & Adv.	Shares	
2015 ¹⁾	217,615	36,323	27,295	2,687	24,608	6,728	6,728	0	-	116,937	41,060	15,667	60,210	30,332
2016	219,735	31,515	31,404	1,905	29,499	6,828	6,828	0	0	118,340	41,449	15,698	61,193	31,648
2017	234,784	32,676	36,161	2,420	33,741	6,470	6,470	0	0	127,353	43,310	15,536	68,508	32,123
2018	268,477	52,871	38,884	2,865	36,019	6,605	6,455	150	0	135,445	47,397	14,436	73,611	34,671
2019	305,848	73,711	41,068	3,755	37,314	6,603	6,453	150	-	147,061	49,138	12,841	85,082	37,405
2020														
Mar	309,258	74,522	42,139	3,534	38,605	6,565	6,430	135	-	145,666	49,432	11,223	85,011	40,366
Jun	312,880	44,032	43,834	3,713	40,121	6,549	6,429	120	-	177,692	49,606	11,188	116,898	40,772
Sep	318,252	77,564	43,657	3,759	39,898	7,666	7,440	226	-	148,956	49,789	11,116	88,052	40,409
Dec	325,673	45,089	45,960	4,076	41,884	8,335	8,230	105	-	186,387	50,453	13,209	122,725	39,902
2021														
Mar	340,102	48,546	48,420	4,108	44,312	8,004	7,898	105	-	195,357	50,806	13,269	131,282	39,776
Jun	352,507	48,469	51,486	4,306	47,179	9,438	9,258	181	(1)	202,573	51,217	13,291	138,065	40,541
Sep	372,588	47,579	53,172	4,775	48,398	9,397	9,307	90	-	221,489	51,753	13,395	156,341	40,951
Dec	380,676	49,097	52,726	4,024	48,702	9,679	9,623	56	-	227,646	52,520	13,138	161,988	41,529
2022														
Mar	445,301	48,456	52,722	3,800	48,922	10,639	10,514	75	50	291,056	53,046	13,762	224,248	42,428
Jun	461,596	48,487	50,857	3,481	47,376	10,859	10,759	60	40	306,638	53,759	13,855	239,024	44,755
Sep	438,631	46,595	49,491	3,679	45,812	11,320	11,233	89	(3)	285,239	55,817	15,140	214,281	45,985
Dec	445,727	48,392	51,233	3,974	47,259	10,381	10,296	85	-	290,008	58,849	15,792	215,367	45,714
2023														
Mar	488,753	45,284	50,233	4,227	46,007	10,576	10,491	85	-	333,577	62,962	15,969	254,646	49,083
Jun	485,799	46,983	48,328	4,529	43,799	9,678	9,501	181	(4)	331,102	67,169	16,035	247,897	49,709
Sep	483,449	47,487	48,752	4,567	44,185	9,642	9,442	204	(4)	326,936	71,216	15,940	239,781	50,632
Dec	482,386	50,686	47,333	4,926	42,406	9,550	9,373	181	(4)	323,741	74,519	18,642	230,580	51,076
2024														
Mar	470,077	49,787	53,780	5,462	48,318	8,526	8,334	195	(4)	303,979	77,448	16,360	210,170	54,005
Jun	464,320	48,688	50,749	4,909	45,840	9,090	8,949	145	(4)	302,004	80,425	18,880	202,699	53,788
Sep	478,540	48,615	51,372	5,134	46,238	8,948	8,751	196	-	314,969	82,970	17,324	214,674	54,636
Dec	483,202	50,580	53,848	5,459	48,388	10,060	9,400	196	464	314,291	85,821	16,934	211,536	54,425
2025														
Mar	507,288	53,554	55,418	5,532	49,886	9,151	8,787	196	168	312,001	89,030	16,796	206,175	77,163

Source: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

1) Adjustments in the valuation method used by the pension companies contributed to the significant increase in the balance sheet of the non-bank financial institutions from December 2015.

SUMMARY NON BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTION: LIABILITIES
(G\$ Million)

Table 5.5 (b)

Period Ended	Total Liabilities	Foreign Sector	Deposits				Private Sector					Other
			Total Deposits	Private Sector	Public Sector	Shares	Total	Capital & Reserves	Loans Rec.	Insurance Premium	Pension Funds	
2015 ¹⁾	217,615	17,710	49,168	5,350	2,582	41,236	130,741	78,903	1,955	4,115	45,768	19,996
2016	219,735	16,502	49,854	6,335	2,693	40,826	132,663	79,067	1,848	4,451	47,298	20,716
2017	234,784	17,976	51,723	6,469	2,693	42,561	143,749	83,865	1,795	4,721	53,368	21,336
2018	268,477	28,658	50,659	6,405	2,522	41,733	164,595	92,063	1,718	5,796	65,018	24,564
2019	305,848	31,509	52,411	6,776	2,388	43,246	196,849	114,664	2,108	6,237	73,840	25,079
2020												
Mar	309,258	31,557	52,835	6,633	2,388	43,813	199,552	117,616	2,015	5,935	73,986	25,315
Jun	312,880	31,300	54,002	6,742	2,531	44,729	202,011	119,092	2,000	6,024	74,895	25,567
Sep	318,252	31,832	54,726	6,725	2,529	45,472	206,864	120,075	2,062	6,024	78,703	24,830
Dec	325,673	32,904	55,667	6,662	2,457	46,548	212,007	123,093	2,150	6,024	80,741	25,095
2021												
Mar	340,102	22,062	56,836	6,726	2,473	47,637	233,322	142,414	2,308	6,001	82,599	27,882
Jun	352,507	22,154	58,086	6,815	2,486	48,785	243,796	148,942	2,312	6,304	86,238	28,471
Sep	372,588	28,898	58,408	7,060	2,088	49,260	256,146	153,339	2,385	6,370	94,052	29,136
Dec	380,676	23,044	59,129	7,069	2,297	49,764	270,486	164,912	2,484	6,362	96,728	28,017
2022												
Mar	445,301	23,991	59,987	7,168	2,315	50,504	325,037	192,216	2,364	6,412	124,046	36,286
Jun	461,596	27,357	60,446	7,304	2,332	50,811	333,567	198,750	2,389	6,422	126,007	40,226
Sep	438,631	27,733	61,027	7,439	2,149	51,439	309,574	185,859	2,732	6,353	114,628	40,298
Dec	445,727	25,936	62,293	7,482	2,166	52,644	319,668	192,602	2,894	6,265	117,907	37,831
2023												
Mar	488,753	29,376	64,342	7,884	2,184	54,274	357,053	228,719	2,033	6,528	119,772	37,982
Jun	485,799	29,287	65,878	8,192	2,156	55,529	352,289	227,315	2,248	6,363	116,364	38,346
Sep	483,449	29,991	68,616	8,315	2,219	58,082	346,259	222,689	2,090	6,339	115,140	38,583
Dec	482,386	30,099	71,291	8,576	2,192	60,524	341,357	219,874	2,332	6,229	112,922	39,638
2024												
Mar	470,077	23,029	74,779	9,108	2,210	63,461	330,795	208,974	2,118	8,166	111,538	41,474
Jun	464,320	31,678	76,699	9,084	2,228	65,387	315,843	198,703	2,130	7,039	107,971	40,099
Sep	478,540	32,797	79,237	9,085	2,247	67,905	328,763	207,377	2,136	5,301	113,948	37,743
Dec	483,202	28,307	81,627	8,771	2,266	70,589	332,192	210,816	2,208	10,329	108,840	41,077
2025												
Mar	507,288	41,906	85,698	8,836	2,588	74,274	336,080	211,387	2,112	8,166	114,416	43,604

Source: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

1) Adjustments in the valuation method used by the pension companies contributed to the significant increase in the balance sheet of the non-bank financial institutions

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES (SUMMARY)

(G\$ Million)

Table 6.1

Period	Current Account			Capital Account					Overall Deficit/Surp lus (3)+(8)	External Financing					Domestic Financing			
	Revenue	Expenditure	Balance (1) - (2)	Receipts			Expenditure	Balance (4) - (7)		Total (11)+(12)+(13)+(14)	Project Loans	External Debt Payments	Overseas Deposits	Other	Total (16)+(17) +(18)	Banking System (net)	Non-Bank Borrowing	Other Financing
				Total (5)+(6)	Revenue	External Grants												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
2015	161,710.2	147,637.7	14,072.6	7,272.9	2,686.1	4,586.8	30,664.9	(23,392.0)	(9,319.4)	(5,264.8)	14,710.8	(15,346.0)	(5,280.0)	650.4	14,584.2	28,007.0	1,085.9	(14,508.7)
2016	177,322.1	170,151.8	7,170.2	7,877.1	2,469.3	5,407.8	46,618.1	(38,740.9)	(31,570.7)	7,836.8	12,824.7	(5,516.1)	-	528.3	23,733.8	8,482.5	1,588.0	13,663.3
2017	195,060.3	181,400.0	13,660.3	12,198.9	17.0	12,181.8	58,618.3	(46,419.4)	(32,759.1)	8,740.1	17,286.1	(8,930.8)	-	384.8	24,019.0	(1,535.6)	1,985.4	23,569.3
2018	217,016.4	199,612.3	17,404.1	10,773.4	3.8	10,769.6	55,019.4	(44,246.0)	(26,842.0)	5,501.6	17,249.4	(11,977.0)	-	229.2	21,340.4	(24,059.7)	(1,619.5)	47,019.5
2019	240,585.3	216,193.8	24,391.5	11,944.8	9.6	11,935.2	66,262.4	(54,317.7)	(29,926.1)	10,964.5	22,606.6	(11,690.2)	-	48.1	18,961.6	24,643.6	2,608.9	(8,290.8)
2020	227,401.8	249,356.7	(21,954.8)	7,581.8	2.0	7,579.8	76,114.7	(68,533.0)	(90,487.8)	2,322.8	13,976.5	(11,653.6)	-	-	88,165.0	59,902.4	612.1	27,650.5
2021	267,032.6	282,887.4	(15,854.8)	5,392.1	7.7	5,384.3	104,386.2	(98,994.1)	(114,848.9)	11,683.7	23,518.1	(11,834.3)	-	-	103,165.2	131,731.2	1,919.6	(30,485.6)
2022	429,459.4	335,010.1	94,449.4	8,114.4	19.4	8,095.0	258,086.8	(249,972.4)	(155,523.0)	31,260.9	43,781.9	(12,521.0)	-	-	124,262.1	36,789.9	1,796.9	85,675.3
2023	597,905.3	382,329.5	215,575.8	3,301.0	26.6	3,274.4	421,819.4	(418,518.4)	(202,942.6)	48,042.5	60,505.2	(12,462.7)	-	-	154,900.2	123,934.9	(1,762.6)	32,727.8
2024	784,562.0	517,682.6	266,879.4	2,796.7	27.1	2,769.6	646,084.6	(643,287.9)	(376,408.5)	92,637.6	108,180.6	(15,543.0)	-	-	283,770.8	169,712.1	(619.1)	114,677.8
2020																		
1st Qtr	56,092.0	47,044.0	9,048.0	369.0	1.3	367.8	2,845.3	(2,476.3)	6,571.7	(3,799.0)	-	(3,799.0)	-	-	(2,772.7)	13,851.2	(24.7)	(16,599.2)
2nd Qtr	55,410.2	51,829.4	3,580.8	109.3	0.5	108.7	14,431.6	(14,322.3)	(10,741.5)	(1,485.8)	-	(1,485.8)	-	-	12,227.3	6,967.4	(1,163.5)	6,423.3
3rd Qtr	55,253.1	51,941.9	3,311.3	3,618.7	-	3,618.7	19,331.0	(15,712.3)	(12,401.0)	7,623.4	11,588.9	(3,965.5)	-	-	4,777.6	5,304.2	1,010.7	(1,537.4)
4th Qtr	60,646.5	98,541.4	(37,894.9)	3,484.8	0.2	3,484.6	39,506.9	(36,022.1)	(73,917.0)	(15.8)	2,387.5	(2,403.4)	-	-	73,932.8	33,779.4	789.5	39,363.8
2021																		
1st Qtr	61,202.1	46,755.6	14,446.5	318.0	-	318.0	4,512.5	(4,194.6)	10,251.9	4,104.6	8,034.8	(3,930.2)	-	-	(14,356.5)	61,187.8	(331.1)	(75,213.2)
2nd Qtr	73,979.9	67,478.2	6,501.6	725.3	-	725.3	26,966.0	(26,240.7)	(19,739.1)	327.9	2,381.3	(2,053.5)	-	-	19,411.2	8,026.6	2,059.2	9,325.4
3rd Qtr	63,508.7	70,610.7	(7,102.0)	660.3	-	660.3	14,911.3	(14,251.1)	(21,353.1)	(2,059.6)	2,006.1	(4,065.7)	-	-	23,412.7	29,147.1	90.6	(5,825.0)
4th Qtr	68,342.0	98,042.9	(29,700.9)	3,688.5	7.7	3,680.8	57,996.3	(54,307.7)	(84,008.6)	9,310.9	11,095.9	(1,785.0)	-	-	74,697.7	33,369.7	100.9	41,227.1
2022																		
1st Qtr	68,388.5	51,182.6	17,205.9	77.9	1.9	76.0	12,204.9	(12,127.0)	5,078.9	(2,944.3)	1,232.2	(4,176.5)	-	-	(2,134.5)	33,040.9	2,040.1	(37,215.5)
2nd Qtr	124,909.2	85,597.0	39,312.2	3,995.4	8.1	3,987.3	34,555.8	(30,560.4)	8,751.8	2,265.0	4,522.2	(2,257.2)	-	-	(11,016.8)	(18,858.0)	165.7	7,675.4
3rd Qtr	114,746.8	77,197.3	37,549.5	133.9	6.9	127.0	38,042.4	(37,908.5)	(359.0)	25,909.6	30,245.2	(4,335.6)	-	-	(25,550.6)	(21,573.6)	529.7	(4,506.7)
4th Qtr	121,414.9	121,033.2	381.8	3,907.3	2.6	3,904.7	173,283.7	(169,376.4)	(168,994.7)	6,030.5	7,782.2	(1,751.7)	-	-	162,964.1	44,180.6	(938.6)	119,722.1
2023																		
1st Qtr	128,683.2	69,601.9	59,081.4	448.5	13.7	434.8	27,283.2	(26,834.7)	32,246.7	(1,822.4)	2,783.9	(4,606.4)	-	-	(30,424.3)	57,685.0	68.3	(88,177.6)
2nd Qtr	151,405.8	99,598.7	51,807.1	837.2	4.2	833.0	90,784.4	(89,947.2)	(38,140.0)	12,548.9	14,513.8	(1,964.9)	-	-	25,591.1	16,474.3	(989.2)	10,106.0
3rd Qtr	132,615.8	77,311.5	55,304.3	318.2	5.9	312.3	70,114.6	(69,796.4)	(14,492.1)	783.2	4,776.8	(3,993.6)	-	-	13,708.9	34,482.8	(59.2)	(20,714.6)
4th Qtr	185,200.4	135,817.5	49,383.0	1,697.0	2.7	1,694.2	233,637.1	(231,940.1)	(182,557.1)	36,532.8	38,430.6	(1,897.8)	-	-	146,024.4	15,292.8	(782.3)	131,513.9
2024																		
1st Qtr	150,251.4	87,894.2	62,357.1	403.4	-	403.4	43,449.8	(43,046.4)	19,310.7	14,292.7	19,096.9	(4,804.2)	-	-	(33,603.4)	67,702.7	(1,020.8)	(100,285.3)
2nd Qtr	193,404.9	124,827.7	68,577.2	871.8	0.2	871.6	119,461.0	(118,589.2)	(50,012.0)	14,190.2	16,480.1	(2,289.9)	-	-	35,821.8	31,340.1	(44.5)	4,526.2
3rd Qtr	169,436.4	103,669.5	65,766.9	149.5	24.0	125.5	106,042.0	(105,892.5)	(40,125.6)	23,423.0	28,381.9	(4,958.9)	-	-	16,702.6	35,979.2	(618.7)	(18,657.8)
4th Qtr	271,469.3	201,291.1	70,178.2	1,372.0	2.9	1,369.1	377,131.8	(375,759.8)	(305,581.6)	40,731.7	44,221.7	(3,489.9)	-	-	264,849.8	34,690.1	1,064.9	229,094.8
2025																		
1st Qtr	187,756.7	130,718.2	57,038.6	1,339.7	2.8	1,336.9	59,070.7	(57,730.9)	(692.3)	2,228.8	9,218.0	(6,989.2)	-	-	(1,536.4)	137,202.8	1,384.3	(140,123.6)

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Guyana.

Notes:

1. From year 2017 the capital revenue will follow the MOF format; therefore, the figure will show a reduced amount due to the exclusions of all grants and debt reliefs.

2. Figures revised from 2008 to reflect the computation of Central Government on an accrual basis.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT REVENUE
(G\$ Million)

Table 6.2

Period	Total Current Revenue ¹⁾	Tax Revenue												
		Total Tax Revenue	Income Tax				VAT & Excise Taxes			Taxes on International Trade				
			Total	Companies ²⁾	Personal	Other ³⁾	Total	Value Added Tax ⁴⁾	Excise Tax ⁴⁾	Total	Import Duty	Export Duty	Travel Tax	Other
2015	161,710.2	142,896.3	54,500.2	34,606.4	19,893.7	0.0	68,806.8	35,476.4	33,330.5	14,026.6	12,357.1	11.6	1,657.9	0.0
2016	177,322.1	151,745.5	60,624.2	37,896.9	22,727.3	0.0	68,707.0	36,424.0	31,083.0	16,947.9	14,887.1	12.8	2,048.0	0.0
2017	195,060.3	171,149.9	67,747.6	46,078.3	21,669.3	0.0	76,319.2	42,555.9	33,458.6	18,496.8	16,272.9	22.6	2,201.2	0.0
2018	217,016.4	198,512.4	78,234.7	52,427.1	25,807.6	0.0	87,861.9	48,181.4	39,680.4	21,956.1	19,320.6	32.8	2,602.6	0.0
2019	240,585.3	225,992.9	93,595.3	64,384.6	29,210.8	0.0	96,551.4	52,748.6	43,802.8	24,991.5	22,135.5	29.1	2,826.9	0.0
2020	227,401.8	218,330.1	104,703.0	70,015.2	34,687.8	0.0	83,829.9	49,907.9	33,922.0	19,641.0	18,623.8	27.5	989.8	0.0
2021	267,032.6	255,085.5	122,858.7	79,951.4	42,907.3	0.0	94,778.3	48,377.5	46,400.8	25,611.4	23,737.1	29.3	1,845.0	0.0
2022	429,459.4	292,336.8	163,483.4	108,602.3	54,881.0	0.0	85,222.3	56,829.9	28,392.5	30,273.6	27,125.2	84.4	3,064.1	0.0
2023	597,905.3	366,615.0	211,826.9	143,994.2	67,832.7	0.0	103,787.0	72,042.5	31,744.5	34,755.1	30,409.9	134.5	4,210.7	0.0
2024	784,562.0	420,180.3	249,208.3	172,058.9	77,149.4	0.0	112,747.3	80,183.9	32,563.4	38,928.9	34,489.1	221.4	4,218.4	0.0
2020														
1st Qtr	56,092.0	54,306.4	23,592.9	14,953.9	8,639.0	0.0	23,629.7	14,980.1	8,649.6	5,238.3	4,674.6	6.0	557.7	0.0
2nd Qtr	55,410.2	52,480.7	27,039.8	17,959.6	9,080.2	0.0	17,629.3	11,148.8	6,480.5	3,792.6	3,683.7	6.2	102.6	0.0
3rd Qtr	55,253.1	53,604.6	26,139.2	18,421.5	7,717.7	0.0	20,528.2	12,763.4	7,764.7	4,962.9	4,787.0	5.6	170.2	0.0
4th Qtr	60,646.5	57,938.4	27,931.1	18,680.2	9,250.9	0.0	22,042.7	11,015.5	11,027.2	5,647.3	5,478.4	9.7	159.2	0.0
2021														
1st Qtr	61,202.1	59,245.8	25,911.2	16,005.3	9,905.9	0.0	25,350.9	14,340.5	11,010.4	5,542.3	5,262.7	1.8	277.8	0.0
2nd Qtr	73,979.9	69,761.7	33,471.9	22,741.3	10,730.7	0.0	24,762.1	13,029.7	11,732.5	5,912.4	5,489.9	5.9	416.5	0.0
3rd Qtr	63,508.7	61,426.5	28,367.4	18,457.8	9,909.6	0.0	24,679.8	12,162.9	12,516.9	6,604.5	6,007.1	10.1	587.3	0.0
4th Qtr	68,342.0	64,651.5	35,108.2	22,747.1	12,361.1	0.0	19,985.5	8,844.4	11,141.1	7,552.2	6,977.3	11.5	563.4	0.0
2022														
1st Qtr	68,388.5	64,013.4	33,594.7	19,715.6	13,879.1	0.0	22,754.2	13,840.1	8,914.1	5,619.4	5,137.5	9.6	472.3	0.0
2nd Qtr	124,909.2	81,137.3	46,679.0	33,764.8	12,914.2	0.0	20,430.6	14,369.5	6,061.2	7,349.5	6,422.7	13.2	913.5	0.0
3rd Qtr	114,746.8	71,542.5	39,474.2	26,802.9	12,671.4	0.0	21,894.4	15,338.2	6,556.1	7,878.5	6,909.7	31.2	937.6	0.0
4th Qtr	121,414.9	75,643.6	43,735.4	28,319.1	15,416.3	0.0	20,143.1	13,282.0	6,861.1	9,426.3	8,655.3	30.3	740.6	0.0
2023														
1st Qtr	128,683.2	79,605.6	45,027.2	27,599.4	17,427.8	0.0	24,227.7	16,897.2	7,330.5	8,113.4	7,028.5	31.9	1,053.0	0.0
2nd Qtr	151,405.8	102,243.9	61,527.3	44,491.7	17,035.6	0.0	24,795.4	17,390.3	7,405.1	7,689.6	6,550.7	41.3	1,097.6	0.0
3rd Qtr	132,615.8	86,337.9	47,358.0	32,521.9	14,836.1	0.0	27,312.9	19,113.3	8,199.6	8,837.1	7,845.1	31.2	960.8	0.0
4th Qtr	185,200.4	98,427.6	57,914.4	39,381.2	18,533.2	0.0	27,451.0	18,641.7	8,809.3	10,114.9	8,985.6	30.0	1,099.4	0.0
2024														
1st Qtr	150,251.4	95,532.8	57,189.3	36,708.0	20,481.3	0.0	26,631.1	19,685.7	6,945.3	8,494.2	7,608.4	48.8	837.0	0.0
2nd Qtr	193,404.9	120,491.4	72,601.4	53,571.8	19,029.6	0.0	29,216.0	19,676.6	9,539.4	8,863.2	7,807.8	53.6	1,001.8	0.0
3rd Qtr	169,436.4	97,045.7	55,043.1	39,336.4	15,706.7	0.0	28,641.0	21,084.9	7,556.0	10,452.1	9,036.0	69.6	1,346.5	0.0
4th Qtr	271,469.3	107,110.4	64,374.5	42,442.7	21,931.8	0.0	28,259.3	19,736.7	8,522.6	11,119.4	10,036.8	49.4	1,033.2	0.0
2025														
1st Qtr	187,756.7	99,889.6	55,494.7	37,602.7	17,892.1	0.0	30,105.0	20,373.2	9,731.8	10,582.8	9,520.6	57.5	1,004.7	0.0

Source: Ministry of Finance

¹⁾ Total Current Revenue include funds from the Natural Resource Fund and Guyana REDD Plus Investment Fund.

²⁾ As of 2003, Companies Income Tax includes self-employed, corporation and withholding income taxes.

³⁾ As at March-2017, 'other income tax' will not include capital gains (it was relocated under 'other tax revenue').

⁴⁾ Value Added Tax (VAT) and Excise Tax were implemented on January 01, 2007.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT REVENUE
(G\$ Million)

Table 6.2 (Cont'd)

Period	Other Tax Revenue								Non-Tax Revenue											GRIF Inflows	NRF Withdrawal ⁴⁾	Carbon Credit Sales ⁵⁾	
	Total	Licences Vehicles	Environmental Tax	Environmental Levy ¹⁾	Capital Gains ²⁾	Excise Duty	Fees, Premium & ND Surtax ³⁾	Property Taxes			Total ⁴⁾	Rents & Royalties etc.	Fees, Fines etc.	Divs. from Fin. Enterprises	Interest	BOG Surplus	Other Dept. Receipts	Land Dev. Schemes	Harbour Surplus				Misc.
								Total	Property Taxes	Estate Taxes													
2015	5,562.6	653.4	496.1	0.0	286.1	291.4	598.2	3,237.4	3,200.9	36.5	18,813.9	10.6	1,175.9	1,002.5	0.0	3,512.7	7,876.6	0.0	0.0	5,235.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	5,466.4	867.5	0.0	0.0	285.0	282.0	822.9	3,208.9	3,172.4	36.5	25,576.5	4,303.0	1,362.0	2,200.0	1,000.0	3,376.1	8,700.0	0.0	0.0	4,635.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	8,586.4	1,038.6	0.0	1,703.4	132.3	586.3	1,508.0	3,617.8	3,578.8	39.0	23,910.4	3,881.3	1,289.0	1,200.0	1,000.0	3,751.2	9,300.0	0.0	0.0	3,488.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	10,459.7	1,094.6	0.0	1,978.6	478.1	859.2	1,628.3	4,421.0	4,377.1	43.9	18,504.0	4,316.9	1,404.8	1,200.0	750.0	3,332.3	4,000.0	0.0	0.0	3,500.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	10,854.7	1,150.4	0.0	2,179.0	608.9	766.9	1,796.6	4,352.8	4,311.7	41.2	14,592.4	3,968.9	1,600.1	919.4	812.5	1,881.0	2,900.0	0.0	0.0	2,510.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	10,156.2	1,134.6	0.0	2,019.3	732.8	669.1	1,709.3	3,891.1	3,847.2	43.8	9,071.8	2,780.5	1,061.2	5.0	0.0	1,475.2	700.0	0.0	0.0	3,049.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2021	11,837.1	1,112.5	0.0	2,392.0	551.9	895.5	1,911.2	4,974.0	4,906.7	67.2	11,541.4	1,197.6	1,536.8	0.0	0.0	2,450.0	1,000.0	0.0	0.0	5,356.9	405.7	0.0	0.0
2022	13,357.4	1,165.0	0.0	2,746.6	671.7	944.4	1,885.5	5,944.3	5,853.3	91.0	9,774.5	687.4	1,804.6	0.0	0.0	3,197.4	400.0	0.0	0.0	3,685.1	866.3	126,481.8	0.0
2023	16,246.0	1,368.1	0.0	2,941.1	1,164.2	1,145.3	2,464.0	7,163.4	7,064.7	98.7	15,492.5	3,733.1	2,073.1	0.0	0.0	4,338.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,348.2	1,590.4	208,421.8	5,785.5
2024	19,295.8	1,573.8	0.0	3,660.7	920.2	1,530.5	3,144.3	8,466.2	8,238.5	227.8	17,482.4	6,448.9	2,484.7	0.0	0.0	4,293.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,255.2	13,424.8	329,854.3	3,620.2
2020																							
1st Qtr	1,845.5	306.5	0.0	512.1	80.9	177.8	466.7	301.4	292.8	8.6	1,785.6	695.3	331.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	753.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2nd Qtr	4,019.1	236.1	0.0	402.2	376.5	133.9	278.9	2,591.5	2,586.8	4.8	2,929.5	1,015.8	159.0	0.0	0.0	1,475.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	279.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3rd Qtr	1,974.4	328.2	0.0	497.2	75.8	153.6	430.6	489.0	478.9	10.1	1,648.5	752.7	237.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	658.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4th Qtr	2,317.2	263.7	0.0	607.8	199.5	203.8	533.2	509.2	488.8	20.4	2,708.1	316.7	333.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	700.0	0.0	0.0	1,358.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2021																							
1st Qtr	2,441.3	317.2	0.0	519.5	110.6	276.3	760.1	457.6	446.5	11.1	1,956.3	377.5	294.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,284.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2nd Qtr	5,615.3	270.0	0.0	556.4	170.9	179.2	366.7	4,072.2	4,058.0	14.2	4,151.4	167.3	442.8	0.0	0.0	2,450.0	300.0	0.0	0.0	791.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
3rd Qtr	1,774.9	262.1	0.0	586.0	132.9	195.9	388.3	209.8	189.7	20.1	2,032.5	185.3	368.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,478.6	49.6	0.0	0.0
4th Qtr	2,005.5	263.2	0.0	730.1	137.5	244.2	396.2	234.4	212.6	21.8	3,401.2	467.6	431.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	700.0	0.0	0.0	1,802.5	289.4	0.0	0.0
2022																							
1st Qtr	2,045.0	318.0	0.0	573.5	115.6	197.7	377.4	462.9	438.1	24.8	4,328.8	12.5	363.4	0.0	0.0	3,197.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	755.6	46.3	0.0	0.0
2nd Qtr	6,678.2	287.5	0.0	656.7	153.9	308.2	477.8	4,794.1	4,774.4	19.7	1,799.3	12.7	485.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,301.2	272.6	41,700.0	0.0
3rd Qtr	2,295.5	279.5	0.0	654.7	216.4	244.7	505.4	394.8	376.0	18.8	1,466.6	266.3	451.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	748.8	142.0	41,595.8	0.0
4th Qtr	2,338.8	280.1	0.0	861.7	185.8	193.8	525.0	292.5	264.8	27.7	2,179.9	395.9	504.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	400.0	0.0	0.0	879.5	405.4	43,186.1	0.0
2023																							
1st Qtr	2,237.3	370.3	0.0	591.4	164.5	203.7	570.1	337.2	318.3	19.0	2,268.5	464.6	509.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,294.5	470.3	41,595.8	4,743.0
2nd Qtr	8,231.6	334.4	0.0	653.2	586.4	211.0	696.1	5,750.7	5,728.8	21.9	7,246.8	1,042.7	513.8	0.0	0.0	4,338.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,352.3	319.3	41,595.8	0.0
3rd Qtr	2,829.9	336.4	0.0	780.4	207.0	288.3	660.6	557.2	529.1	28.1	3,557.0	1,163.4	571.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,822.0	82.6	41,595.8	1,042.5
4th Qtr	2,947.3	327.0	0.0	916.1	206.3	442.3	537.2	518.3	488.5	29.8	2,420.1	1,062.4	478.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	879.5	718.2	83,634.5	0.0
2024																							
1st Qtr	3,218.3	403.8	0.0	875.4	149.9	368.4	744.4	676.4	653.1	23.4	2,706.6	1,222.1	492.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	991.8	17.2	51,994.7	0.0
2nd Qtr	9,810.8	396.0	0.0	934.7	282.1	367.5	1,215.5	6,615.0	6,456.6	158.4	8,480.5	1,882.9	713.2	0.0	0.0	4,293.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,590.9	1,205.3	62,393.6	834.0
3rd Qtr	2,909.6	384.5	0.0	870.2	203.6	349.8	690.9	410.6	388.3	22.3	3,380.5	2,051.1	590.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	738.5	5,697.7	62,393.6	918.9
4th Qtr	3,357.1	389.5	0.0	980.3	284.6	444.8	493.6	764.3	740.5	23.8	2,914.7	1,292.8	687.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	934.0	6,504.6	153,072.4	1,867.3
2025																							
1st qtr	3,707.0	525.4	0.0	967.8	257.5	361.7	1,077.2	517.5	495.5	22.1	2,706.6	1,222.1	492.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	991.8	455.4	83,191.5	1,513.6

Source: Ministry of Finance

¹⁾ Environmental Levy was implemented on February 01, 2017.

²⁾ As at Mar-2017, 'capital gains' was relocated to 'other tax revenue' from 'other' income taxes.

³⁾ Includes taxes on services such as betting shops.

⁴⁾ Guyana REDD Plus Investment Fund Inflows were excluded from Total Non-Tax Revenue with effect Dec-2012.

⁵⁾ Natural Resource Fund Withdrawal represents the amount in local currency withdrawn from the Natural Resource Fund and transferred to the Central Government by the Bank of Guyana.

⁶⁾ Carbon Credit Sales included from March 2023.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT EXPENDITURE
(G\$ Million)

Table 6.3

Period	Total Current Expenditure	Non-interest Current Expenditure																	Debt Charges	
		Total	Personal Emoluments	Other Goods & Services										Transfer Payments						
				Total	Material And Supplies	Fuels & Lubricants	Rental & Maintenance of Buildings	Maintenance of Infrastructure	Electricity Charges	Transport Travel and Postage	Telephone Charges	Other Services Purchased	Miscellaneous	Total	Education Subvents, Grants & Sci.ships	Rates, Taxes & Subvents to L.A.	Subsidies & Contribution to Local & Int'l Orgns.	Refunds of Revenue		Pensions
2015	147,637.7	141,152.2	44,661.7	43,175.9	8,916.2	2,350.3	3,418.8	3,394.9	3,382.1	4,562.3	570.9	798.2	15,782.2	53,314.5	4,789.1	189.4	33,701.2	11.0	14,623.8	6,485.5
2016	170,151.8	163,425.0	49,360.5	46,800.6	7,398.7	2,234.9	4,370.1	4,486.3	5,262.7	4,679.4	671.0	799.2	16,898.3	67,263.9	5,557.7	183.6	42,942.9	34.6	18,545.1	6,726.8
2017	181,400.0	173,373.3	54,444.2	49,236.0	7,823.0	2,215.5	5,432.3	5,633.2	3,206.5	5,383.0	626.8	711.6	18,204.1	69,693.2	6,924.5	572.3	42,056.9	4.1	20,135.3	8,026.7
2018	199,612.3	191,101.5	59,452.0	51,249.9	8,309.8	2,458.6	5,299.4	6,135.4	2,726.8	5,487.5	675.2	630.4	19,526.8	80,399.6	7,576.1	344.7	50,463.6	16.9	21,998.4	8,510.7
2019	216,193.8	207,683.1	68,550.9	57,908.0	9,525.0	2,800.2	6,025.9	6,809.2	2,385.6	5,726.9	667.2	834.0	23,133.9	81,224.2	8,555.8	920.3	46,974.3	14.7	24,759.1	8,510.7
2020	249,356.7	241,595.1	71,852.2	72,477.3	16,540.8	2,483.0	6,181.8	6,977.2	8,406.9	5,734.5	835.2	2,092.7	23,225.2	97,265.6	7,951.0	1,239.9	54,507.0	5.0	33,562.6	7,761.6
2021	282,887.4	274,971.7	77,811.9	90,272.5	23,142.5	2,620.2	6,684.9	7,813.9	9,050.7	6,210.5	896.3	1,044.8	32,808.7	106,887.3	12,955.2	709.5	58,245.1	2.9	34,974.6	7,915.7
2022	335,010.1	326,051.8	87,760.4	108,602.6	3,797.5	19,776.9	7,407.3	9,751.3	20,468.0	7,564.7	1,133.6	1,093.5	37,609.7	129,688.7	16,638.6	529.3	74,045.6	4.5	38,470.7	8,958.3
2023	382,329.5	369,989.6	104,938.3	112,794.8	22,270.0	4,956.3	8,009.9	11,879.4	7,260.0	9,542.9	1,147.1	1,143.6	46,585.5	152,256.5	20,440.1	534.3	83,997.5	4.0	47,280.6	12,339.8
2024	517,682.6	500,723.9	122,583.1	169,486.3	29,047.4	4,924.8	8,442.3	13,703.8	9,262.4	10,273.9	1,190.0	1,100.1	91,541.7	208,654.5	28,715.4	542.5	121,025.2	0.6	58,370.7	16,958.7
2020																				
1st Qtr	47,044.0	44,379.9	16,365.6	7,307.2	517.3	530.9	659.0	889.6	232.1	835.8	119.1	129.3	3,394.0	20,707.1	1,305.3	151.4	13,019.2	0.6	6,230.6	2,664.1
2nd Qtr	51,829.4	50,857.1	18,735.4	11,355.1	2,552.6	526.1	1,001.9	1,133.5	319.5	1,172.2	126.4	219.5	4,303.4	20,766.5	1,330.8	164.1	12,820.4	0.6	6,450.6	972.3
3rd Qtr	51,941.9	49,473.7	16,960.6	12,445.3	1,976.6	643.1	1,217.5	1,671.9	561.3	1,391.6	153.4	176.6	4,653.3	20,067.8	1,464.9	314.3	11,945.9	2.3	6,340.3	2,468.2
4th Qtr	98,541.4	96,884.5	19,790.6	41,369.7	11,494.3	782.9	3,303.4	3,282.3	7,294.0	2,334.8	436.3	1,567.2	10,874.5	35,724.2	3,850.0	610.0	16,721.5	1.6	14,541.1	1,656.9
2021																				
1st Qtr	46,755.6	44,705.7	16,469.2	7,195.2	1,837.5	358.4	524.1	412.7	232.0	670.4	80.2	60.0	3,019.8	21,041.3	1,400.1	91.2	11,734.0	2.1	7,813.8	2,049.9
2nd Qtr	67,478.2	66,208.9	19,529.4	20,556.9	8,405.4	717.8	1,529.1	2,041.0	675.9	1,402.3	218.1	314.7	5,252.6	26,122.6	1,594.2	61.4	15,514.0	0.7	8,952.3	1,269.3
3rd Qtr	70,610.7	68,648.9	17,028.1	24,410.8	4,177.5	631.5	2,315.4	2,433.2	2,377.3	1,456.6	191.3	142.5	10,685.6	27,210.0	5,537.4	46.0	13,589.8	0.1	8,036.7	1,961.8
4th Qtr	98,042.9	95,408.1	24,785.2	38,109.5	8,722.1	912.5	2,316.4	2,927.0	5,765.5	2,681.2	406.7	527.6	13,850.5	32,513.4	4,423.6	510.8	17,407.3	0.0	10,171.7	2,634.7
2022																				
1st Qtr	51,182.6	49,177.3	17,596.9	8,911.4	630.3	910.7	723.8	630.7	372.9	952.4	157.1	96.8	4,436.9	22,668.9	1,330.3	25.0	13,475.0	0.1	7,838.5	2,005.4
2nd Qtr	85,597.0	84,208.1	20,784.9	29,453.9	957.1	5,552.4	1,902.2	1,896.2	6,888.4	1,782.6	291.4	309.5	9,874.0	33,969.3	7,320.2	32.5	18,449.9	4.0	8,162.6	1,389.0
3rd Qtr	77,197.3	75,042.9	18,912.4	25,429.7	808.8	7,878.9	1,753.5	3,081.4	606.3	2,008.5	242.8	259.9	8,789.5	30,700.8	3,336.1	58.3	17,834.9	0.2	9,471.4	2,154.4
4th Qtr	121,033.2	117,623.5	30,466.2	44,807.6	1,401.3	5,434.9	3,027.8	4,143.0	12,600.4	2,821.3	442.2	427.3	14,509.3	42,349.7	4,652.0	413.6	24,285.9	0.2	12,998.1	3,409.6
2023																				
1st Qtr	69,601.9	66,465.6	21,495.9	15,600.6	5,523.4	736.4	846.3	918.0	378.9	1,394.3	148.7	79.2	5,575.5	29,369.0	1,828.3	19.5	17,045.8	0.5	10,474.9	3,136.3
2nd Qtr	99,598.7	98,106.4	24,362.7	28,046.6	5,389.7	1,002.8	1,804.6	3,309.9	4,893.2	2,357.8	315.4	369.2	8,604.0	45,697.1	10,773.3	44.5	23,645.5	2.7	11,231.2	1,492.3
3rd Qtr	77,311.5	73,820.4	22,630.6	23,815.5	4,145.2	1,075.4	2,398.2	3,005.8	525.8	2,319.0	240.7	225.8	9,879.7	27,374.3	2,866.0	253.4	12,910.1	0.1	11,344.6	3,491.1
4th Qtr	135,817.5	131,597.3	36,449.2	45,332.0	7,211.7	2,141.8	2,960.9	4,645.7	1,462.2	3,471.8	442.3	469.5	22,526.2	49,816.1	4,972.5	217.0	30,396.1	0.7	14,229.9	4,220.1
2024																				
1st Qtr	87,894.2	83,699.4	25,410.0	15,773.6	3,516.3	667.6	909.1	925.8	446.9	1,458.3	109.6	198.7	7,541.4	42,515.8	4,742.6	23.7	24,397.4	0.3	13,351.7	4,194.9
2nd Qtr	124,827.7	121,693.3	29,228.0	33,991.7	6,319.9	1,126.1	2,145.3	3,445.0	6,724.1	2,405.9	265.1	198.2	11,362.1	58,473.6	12,548.9	30.5	29,862.2	0.0	16,031.9	3,134.4
3rd Qtr	103,669.5	99,452.7	27,163.1	27,849.0	5,799.3	1,042.9	2,177.4	3,298.3	687.1	2,326.0	259.6	275.6	11,982.7	44,440.6	3,896.4	50.1	27,234.5	0.0	13,259.6	4,216.8
4th Qtr	201,291.1	195,878.5	40,782.0	91,872.0	13,411.9	2,088.2	3,210.4	6,034.7	1,404.2	4,083.8	555.6	427.6	60,655.5	63,224.5	7,527.5	438.2	39,531.1	0.3	15,727.5	5,412.6
2025																				
1st Qtr	130,718.2	125,625.5	30,299.8	45,604.3	1,620.5	680.8	966.8	1,450.2	401.9	1,320.7	117.4	87.2	38,958.6	49,721.4	7,232.3	37.0	24,751.0	0.1	17,701.1	5,092.7

Source: Ministry of Finance.

PUBLIC CORPORATIONS CASH FINANCES: SUMMARY
(G\$ Million)

Table 6.4

Period	Current Receipts						Current Operating Expenses										Primary Balance ⁴⁾
	Total	Export Sales	Local Sales	Receipt from Debtors ¹⁾	VAT Refunds	Other Current Receipts	Total	Materials & Supplies	Employment Cost	Payments to Creditors ²⁾	Local Govt. Rates & Taxes	VAT Payments	Other ³⁾	Transfers to Central Gov't.			
														Total	Taxes (Property and Corporation)	Dividend	
2015	192,584.5	16,551.9	70,604.2	0.0	339.1	40,194.6	112,604.5	26,069.8	28,139.5	0.0	40.9	522.8	55,158.6	2,672.9	1,670.4	1,002.5	15,085.2
2016	117,899.2	18,458.4	66,351.8	0.0	722.5	32,366.5	103,309.3	22,947.3	25,410.7	0.0	163.9	171.8	50,668.5	3,947.0	1,747.0	2,200.0	14,589.9
2017	110,423.1	11,886.3	50,087.7	22,229.8	159.9	26,059.4	114,641.2	25,300.0	25,099.5	29,577.1	198.2	1,347.5	29,805.4	3,313.5	2,113.5	1,200.0	-4,218.1
2018	115,118.2	6,351.6	49,658.9	27,779.3	2,407.5	28,921.0	124,923.7	29,780.8	23,502.1	35,538.6	178.3	1,261.0	32,157.9	10,267.3	9,067.3	1,200.0	-9,805.5
2019	117,916.1	6,707.9	52,694.2	27,322.4	2,569.0	28,622.5	119,360.2	28,214.0	18,983.5	31,602.5	67.9	1,760.4	35,967.3	2,764.7	1,864.7	900.0	-1,444.1
2020	106,020.0	5,567.0	51,730.3	18,641.4	1,270.5	28,810.9	103,654.4	26,576.3	16,687.0	20,262.9	75.2	746.9	37,324.9	1,981.2	1,481.2	500.0	2,365.7
2021	136,194.0	3,670.6	70,758.9	29,146.6	451.6	32,166.3	137,027.0	34,564.6	18,508.9	43,988.9	42.6	212.2	38,935.6	774.2	774.2	0.0	-833.0
2022	173,143.0	4,745.6	85,297.3	38,502.9	1,034.7	43,562.6	168,219.4	46,707.3	22,262.2	54,825.5	159.3	233.6	41,833.9	2,197.7	2,197.7	0.0	4,923.6
2023	165,219.9	5,796.6	78,674.3	34,279.7	395.4	46,073.9	160,605.1	45,864.4	25,458.5	40,852.0	52.8	188.6	44,698.8	3,490.0	3,490.0	0.0	4,614.8
2024	195,680.9	16,255.5	62,638.2	38,878.6	332.2	77,576.4	181,843.5	62,711.4	29,480.4	35,894.5	63.6	212.8	49,632.5	3,848.2	3,848.2	0.0	13,837.3
2020																	
1st Qtr	26,543.1	1,075.1	12,785.0	5,442.7	627.0	6,613.4	27,928.7	7,923.1	4,009.9	5,839.6	21.1	396.7	9,406.3	332.0	332.0	0.0	-1,385.6
2nd Qtr	22,875.6	1,322.3	11,519.7	4,321.0	300.2	5,412.4	21,298.5	4,675.0	3,844.2	3,794.5	27.9	286.8	7,979.8	690.4	690.4	0.0	1,577.1
3rd Qtr	23,124.7	819.4	11,465.1	4,380.2	38.3	6,421.8	23,767.9	5,958.3	3,686.9	4,627.7	21.8	30.1	9,227.7	215.4	215.4	0.0	-643.2
4th Qtr	33,476.7	2,350.2	15,960.6	4,497.5	305.0	10,363.4	30,659.3	8,019.9	5,146.1	6,001.0	4.4	33.2	10,711.3	743.5	243.5	500.0	2,817.4
2021																	
1st Qtr	34,251.4	1,111.7	20,909.5	5,787.6	29.3	6,413.3	29,218.3	6,943.3	4,077.5	8,334.3	23.6	69.3	9,528.3	242.1	242.1	0.0	5,033.1
2nd Qtr	33,547.4	1,467.2	15,780.9	7,588.4	21.0	8,689.9	36,573.9	9,001.8	5,385.1	11,917.9	7.1	47.9	9,889.5	324.6	324.6	0.0	-3,026.5
3rd Qtr	34,522.4	620.1	18,963.4	6,513.6	21.6	8,403.8	35,869.5	9,589.0	4,522.1	11,815.1	3.3	39.3	9,898.1	2.7	2.7	0.0	-1,347.1
4th Qtr	33,872.8	471.6	15,105.1	9,257.1	379.9	8,659.3	35,365.3	9,030.5	4,524.2	11,921.6	8.7	55.8	9,619.7	204.8	204.8	0.0	-1,492.5
2022																	
1st Qtr	37,532.0	691.2	18,242.0	8,299.1	741.8	9,557.9	37,779.1	9,671.0	4,969.9	12,744.5	28.4	46.5	10,103.9	214.9	214.9	0.0	-247.0
2nd Qtr	43,496.6	1,225.1	18,855.4	11,797.5	12.1	11,606.4	46,496.4	12,769.5	5,270.2	17,249.8	16.5	57.6	10,584.9	547.8	547.8	0.0	-2,999.8
3rd Qtr	43,156.2	834.1	24,195.0	8,313.5	108.3	9,705.4	39,965.5	12,160.1	5,268.5	12,454.6	13.9	47.2	9,595.9	425.3	425.3	0.0	3,190.8
4th Qtr	48,958.2	1,995.1	24,004.9	10,092.8	172.4	12,692.9	43,978.5	12,106.7	6,753.6	12,376.5	100.4	82.4	11,549.2	1,009.8	1,009.8	0.0	4,979.7
2023																	
1st Qtr	36,743.1	595.9	17,451.6	7,487.3	299.4	10,908.8	36,734.6	10,670.8	5,451.5	10,170.6	22.5	36.6	9,770.0	612.5	612.5	0.0	8.5
2ndQtr	39,092.1	1,186.7	17,725.2	8,983.7	14.4	11,182.0	39,340.5	11,202.8	5,764.9	9,612.0	12.6	51.4	11,238.2	1,458.6	1,458.6	0.0	-248.5
3rd Qtr	40,351.4	2,231.0	20,710.7	7,745.6	24.8	9,639.4	38,993.8	10,611.9	6,429.6	9,846.6	10.3	43.6	11,139.8	911.9	911.9	0.0	1,357.6
4th Qtr	49,033.4	1,783.0	22,786.8	10,063.2	56.8	14,343.7	45,536.2	13,378.8	7,812.5	11,222.7	7.4	56.8	12,550.8	507.1	507.1	0.0	3,497.2
2024																	
1st Qtr	44,517.2	1,580.4	20,290.8	8,686.3	89.9	13,869.8	41,199.5	15,103.2	6,375.8	7,639.7	20.4	53.2	11,086.3	920.9	920.9	0.0	3,317.7
2ndQtr	46,032.0	144.7	20,055.4	9,177.0	104.1	16,550.8	45,906.0	14,000.8	7,030.9	10,598.4	17.4	52.3	12,931.5	1,274.8	1,274.8	0.0	126.0
3rd Qtr	51,036.9	276.2	17,213.2	10,240.7	48.6	23,258.2	46,760.5	17,263.6	6,685.2	9,549.7	18.3	60.9	12,456.5	726.3	726.3	0.0	4,276.4
4th Qtr	54,094.7	14,254.1	5,078.8	10,774.7	89.5	23,897.6	47,977.5	16,343.8	9,388.6	8,106.6	7.6	46.4	13,158.1	926.3	926.3	0.0	6,117.2
2025																	
1st Qtr	43,628.5	396.3	15,907.3	9,276.8	118.3	17,929.8	46,467.8	15,453.7	7,492.1	10,491.4	24.8	55.2	12,152.9	797.6	797.6	0.0	-2,839.2

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Public Enterprises, National Insurance Scheme and Bank of Guyana.

¹⁾ As at 1st Quarter 2017, 'Receipts from Debtors' was excluded from 'Other Current Receipts'.

²⁾ As at 1st Quarter 2017, 'Payments to Creditors' was excluded from 'Other' current expenses.

³⁾ Includes repairs and maintenance, freight, and other current expenditures.

⁴⁾ The 'Primary Balance' includes taxes & transfers to central government.

PUBLIC CORPORATIONS CASH FINANCES: SUMMARY
(G\$ Million)

Table 6.4 (Cont'd)

Period	Current Expenses Cont'd Interest	Current Balance	Capital Expenditure	NFPE Overall Balance (Surplus + / Deficit -)	Total Financing										
					Total	External Financing (Net)	Domestic Financing (Net)								
							Total	Banking System (net)	Non-Bank Fin. Inst. Borrowing	Holdings of Cent. Gov't. Sec. ¹⁾	Transfer from Cen. Gov't.	Special Transfers	Inter-Agency Borrowing	Privatisation Proceeds-Guysuco Land Sales	Other ²⁾
2015	573.2	14,512.0	6,433.4	8,078.7	-8,078.7	-372.7	-7,706.0	-24,734.1	0.0	-867.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17,896.0
2016	1,521.5	13,068.4	1,977.0	11,091.4	-11,091.4	-1,901.2	-9,190.2	-27,196.8	0.0	1,498.0	469.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	16,038.7
2017	1,188.8	-5,406.9	7,549.6	-12,956.6	12,956.6	-819.1	13,775.7	25,614.3	0.0	1,971.4	11,505.5	0.0	20.0	0.0	-25,335.5
2018	813.6	-10,619.1	6,694.3	-17,313.4	17,313.4	2,346.5	14,966.9	1,189.3	1,698.0	-1,748.9	10,682.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,146.6
2019	854.9	-2,299.0	7,098.5	-9,397.5	9,397.5	1,224.4	8,173.1	-587.8	0.0	-4,361.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13,112.1
2020	47.5	2,318.2	14,352.3	-12,034.1	12,034.1	-262.6	12,296.7	-1,329.2	0.0	2,399.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,226.6
2021	2.6	-835.6	9,471.8	-6,155.1	6,155.1	2,077.9	4,077.2	535.7	0.0	-975.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,517.2
2022	53.3	4,870.3	5,957.0	2,976.8	-2,976.8	145.8	-3,122.6	-4,629.3	0.0	-695.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,202.3
2023	136.1	4,478.7	14,707.5	1,336.0	-1,336.0	-164.0	-1,172.0	-5,793.9	0.0	-1,737.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,359.2
2024	324.9	13,512.4	6,573.8	10,621.6	-10,621.6	156.0	-10,777.6	-10,764.3	0.0	-1,012.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	999.3
2020															
1st Qtr	5.5	-1,391.1	1,479.8	-2,870.9	2,870.9	-254.2	3,125.1	2,469.4	0.0	-244.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	899.8
2nd Qtr	3.6	1,573.5	5,317.1	-3,743.6	3,743.6	230.4	3,513.2	2,799.9	0.0	-1,262.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,975.8
3rd Qtr	33.5	-676.8	983.7	-1,660.5	1,660.5	-428.9	2,089.3	-4,877.7	0.0	3,906.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,061.1
4th Qtr	4.9	2,812.5	6,571.6	-3,759.1	3,759.1	190.0	3,569.1	-1,720.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,289.9
2021															
1st Qtr	0.1	5,033.0	1,590.3	3,640.1	-3,640.1	-73.5	-3,566.6	1,742.0	0.0	1,839.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7,147.5
2nd Qtr	1.8	-3,028.3	4,742.0	-7,191.7	7,191.7	676.7	6,515.0	681.1	0.0	-300.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,133.9
3rd Qtr	0.5	-1,347.6	1,849.6	-1,472.9	1,472.9	487.7	985.2	-823.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,808.2
4th Qtr	0.2	-1,492.6	1,290.0	-1,130.5	1,130.5	987.0	143.6	-1,064.3	0.0	-2,514.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,722.7
2022															
1st Qtr	44.8	-291.8	661.2	75.0	-75.0	-140.3	65.3	-1,678.0	0.0	-244.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,987.4
2nd Qtr	0.4	-3,000.2	1,179.5	-3,469.4	3,469.4	202.5	3,266.9	1,344.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,922.2
3rd Qtr	7.5	3,183.3	2,226.6	1,601.5	-1,601.5	-15.0	-1,586.5	-699.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-887.5
4th Qtr	0.6	4,979.1	1,889.7	4,769.8	-4,769.8	98.5	-4,868.3	-3,596.9	0.0	-451.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-820.0
2023															
1st Qtr	0.2	8.3	2,537.2	-401.9	401.9	-215.0	617.0	229.2	0.0	-274.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	661.9
2nd Qtr	8.3	-256.8	1,807.6	-1,311.4	1,311.4	11.6	1,299.9	-849.6	0.0	-750.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,899.4
3rd Qtr	51.9	1,305.7	6,370.9	1,218.3	-1,218.3	367.1	-1,585.4	-2,429.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	844.1
4th Qtr	75.7	3,421.5	3,991.7	1,831.0	-1,831.0	-327.6	-1,503.4	-2,744.1	0.0	-713.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,953.9
2024															
1st Qtr	76.4	3,241.3	2,163.7	1,374.7	-1,374.7	6.9	-1,381.6	-1,646.5	0.0	-274.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.4
2nd Qtr	71.4	54.5	1,849.0	-994.5	994.5	13.4	981.1	-642.0	0.0	-738.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,361.0
3rd Qtr	112.5	4,163.9	1,093.2	3,973.7	-3,973.7	11.6	-3,985.2	-2,408.4	0.0	498.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,075.4
4th Qtr	64.6	6,052.6	1,467.9	6,267.7	-6,267.7	124.1	-6,391.8	-6,067.4	0.0	-498.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	174.3
2025															
1st Qtr	46.1	-2,885.3	2,245.2	-3,594.5	3,594.5	-142.8	3,737.3	2,336.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,401.3

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Public Enterprises, National Insurance Scheme and Bank of Guyana.

¹⁾ This comprises Treasury Bills and NIS related Debentures issued in September 2016 along with NICIL Bond from November 2018.

²⁾ Comprises changes in working capital and changes in other financial flows.

DOMESTIC PUBLIC AND PUBLICLY GUARANTEED DEBT ¹⁾
(G\$ Million)

Table 7.1

Period Ended	Total Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt	Total Public Debt Outstanding	Treasury Bills		Debentures ³⁾	Bonds ⁴⁾	CARICOM Loan ⁵⁾	Other ⁶⁾	Publicly Guaranteed Debt ⁷⁾
			Monetary	Fiscal ²⁾					
2015	81,693.3	81,693.3	77,436.6	-	3,898.5	3.4	354.8	-	-
2016	90,571.6	90,571.6	81,468.0	-	8,781.0	3.4	319.3	-	-
2017	88,816.2	88,816.2	79,992.1	-	8,536.9	3.4	283.8	-	-
2018	98,151.6	80,551.6	22,757.3	49,247.5	8,292.7	3.4	250.8	-	17,600.0
2019	96,321.5	79,981.5	3,109.7	68,606.9	8,048.6	3.4	212.9	-	16,340.0
2020									
Mar	97,577.4	81,237.4	3,109.7	70,106.9	7,804.5	3.4	212.9	-	16,340.0
Jun	95,537.1	80,847.1	2,757.3	70,086.7	7,804.5	3.4	195.2	-	14,690.0
Sep	103,527.1	88,947.1	2,757.3	78,186.7	7,804.5	3.4	195.2	-	14,580.0
Dec	265,089.6	264,589.6	2,757.3	78,186.7	7,804.5	12,323.4	177.4	163,340.3	500.0
2021									
Mar	281,149.9	280,649.9	2,757.3	78,186.7	7,560.4	12,323.4	177.4	179,644.7	500.0
Jun	323,707.5	323,207.5	2,157.3	102,766.7	207,560.4	10,563.4	159.7	-	500.0
Sep	323,707.5	323,207.5	2,157.3	102,766.7	207,560.4	10,563.4	159.7	-	500.0
Dec	361,513.4	361,013.4	2,157.3	144,350.4	205,560.4	8,803.4	142.0	-	500.0
2022									
Mar	389,469.2	388,969.2	997.3	173,710.4	205,316.2	8,803.4	142.0	-	500.0
Jun	391,571.5	391,071.5	997.3	177,480.4	205,316.2	7,153.4	124.2	-	500.0
Sep	393,391.5	392,891.5	997.3	179,410.4	205,316.2	7,043.4	124.2	-	500.0
Dec	434,302.9	433,802.9	997.3	227,979.5	200,316.2	4,403.4	106.5	-	500.0
2023									
Jan	451,228.8	450,728.8	997.3	245,179.5	200,042.1	4,403.4	106.5	-	500.0
Feb	445,728.8	445,228.8	997.3	239,679.5	200,042.1	4,403.4	106.5	-	500.0
Mar	450,228.8	449,728.8	997.3	244,179.5	200,042.1	4,403.4	106.5	-	500.0
Apr	454,728.8	454,228.8	997.3	249,679.5	199,042.1	4,403.4	106.5	-	500.0
May	451,603.8	451,103.8	997.3	250,679.5	199,042.1	278.4	106.5	-	500.0
Jun	476,586.0	476,086.0	997.3	277,679.5	197,042.1	278.4	88.7	-	500.0
Jul	479,261.0	478,761.0	997.3	280,629.5	197,042.1	3.4	88.7	-	500.0
Aug	481,046.0	480,546.0	997.3	282,414.5	197,042.1	3.4	88.7	-	500.0
Sep	485,121.0	484,621.0	997.3	286,489.5	197,042.1	3.4	88.7	-	500.0
Oct	490,821.0	490,321.0	997.3	292,189.5	197,042.1	3.4	88.7	-	500.0
Nov	491,321.0	490,821.0	997.3	294,689.5	195,042.1	3.4	88.7	-	500.0
Dec	569,906.2	569,406.2	997.3	375,292.4	193,042.1	3.4	71.0	-	500.0
2024									
Jan	591,881.6	591,381.6	997.3	397,542.4	192,767.6	3.4	71.0	-	500.0
Feb	604,399.6	603,899.6	997.3	410,060.4	192,767.6	3.4	71.0	-	500.0
Mar	606,109.6	605,609.6	997.3	411,770.4	192,767.6	3.4	71.0	-	500.0
Apr	606,809.6	606,309.6	997.3	413,470.4	191,767.6	3.4	71.0	-	500.0
May	605,809.6	605,309.6	997.3	412,470.4	191,767.6	3.4	71.0	-	500.0
Jun	654,491.9	653,991.9	997.3	463,170.4	189,767.6	3.4	53.2	-	500.0
Jul	658,866.9	658,366.9	997.3	467,545.4	189,767.6	3.4	53.2	-	500.0
Aug	662,586.9	662,086.9	997.3	471,265.4	189,767.6	3.4	53.2	-	500.0
Sep	663,361.9	662,861.9	997.3	472,040.4	189,767.6	3.4	53.2	-	500.0
Oct	664,461.9	663,961.9	997.3	473,140.4	189,767.6	3.4	53.2	-	500.0
Nov	720,341.9	719,841.9	997.3	531,020.4	187,767.6	3.4	53.2	-	500.0
Dec	782,874.1	782,374.1	997.3	596,570.4	184,767.6	3.4	35.5	-	500.0
2025									
Jan	806,077.6	805,577.6	993.8	620,052.4	184,492.5	3.4	35.5	-	500.0
Feb	807,177.6	806,677.6	993.8	621,152.4	184,492.5	3.4	35.5	-	500.0
Mar	829,927.7	829,427.7	993.8	643,902.5	184,492.5	3.4	35.5	-	500.0

Source: Bank of Guyana.

¹⁾ The Government of Guyana made the decision to include publicly guaranteed debt so as to provide a complete picture of the country's debt position. This amount excludes non-interest bearing debentures.

²⁾ In May 2018, the Bank of Guyana commenced issuance of Treasury Bills, on behalf of the Government, for budgetary support.

³⁾ In September 2016, there was an issuance of 20 Non-Negotiable Debenture to NIS with a total value of G\$4,882.4 million, to assist in recovering from losses due to their investment in CLICO.

⁴⁾ Includes the outstanding balance on the NICIL Bond, which was transferred to the books of the Government in December 2020.

⁵⁾ The CARICOM Loan was contracted to finance the construction of the CARICOM Secretariat.

⁶⁾ Comprises the Central Government's gross overdraft with the Bank of Guyana was included in domestic debt with effect from December 2020 in order to regularize and accurately reflect government's liabilities.

⁷⁾ Includes the 5-year syndicated NICIL Bond which was guaranteed by the Government of Guyana in May 2018. In December 2020, a decision was taken to have this Bond transferred to the books of the Central Government. The guarantee of the Deposit Insurance Corporation amount of G\$500 million from June 2019 is also included in this

**GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA: TREASURY BILLS
BY HOLDERS
(G\$ Million)**

Table 7.2

Period Ended	Treasury Bills										
	Total Treasury Bills	Banking System			Non-Bank Financial Institutions	Public Sector				Private Sector	Non Residents
		Total	Bank of Guyana	Commercial Banks		Total	Public Enterprise	Nat. Insur. Scheme	Sinking Funds		
2015	77,436.6	65,738.5	998.1	64,740.4	6,881.1	4,807.1	-	4,807.1	-	10.0	-
2016	81,468.0	68,151.1	997.7	67,153.4	6,980.6	6,336.4	-	6,336.4	-	-	-
2017	79,992.1	64,733.8	997.3	63,736.5	6,576.3	8,682.1	4,000	4,682.1	-	0.1	-
2018	72,004.8	58,457.3	997.3	57,460.0	6,422.6	7,125.0	4,000	3,125.0	-	-	-
2019	71,716.6	62,238.6	997.3	61,241.3	6,521.2	2,956.9	-	2,956.9	-	-	-
2020											
Mar	73,216.6	63,766.4	997.3	62,769.1	6,493.4	2,956.9	-	2,956.9	-	-	-
Jun	72,844.0	64,666.4	1,897.3	62,769.1	6,493.4	1,684.3	-	1,684.3	-	-	-
Sep	80,944.0	71,745.1	997.3	70,747.8	7,514.6	1,684.3	-	1,684.3	-	-	-
Dec	80,944.0	70,947.6	997.3	69,950.3	8,312.2	1,684.3	-	1,684.3	-	-	-
2021											
Mar	80,944.0	71,282.0	997.3	70,284.7	7,977.8	1,684.3	-	1,684.3	-	-	-
Jun	104,924.0	93,782.0	997.3	92,784.7	9,457.8	1,684.3	-	1,684.3	-	-	-
Sep	104,924.0	93,690.6	997.3	92,693.3	9,549.1	1,684.3	-	1,684.3	-	-	-
Dec	146,507.7	135,172.7	997.3	134,175.4	9,867.9	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
2022											
Mar	174,707.7	162,471.7	997.3	161,474.4	10,768.9	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Jun	178,477.7	166,071.7	997.3	165,074.4	10,938.9	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Sep	180,407.7	167,464.3	997.3	166,467.0	11,476.3	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Dec	228,976.8	216,979.7	50,997.3	165,982.4	10,530.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
2023											
Jan	246,176.8	233,979.7	50,997.3	182,982.4	10,730.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Feb	240,676.8	228,479.7	50,997.3	177,482.4	10,730.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Mar	245,176.8	232,979.7	50,997.3	181,982.4	10,730.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Apr	250,676.8	238,479.7	50,997.3	187,482.4	10,730.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
May	251,676.8	239,979.7	50,997.3	188,982.4	10,230.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Jun	278,676.8	267,479.7	80,997.3	186,482.4	9,730.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Jul	281,626.8	270,979.7	80,997.3	189,982.4	9,180.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Aug	283,411.8	273,079.7	80,997.3	192,082.4	8,865.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Sep	287,486.8	276,349.7	80,997.3	195,352.4	9,670.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Oct	293,186.8	281,949.7	80,997.3	200,952.4	9,770.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Nov	295,686.8	284,449.7	80,997.3	203,452.4	9,770.0	1,467.1	-	1,467.1	-	-	-
Dec	376,289.7	365,949.7	160,997.3	204,952.4	9,600.0	740.0	-	740.0	-	-	-
2024											
Jan	398,539.7	389,449.7	160,997.3	228,452.4	8,350.0	740.0	-	740.0	-	-	-
Feb	411,057.7	401,949.7	160,997.3	240,952.4	8,368.0	740.0	-	740.0	-	-	-
Mar	412,767.7	404,199.7	160,997.3	243,202.4	8,568.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Apr	414,467.7	405,699.7	160,997.3	244,702.4	8,768.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
May	413,467.7	404,199.7	160,997.3	243,202.4	9,268.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Jun	464,167.7	454,899.7	215,997.3	238,902.4	9,268.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Jul	468,542.7	459,399.7	215,997.3	243,402.4	9,143.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Aug	472,262.7	462,699.7	215,997.3	246,702.4	9,063.0	500.0	-	500.0	-	-	-
Sep	473,037.7	464,399.7	215,997.3	248,402.4	8,138.0	500.0	-	500.0	-	-	-
Oct	474,137.7	465,399.7	215,997.3	249,402.4	8,238.0	500.0	-	500.0	-	-	-
Nov	532,017.7	522,899.7	255,997.3	266,902.4	9,118.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Dec	597,567.7	587,849.7	315,997.3	271,852.4	9,718.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
2025											
Jan	621,046.2	611,346.2	315,993.8	295,352.4	8,950.0	750.0	-	750.0	-	-	-
Feb	622,146.2	612,346.2	315,993.8	296,352.4	9,050.0	750.0	-	750.0	-	-	-
Mar	644,896.3	633,796.2	315,993.8	317,802.4	9,150.0	1,950.0	-	1,950.0	-	0.1	-

Source: Bank of Guyana.

**GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA: DEBENTURES
BY HOLDERS, BONDS & OTHER LONG TERM DEBT
(G\$ Million)**

Table 7.3

Period Ended	Total Amount Outstanding	Bonds			CARICOM Loans ²⁾	Debentures ³⁾							
		Total Bonds	Defence Bonds	NICIL Bond ¹⁾		Total Debentures	Banking System		Non-Banks Financial Institutions	Public Sector			Private Sector
							Bank of Guyana	Commercial Banks		Public Enterprise	National Insurance	Sinking Funds	
2015	4,256.7	3.4	3.4	-	354.8	3,898.5	3,898.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2016	9,103.7	3.4	3.4	-	319.3	8,781.0	3,898.5	-	-	-	4,882.4	-	-
2017	9,103.7	3.4	3.4	-	319.3	8,781.0	3,898.5	-	-	-	4,882.4	-	-
2018	8,546.9	3.4	3.4	-	250.8	8,292.7	3,898.5	-	-	-	4,394.2	-	-
2019	8,264.9	3.4	3.4	-	212.9	8,048.6	3,898.5	-	-	-	4,150.1	-	-
2020													
Mar	8,020.8	3.4	3.4	-	212.9	7,804.5	3,898.5	-	-	-	3,906.0	-	-
Jun	8,003.1	3.4	3.4	-	195.2	7,804.5	3,898.5	-	-	-	3,906.0	-	-
Sep	8,003.1	3.4	3.4	-	195.2	7,804.5	3,898.5	-	-	-	3,906.0	-	-
Dec	20,305.3	12,323.4	3.4	12,320.0	177.4	7,804.5	3,898.5	-	-	-	3,906.0	-	-
2021													
Mar	20,061.2	12,323.4	3.4	12,320.0	177.4	7,560.4	3,898.5	-	-	-	3,661.8	-	-
Jun	218,283.5	10,563.4	3.4	10,560.0	159.7	207,560.4	203,898.5	-	-	-	3,661.8	-	-
Sep	218,283.5	10,563.4	3.4	10,560.0	159.7	207,560.4	203,898.5	-	-	-	3,661.8	-	-
Dec	214,505.7	8,803.4	3.4	8,800.0	142.0	205,560.4	203,898.5	-	-	-	1,661.8	-	-
2022													
Mar	214,261.6	8,803.4	3.4	8,800.0	142.0	205,316.2	203,898.5	-	-	-	1,417.7	-	-
Jun	212,593.9	7,153.4	3.4	7,150.00	124.2	205,316.2	203,898.5	-	-	-	1417.71	-	-
Sep	212,483.9	7,043.4	3.4	7,040.00	124.2	205,316.2	203,898.5	-	-	-	1417.71	-	-
Dec	204,826.1	4,403.4	3.4	4,400.00	106.5	200,316.2	198,898.5	-	-	-	1417.71	-	-
2023													
Jan	204,552.0	4,403.4	3.4	4,400.00	106.5	200,042.1	198,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Feb	204,552.0	4,403.4	3.4	4,400.00	106.5	200,042.1	198,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Mar	204,552.0	4,403.4	3.4	4,400.00	106.5	200,042.1	198,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Apr	203,552.0	4,403.4	3.4	4,400.00	106.5	199,042.1	197,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
May	199,427.0	278.4	3.4	275.00	106.5	199,042.1	197,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Jun	197,409.2	278.4	3.4	275.00	88.7	197,042.1	195,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Jul	197,134.2	3.4	3.4	-	88.7	197,042.1	195,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Aug	197,134.2	3.4	3.4	-	88.7	197,042.1	195,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Sep	197,134.2	3.4	3.4	-	88.7	197,042.1	195,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Oct	197,134.2	3.4	3.4	-	88.7	197,042.1	195,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Nov	195,134.2	3.4	3.4	-	88.7	195,042.1	193,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
Dec	193,116.5	3.4	3.4	-	71.0	193,042.1	191,898.5	-	-	-	1143.59	-	-
2024													
Jan	192,841.9	3.4	3.4	-	71.0	192,767.6	191,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Feb	192,841.9	3.4	3.4	-	71.0	192,767.6	191,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Mar	192,841.9	3.4	3.4	-	71.0	192,767.6	191,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Apr	191,841.9	3.4	3.4	-	71.0	191,767.6	190,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
May	191,841.9	3.4	3.4	-	71.0	191,767.6	190,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Jun	189,824.2	3.4	3.4	-	53.2	189,767.6	188,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Jul	189,824.2	3.4	3.4	-	53.2	189,767.6	188,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Aug	189,824.2	3.4	3.4	-	53.2	189,767.6	188,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Sep	189,824.2	3.4	3.4	-	53.2	189,767.6	188,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Oct	189,824.2	3.4	3.4	-	53.2	189,767.6	188,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Nov	187,824.2	3.4	3.4	-	53.2	187,767.6	186,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
Dec	184,806.4	3.4	3.4	-	35.5	184,767.6	183,898.5	-	-	-	869.02	-	-
2025													
Jan	184,531.4	3.4	3.4	-	35.5	184,492.5	183,898.5	-	-	-	593.99	-	-
Feb	184,531.4	3.4	3.4	-	35.5	184,492.5	183,898.5	-	-	-	593.99	-	-
Mar	184,531.4	3.4	3.4	-	35.5	184,492.5	183,898.5	-	-	-	593.99	-	-

Source: Bank of Guyana

¹⁾ The NICIL Bond was transferred to the books of the Central Government in December 2020.

²⁾ The CARICOM Loan was contracted to finance the construction of the CARICOM Secretariat.

³⁾ Excludes Non-Interest Bearing Debentures issued to the Bank of Guyana.

⁴⁾ September 2016 data was revised to reflect the Non-Refundable Debenture issued to NIS.

**GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA: DEBENTURES BY MATURITY
AND TERMS AS AT MARCH 30, 2024
(G\$)**

Table 7.4

Item	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding	Nominal Rate of Interest (Percent)	Issue Date	Maturity Date
SPECIAL ISSUES					
NON-INTEREST BEARING SPECIAL ISSUE TO BOG					
ISSUE NO. 94	14,851,974,507	14,851,974,507	0.00	2001-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 95	2,566,705,406	2,566,705,406	0.00	2002-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 97	2,578,507,538	2,578,507,538	0.00	2004-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 99	4,091,091,420	4,091,091,420	0.00	2006-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 100	7,151,883,823	7,151,883,823	0.00	2007-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 112	1,623,141,807	1,623,141,807	0.00	2019-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 113	2,063,531,891	2,063,531,891	0.00	2020-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 114	798,428,484	798,428,484	0.00	2021-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 115	1,478,314,287	1,478,314,287	0.00	2022-12-31	UNFIXED
ISSUE NO. 116	3,148,237,725	3,148,237,725	0.00	2024-12-31	UNFIXED
SPECIAL ISSUE TO BOG					
1ST SERIES 1995	2,835,121,749	2,835,121,749	VARIABLE	1995-12-29	ON DEMAND
1ST SERIES 1996	927,448,757	927,448,757	VARIABLE	1996-12-31	ON DEMAND
3RD SERIES 1997	135,966,255	135,966,255	VARIABLE	1997-12-31	ON DEMAND
NON- NEGOTIABLE ISSUE TO NIS					
CERTIFICATE 10 of 20	4,882,446,199	593,988,659	1.50	2016-09-16	FIXED
GOG DEBENTURE CERTIFICATES					
CERTIFICATE 12 to 85	200,000,000,000.00	178,000,000,000.00	VARIABLE	2021-05-28	FIXED

Source: Bank of Guyana.

EXTERNAL PUBLIC DEBT
(US\$ Thousands)

Table 7.5

Period Ended	Total Outstanding Debt	Medium & Long Term					
		Bilateral	Multilateral	Financial	Supp. Cr. ¹⁾	Nationalisation	Bonds
2015	1,143,086	432,869	692,190	1,921	12,600	3,473	33
2016	1,162,488	450,968	693,781	1,700	12,539	3,473	28
2017	1,240,593	479,872	725,515	19,165	12,539	3,473	30
2018	1,322,060	499,836	787,884	18,334	12,539	3,440	28
2019	1,305,472	456,518	815,311	17,635	12,539	3,440	30
2020							
1st Qtr	1,298,764	450,794	814,848	17,117	12,539	3,440	28
2nd Qtr	1,291,945	446,809	812,020	17,111	12,539	3,440	28
3rd Qtr	1,293,135	449,300	811,053	16,774	12,539	3,440	29
4th Qtr	1,320,782	462,599	825,298	16,876	12,539	3,440	31
2021							
1st Qtr	1,345,853	452,962	860,417	16,465	12,539	3,440	31
2nd Qtr	1,355,274	452,988	869,809	16,468	12,539	3,440	31
3rd Qtr	1,362,769	443,675	886,313	16,774	12,539	3,440	29
4th Qtr	1,392,806	450,581	910,197	16,019	12,539	3,440	30
2022							
1st Qtr	1,383,047	441,936	909,622	15,482	12,539	3,440	29
2nd Qtr	1,370,820	425,809	913,637	15,369	12,539	3,440	27
3rd Qtr	1,507,707	429,528	1,047,439	14,737	12,539	3,440	25
4th Qtr	1,571,873	448,723	1,092,290	14,856	12,539	3,440	27
2023							
1st Qtr.	1,580,018	448,181	1,101,411	14,420	12,539	3,440	28
2nd Qtr.	1,631,073	494,077	1,106,524	14,465	12,539	3,440	28
3rd Qtr.	1,627,367	495,119	1,102,347	13,896	12,539	3,440	27
4th Qtr.	1,775,461	543,314	1,202,169	13,971	12,539	3,440	28
2024							
1st Qtr.	1,867,062	623,579	1,214,037	13,439	12,539	3,440	28
2nd Qtr.	1,924,234	675,691	1,219,095	13,441	12,539	3,440	28
3rd Qtr.	2,135,434	760,544	1,234,259	124,622	12,539	3,440	30
4th Qtr.	2,239,005	816,346	1,290,209	116,445	12,539	3,440	28
2025							
1st Qtr.	2,251,592	795,573	1,295,120	141,452	15,978	3,440	29

Source: Ministry of Finance.

¹⁾ Includes External Payment Deposit Schemes (EPDS) from 1992.

IMPORTS BY END-USE (c.i.f.)
(G\$ Million)

Table 8.1(a)

Period	Total	Consumer Goods								Intermediate Goods							Capital Goods								Misc.
		Total	Non-Durable			Semi-Durable		Durable		Total	Fuels & Lubricants	Foods for Industry	Chemicals	Textiles	Parts & Accessories	Other	Total	Agri.	Industrial	Transport	Mining	Building	Other		
			Food for Households	Beverage & Tobacco	Other	Clothing & Footwear	Other	Motor Car	Other																
2015	308,015.5	83,503.5	29,801.2	7,774.4	16,534.0	3,210.4	5,531.4	7,281.5	13,370.5	154,976.2	75,871.5	15,259.5	13,663.4	1,256.3	16,476.5	32,449.1	67,936.4	9,159.6	6,608.2	13,092.3	6,333.4	19,411.7	13,331.3	1,599.3	
2016	302,556.3	87,100.9	29,715.5	8,714.4	17,646.7	3,926.2	6,445.4	7,144.5	13,508.1	153,175.7	71,183.7	16,157.0	17,148.5	1,215.9	15,568.1	31,902.6	60,719.5	8,482.7	4,956.6	10,774.0	7,166.5	17,003.8	12,335.9	1,560.3	
2017	339,480.0	97,279.6	32,619.3	7,882.3	23,835.2	5,289.6	6,874.0	7,159.4	13,619.8	177,362.3	84,955.4	13,972.4	19,330.3	1,088.5	19,691.4	38,324.3	63,384.5	7,685.5	4,852.4	9,668.9	13,643.9	16,878.3	10,655.5	1,453.6	
2018	501,543.6	102,561.7	34,363.7	8,688.4	20,773.8	5,789.1	8,101.7	8,040.4	16,804.6	271,788.0	107,331.1	16,919.6	56,009.0	1,000.7	33,443.7	57,083.8	124,944.2	6,462.4	8,006.0	10,715.0	67,217.9	18,245.8	14,297.2	2,249.7	
2019	842,338.9	106,392.4	30291.46302	7,542.3	21,819.5	7,310.4	10,858.3	9,453.9	19,116.7	311,778.2	105,656.0	10,884.6	60,823.6	1,027.3	44,993.4	88,393.4	421,305.3	6,416.2	6,871.1	11,568.6	363,393.1	20,743.6	12,312.5	2,863.1	
2020																									
1st Qtr	134,128.8	21,749.2	8,104.2	887.3	3,410.4	1,058.6	1,266.8	2,644.8	4,377.1	66,595.7	29,556.3	4,839.3	5,902.4	297.2	7,432.3	18,568.2	45,211.1	2,359.1	2,379.0	2,552.4	29,060.1	5,578.7	3,281.9	572.8	
2nd Qtr	115,155.6	19,109.2	7,758.5	1,236.5	3,673.2	544.4	1,281.6	2,163.4	2,451.6	46,146.1	21,900.0	4,991.4	4,016.8	137.1	4,765.8	10,335.0	49,419.4	1,846.8	1,397.1	2,507.9	36,134.3	4,744.5	2,788.7	480.8	
3rd Qtr	98,975.6	29,410.9	11,002.2	3,033.8	5,418.1	1,064.5	2,629.5	2,206.0	4,056.7	46,546.6	23,828.4	2,995.6	3,336.9	188.3	4,977.3	11,220.0	22,605.6	2,183.0	2,834.2	4,721.7	4,187.1	5,354.9	3,324.7	412.5	
4th Qtr	120,453.3	32,839.9	11,733.6	3,998.1	5,182.6	1,154.1	3,221.3	3,075.0	4,475.4	60,296.5	27,578.1	3,724.0	5,361.1	210.3	12,092.4	11,330.5	26,778.1	4,593.5	3,392.3	4,387.6	5,233.0	5,665.1	3,506.7	538.8	
2021																									
1st Qtr	118,230.8	29,197.4	8,845.4	2,697.6	5,818.7	1,320.8	2,267.0	3,414.6	4,833.3	61,083.4	32,782.5	5,186.4	4,575.4	293.0	6,182.7	12,063.4	27,387.0	4,399.2	3,236.2	3,643.8	5,273.2	6,417.4	4,417.1	563.0	
2nd Qtr	138,103.5	33,122.9	10,500.1	2,891.9	6,879.5	1,286.8	2,441.7	4,270.6	4,852.3	73,663.8	43,124.1	3,880.3	5,207.0	268.5	6,658.0	14,526.0	30,666.0	5,248.7	1,939.2	4,810.5	7,184.9	7,185.7	4,297.0	650.8	
3rd Qtr	157,445.2	34,976.7	10,993.7	2,858.9	6,099.6	1,860.9	3,019.3	4,449.7	5,694.5	87,904.1	46,678.3	7,340.5	7,069.6	354.4	9,814.0	16,647.4	33,922.6	4,839.1	2,365.1	5,250.1	8,680.8	7,301.1	5,486.4	641.9	
4th Qtr	498,566.6	39,214.7	12,792.2	3,772.4	7,271.3	1,591.2	3,470.4	4,141.8	6,175.5	84,450.7	48,993.0	6,093.1	6,187.2	278.6	6,769.9	16,128.8	374,204.6	3,722.2	1,867.8	5,306.8	352,266.7	6,744.4	4,296.8	696.6	
2022																									
1st Qtr	155,346.9	30,226.9	9,854.1	2,956.6	6,163.9	1,076.0	2,299.5	3,495.6	4,381.1	91,449.5	58,067.2	3,975.1	5,066.4	242.2	5,934.0	18,164.6	32,891.2	4,308.6	1,736.5	4,494.3	11,220.1	6,413.2	4,718.6	779.3	
2nd Qtr	210,597.3	33,120.1	11,341.4	3,365.8	5,574.5	1,163.1	2,883.6	3,226.0	5,565.7	110,490.9	69,481.6	7,064.0	5,660.3	290.4	8,059.7	19,934.8	66,116.1	6,167.8	2,465.9	6,152.3	39,760.7	6,770.9	4,798.5	870.2	
3rd Qtr	195,511.5	39,031.9	12,503.2	3,554.8	6,303.9	1,382.2	3,392.1	4,349.6	7,546.1	115,327.8	70,331.6	6,933.3	8,009.3	345.2	9,427.5	20,280.9	40,436.5	5,489.8	2,635.1	6,237.4	11,586.0	8,880.8	5,607.3	715.4	
4th Qtr	194,059.2	45,175.5	15,687.8	4,976.4	7,627.3	1,682.5	3,846.7	4,108.1	7,246.8	107,713.3	66,543.8	5,424.7	4,466.0	325.8	9,222.0	21,731.0	40,320.1	7,319.7	2,756.9	6,468.2	8,854.5	9,055.6	5,865.3	850.3	
2023																									
1st Qtr	203,544.1	39,716.0	13,030.1	3,195.0	7,835.4	1,100.1	2,564.7	6,051.4	5,939.4	105,146.6	60,171.7	7,363.2	4,693.4	307.1	10,537.4	22,073.8	58,347.9	7,920.0	3,136.8	15,363.0	12,023.6	9,756.0	10,148.5	333.6	
2nd Qtr	571,502.8	40,164.0	12,447.6	3,244.9	7,332.8	1,249.9	2,699.0	7,862.7	5,327.1	104,484.6	63,878.1	7,353.5	6,396.2	355.3	9,763.9	16,737.6	426,854.2	7,247.2	3,247.6	18,566.2	376,430.0	10,855.4	10,507.8	0.0	
3rd Qtr	274,199.2	48,298.0	14,930.2	4,038.0	6,483.0	1,719.7	3,707.0	9,459.2	7,960.8	133,952.2	65,021.3	4,615.6	6,974.0	411.1	26,816.8	30,113.5	90,732.5	10,346.0	4,337.5	10,613.9	44,793.4	11,162.4	9,479.3	1,216.6	
4th Qtr	334,369.5	57,272.6	17,272.8	4,675.5	7,256.9	1,609.9	5,177.6	9,162.8	12,117.1	156,190.8	74,835.5	7,619.2	10,465.6	581.1	25,925.6	36,763.7	119,433.0	10,355.3	4,172.7	15,509.8	63,985.8	11,323.1	14,086.3	1,473.1	
2024																									
1st Qtr	321,182.0	47,258.8	14,763.6	4,031.4	7,557.4	1,375.6	2,799.8	7,149.5	9,581.4	132,685.3	56,651.7	6,661.6	10,374.5	389.6	22,944.0	35,664.0	140,631.4	7,170.0	4,451.4	26,010.9	75,364.8	11,746.1	15,888.3	606.5	
2nd Qtr	355,426.4	55,470.7	15,452.2	4,794.4	9,602.7	1,268.6	3,834.6	10,746.8	9,771.4	155,267.9	73,266.5	5,571.4	10,284.4	632.3	25,822.6	39,690.8	142,838.7	10,430.0	4,559.1	19,466.5	79,810.4	15,949.4	12,623.4	1,849.1	
3rd Qtr	365,986.1	57,645.9	17,240.0	4,756.4	8,577.8	1,746.9	6,680.4	7,920.6	10,723.8	141,255.0	58,965.5	5,418.3	9,858.5	642.5	28,439.3	37,930.9	165,679.1	10,359.6	3,563.8	14,760.2	100,063.9	18,112.9	18,818.6	1,406.2	
4th Qtr	380,935.0	63,347.6	17,415.9	5,948.8	9,249.4	1,722.3	6,061.1	9,297.0	13,653.1	172,329.3	65,974.1	6,018.6	11,280.0	402.2	51,565.3	37,089.1	144,288.0	10,105.9	3,975.2	13,679.3	86,802.4	15,962.5	13,762.6	970.1	
2025																									
1st Qtr	344,294.1	62,357.7	17,959.5	4,934.4	9,344.5	1,385.7	3,994.7	12,466.0	12,273.0	143,856.5	61,122.6	4,012.5	9,469.9	834.2	30,151.9	38,265.5	135,982.6	12,618.6	4,982.1	15,719.2	73,074.1	17,576.7	12,012.0	2,097.2	

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

IMPORTS BY END-USE (Summary) (c.i.f.)
(G\$ Million)

Table 8.1(b)

Period	Total Imports	Consumer Goods	Fuel & Lubricants	Other Intermediate	Capital Goods	Miscellaneous Imports
2015	308,015.5	83,503.5	75,871.5	79,104.7	67,936.4	1,599.3
2016	302,556.3	87,100.9	71,183.7	81,992.0	60,719.5	1,560.3
2017	339,480.0	97,279.6	84,955.4	92,406.9	63,384.5	1,453.6
2018	501,543.6	102,561.7	107,331.1	164,456.9	124,944.2	2,249.7
2019	842,338.9	106,392.4	105,656.0	206,122.3	421,305.3	2,863.1
2020						
1st Qtr	134,128.8	21,749.2	29,556.3	37,039.4	45,211.1	572.8
2nd Qtr	115,155.6	19,109.2	21,900.0	24,246.2	49,419.4	480.8
3rd Qtr	98,975.6	29,410.9	23,828.4	22,718.2	22,605.6	412.5
4th Qtr	120,453.3	32,839.9	27,578.1	32,718.4	26,778.1	538.8
2021						
1st Qtr	118,230.8	29,197.4	32,782.5	28,300.9	27,387.0	563.0
2nd Qtr	138,103.5	33,122.9	43,124.1	30,539.8	30,666.0	650.8
3rd Qtr	157,445.2	34,976.7	46,678.3	41,225.8	33,922.6	641.9
4th Qtr	498,566.6	39,214.7	48,993.0	35,457.7	374,204.6	696.6
2022						
1st Qtr	155,346.9	30,226.9	58,067.2	33,382.3	32,891.2	779.3
2nd Qtr	210,597.3	33,120.1	69,481.6	41,009.3	66,116.1	870.2
3rd Qtr	195,511.5	39,031.9	70,331.6	44,996.1	40,436.5	715.4
4th Qtr	194,059.2	45,175.5	66,543.8	41,169.5	40,320.1	850.3
2023						
1st Qtr	203,544.1	39,716.0	60,171.7	44,974.9	58,347.9	333.6
2nd Qtr	571,502.8	40,164.0	63,878.1	40,606.5	426,854.2	-
3rd Qtr	274,199.2	48,298.0	65,021.3	68,930.9	90,732.5	1,216.6
4th Qtr	334,369.5	57,272.6	74,835.5	81,355.3	119,433.0	1,473.1
2024						
1st Qtr	321,182.0	47,258.8	56,651.7	76,033.6	140,631.4	606.5
2nd Qtr	355,426.4	55,470.7	73,266.5	82,001.4	142,838.7	1,849.1
3rd Qtr	365,986.1	57,645.9	58,965.5	82,289.5	165,679.1	1,406.2
4th Qtr	380,935.0	63,347.6	65,974.1	106,355.2	144,288.0	970.1
2025						
1st Qtr	344,294.1	62,357.7	61,122.6	82,734.0	135,982.6	2,097.2

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

¹⁾ The values of imports from 1996 to 2006 were based on classifications from the ASYCUDA reports.

IMPORTS BY END-USE (Summary) (c.i.f.)
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.1(c)

Period	Total Imports	Consumer Goods	Fuel & Lubricants	Other Intermediate	Capital Goods	Miscellaneous Imports
2015	1,491.6	404.4	367.4	383.1	329.0	7.7
2016	1,465.2	421.8	344.7	397.1	294.0	7.6
2017	1,644.0	471.1	411.4	447.5	306.9	7.0
2018	2,410.2	493.0	515.9	790.1	600.5	10.8
2019	4,040.0	510.3	506.7	988.6	2020.6	13.7
2020						
1st Qtr	645.5	106.5	141.8	177.6	216.8	2.7
2nd Qtr	552.3	91.7	105.0	116.3	237.0	2.3
3rd Qtr	474.7	141.1	114.3	109.0	108.4	2.0
4th Qtr	577.7	157.5	132.3	156.9	128.4	2.6
2021						
1st Qtr	567.1	140.0	157.2	135.7	131.4	2.7
2nd Qtr	662.4	158.9	206.8	146.5	147.1	3.1
3rd Qtr	755.1	167.8	223.9	197.7	162.7	3.1
4th Qtr	2,391.2	188.1	235.0	170.1	1,794.7	3.3
2022						
1st Qtr	745.1	145.0	278.5	160.1	157.8	3.7
2nd Qtr	1,010.1	158.8	333.2	196.7	317.1	4.2
3rd Qtr	937.7	187.2	337.3	215.8	193.9	3.4
4th Qtr	930.7	216.7	319.2	197.5	193.4	4.1
2023						
1st Qtr	976.2	190.5	288.6	215.7	279.8	1.6
2nd Qtr	2,741.0	192.6	306.4	194.8	2,047.3	0.0
3rd Qtr	1,315.1	231.6	311.9	330.6	435.2	5.8
4th Qtr	1,603.7	274.7	358.9	390.2	572.8	7.1
2024						
1st Qtr	1,540.4	226.7	271.7	364.7	674.5	2.9
2nd Qtr	1,704.7	266.0	351.4	393.3	685.1	8.9
3rd Qtr	1,755.3	276.5	282.8	394.7	794.6	6.7
4th Qtr	1,827.0	303.8	316.4	510.1	692.0	4.7
2025						
1st Qtr	1,651.3	299.1	293.2	396.8	652.2	10.1

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS (f.o.b.)
(G\$ Million)

Table 8.2(a)

Period	Total	Bauxite	Sugar	Rice	Crude Oil	Shrimp	Timber	Molasses	Rum	Gold	Other
2015	234,251.8	21,537.2	16,198.3	45,588.7	0.0	15,849.8	9,020.2	1,730.9	6,265.9	103,483.7	14,577.1
2016	293,560.4	19,020.9	15,159.2	36,922.3	0.0	17,101.6	8,339.3	1,697.7	7,650.2	171,538.3	16,130.8
2017	294,865.6	21,585.6	10,016.0	41,513.7	0.0	20,582.8	7,383.4	1,239.8	8,893.5	168,817.1	14,833.8
2018	275,718.7	26,659.5	5,644.6	38,754.1	0.0	20,197.2	6,926.5	83.7	9,693.2	159,494.8	8,265.2
2019	312,499.5	26,485.8	5,791.7	46,438.3	0.0	15,899.9	7,019.1	962.1	7,284.4	182,780.6	19,837.6
2020											
1st Qtr	126,350.0	4,207.3	965.6	7,627.9	51,563.1	4,026.7	1,354.7	0.0	1,913.3	50,407.9	4,283.6
2nd Qtr	130,046.4	4,582.9	669.5	17,828.6	39,848.5	2,389.3	1,346.8	0.0	1,622.5	58,949.2	2,809.1
3rd Qtr	108,490.8	2,685.5	791.0	7,772.1	44,870.4	2,174.4	1,421.8	0.0	2,061.1	44,297.5	2,417.0
4th Qtr	168,592.3	3,811.1	2,591.0	17,486.8	85,578.8	2,106.3	1,642.5	0.0	2,295.3	50,514.8	2,565.7
2021											
1st Qtr	206,385.7	4,350.8	931.0	6,710.7	142,111.7	2,052.8	1,236.7	0.0	2,508.2	42,869.5	3,614.2
2nd Qtr	212,117.1	4,197.7	1,258.5	19,062.4	128,237.1	2,482.4	1,245.1	0.0	2,644.7	48,480.8	4,508.2
3rd Qtr	240,232.2	3,546.0	411.0	5,492.7	184,393.5	1,559.7	1,122.2	0.0	3,038.1	37,130.3	3,538.3
4th Qtr	241,512.9	4,593.9	455.4	10,729.5	165,642.7	1,816.3	1,915.9	0.0	2,316.7	50,493.1	3,550.3
2022											
1st Qtr	280,166.8	4,847.7	346.5	5,597.7	222,025.4	2,406.1	1,440.3	0.0	2,568.7	37,084.0	3,850.1
2nd Qtr	620,507.7	5,192.9	993.1	16,102.6	531,135.1	3,490.3	1,695.6	0.0	3,197.4	53,537.5	5,163.6
3rd Qtr	765,526.6	6,095.9	384.1	7,569.0	701,046.3	4,113.7	1,305.5	0.0	3,197.5	37,353.7	4,459.9
4th Qtr	673,901.1	4,493.1	1,901.7	11,517.7	600,318.8	1,962.1	1,321.0	0.0	3,896.8	45,041.0	3,448.3
2023											
1st Qtr	622,906.5	4,124.8	311.3	6,752.3	558,000.9	1,735.2	1,221.1	0.0	3,244.1	43,920.5	3,596.3
2nd Qtr	637,268.5	3,925.3	1,110.3	14,593.5	566,611.0	4,131.0	1,041.9	0.0	2,868.0	38,784.2	4,203.3
3rd Qtr	669,402.9	4,668.8	2,135.0	8,939.7	600,754.5	2,972.1	951.8	0.0	2,851.4	41,615.4	4,514.2
4th Qtr	763,233.2	3,873.8	1,626.3	13,855.3	689,377.0	2,130.9	1,093.2	1.3	2,714.3	44,281.1	4,279.9
2024											
1st Qtr	1,007,088.8	3,578.8	1,281.6	8,156.1	945,307.0	2,626.6	887.6	0.2	1,287.1	40,226.7	3,736.9
2nd Qtr	1,099,298.6	4,245.0	124.1	18,340.9	1,022,329.5	2,451.9	1,093.0	0.0	1,622.4	45,025.7	4,066.3
3rd Qtr	929,140.8	4,451.0	211.8	8,948.8	847,503.9	3,101.3	897.1	0.2	1,583.1	57,295.0	5,148.6
4th Qtr	1,037,626.6	7,497.0	2,421.3	17,677.8	936,439.7	822.2	1,294.5	0.2	1,225.1	63,866.8	6,382.0
2025											
1st Qtr	966,895.8	6,958.8	302.1	10,222.9	884,456.8	1,453.9	833.8	0.0	1,271.6	55,256.4	6,139.6

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS (f.o.b.)
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.2(b)

Period	Total	Bauxite	Sugar	Rice	Crude Oil	Shrimp	Timber	Molasses	Rum	Gold	Other
2015	1,134.4	104.3	78.4	220.8	0.0	76.8	43.7	8.4	30.3	501.1	70.6
2016	1,421.6	92.1	73.4	178.8	0.0	82.8	40.4	8.2	37.0	830.7	78.1
2017	1,427.9	104.5	48.5	201.0	0.0	99.7	35.8	6.0	43.1	817.5	71.8
2018	1,325.5	128.2	27.1	186.1	0.0	97.2	33.3	0.4	46.6	766.8	39.8
2019	1,498.8	127.0	27.8	222.7	0.0	76.3	33.7	4.6	34.9	876.6	95.1
2020											
1st Qtr	606.0	20.2	4.6	36.6	247.3	19.3	6.5	0.0	9.2	241.8	20.5
2nd Qtr	623.7	22.0	3.2	85.5	191.1	11.5	6.5	0.0	7.8	282.7	13.5
3rd Qtr	520.3	12.9	3.8	37.3	215.2	10.4	6.8	0.0	9.9	212.5	11.6
4th Qtr	808.6	18.3	12.4	83.9	410.4	10.1	7.9	0.0	11.0	242.3	12.3
2021											
1st Qtr	989.9	20.9	4.5	32.2	681.6	9.8	5.9	0.0	12.0	205.6	17.3
2nd Qtr	1,017.3	20.1	6.0	91.4	615.0	11.9	6.0	0.0	12.7	232.5	21.6
3rd Qtr	1,152.2	17.0	2.0	26.3	884.4	7.5	5.4	0.0	14.6	178.1	17.0
4th Qtr	1,158.3	22.0	2.2	51.5	794.4	8.7	9.2	0.0	11.1	242.2	17.0
2022											
1st Qtr	1,343.7	23.3	1.7	26.8	1,064.9	11.5	6.9	0.0	12.3	177.9	18.5
2nd Qtr	2,976.1	24.9	4.8	77.2	2,547.4	16.7	8.1	0.0	15.3	256.8	24.8
3rd Qtr	3,671.6	29.2	1.8	36.3	3,362.3	19.7	6.3	0.0	15.3	179.2	21.4
4th Qtr	3,232.1	21.5	9.1	55.2	2,879.2	9.4	6.3	0.0	18.7	216.0	16.5
2023											
1st Qtr	2,987.6	19.8	1.5	32.4	2,676.3	8.3	5.9	0.0	15.6	210.6	17.2
2nd Qtr	3,056.4	18.8	5.3	70.0	2,717.6	19.8	5.0	0.0	13.8	186.0	20.2
3rd Qtr	3,210.6	22.4	10.2	42.9	2,881.3	14.3	4.6	0.0	13.7	199.6	21.7
4th Qtr	3,660.6	18.6	7.8	66.5	3,306.4	10.2	5.2	0.0	13.0	212.4	20.5
2024											
1st Qtr	4,830.2	17.2	6.1	39.1	4,533.8	12.6	4.3	0.0	6.2	192.9	17.9
2nd Qtr	5,272.4	20.4	0.6	88.0	4,903.3	11.8	5.2	0.0	7.8	216.0	19.5
3rd Qtr	4,456.3	21.3	1.0	42.9	4,064.8	14.9	4.3	0.0	7.6	274.8	24.7
4th Qtr	4,976.6	36.0	11.6	84.8	4,491.3	3.9	6.2	0.0	5.9	306.3	30.6
2025											
1st Qtr	4,637.4	33.4	1.4	49.0	4,242.0	7.0	4.0	0.0	6.1	265.0	29.4

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

GUYANA: SELECTED EXPORTS BY VOLUME, VALUE AND UNIT VALUE ¹⁾

Table 8.3

Period	Rice			Sugar			Bauxite			Gold			Crude Oil			Shrimp			Timber		
	Volume (Tonnes)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)	Volume (Tonnes)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)	Volume (Tonnes)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)	Volume (Ounces)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)	Volume ('000 barrels)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)	Volume (Cu.Mtrs.)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)	Volume (Cu.Mtrs.)	Value (G\$) (000)	Unit Value (G\$)
2015	537,334	45,588,664	338,166	212,691	16,198,337	311,629	1,501,387	21,537,221	57,746	448,248	103,483,706	932,029	-	-	-	-	15,849,825	-	137,625	9,020,156	263,690
2016	499,192	36,922,306	295,228	158,451	15,159,231	385,733	1,493,678	19,020,902	50,941	677,788	171,538,329	1,014,689	-	-	-	-	17,101,600	-	118,565	8,339,302	285,470
2017	539,387	41,513,690	312,677	107,986	10,016,001	383,313	1,400,613	21,585,588	61,526	664,848	8,893,487	53,644	-	-	-	-	20,582,812	-	115,172	7,383,367	258,371
2018	470,312	38,754,103	335,229	77,796	5,644,558	297,091	1,943,367	26,659,487	54,986	611,234	9,693,205	64,080	-	-	-	-	20,197,225	-	105,427	6,926,468	264,466
2019	526,617	46,438,301	351,691	78,071	5,791,664	307,912	1,906,886	26,485,822	57,268	636,410	182,780,595	1,148,536	-	-	-	-	15,899,947	#VALUE!	93,861	7,019,127	300,157
2020																					
1st Qtr	87,060	7,627,921	87,617	12,825	965,564	75,286	218,670	4,207,287	19,240	157,378	50,407,855	320,297	5,051	51,563,127	10,208,715	...	4,026,692	...	16,739	1,354,714	80,931
2nd Qtr	206,879	17,828,550	86,178	8,876	669,514	75,430	143,054	4,582,929	32,036	170,390	58,949,183	345,967	7,463	39,848,505	5,339,752	...	2,389,330	...	18,914	1,346,832	71,207
3rd Qtr	82,841	7,772,129	93,820	7,524	791,049	105,137	117,112	2,685,478	22,931	135,376	44,297,514	327,217	5,046	44,870,396	8,892,253	...	2,174,357	...	19,395	1,421,821	73,309
4th Qtr	212,003	17,486,808	82,484	28,292	2,591,030	91,582	135,860	3,811,121	28,052	136,741	50,514,775	369,419	9,045	85,578,773	9,461,287	...	2,106,289	...	22,286	1,642,527	73,702
2021																					
1st Qtr	74,787	6,710,742	89,732	11,884	931,042	78,347	160,486	4,350,754	27,110	120,048	42,869,546	357,104	11,028	142,111,661	12,886,647	...	2,052,806	...	15,309	1,236,666	80,782
2nd Qtr	207,266	19,062,382	91,971	14,405	1,258,506	87,366	158,928	4,197,729	26,413	135,702	48,480,766	357,259	8,988	128,237,124	14,266,934	...	2,482,389	...	14,282	1,245,133	87,180
3rd Qtr	52,862	5,492,698	103,906	3,454	410,954	118,973	122,096	3,545,957	29,042	104,156	37,130,309	356,487	12,044	184,393,544	15,310,113	...	1,559,711	...	14,511	1,122,203	77,337
4th Qtr	100,507	10,729,532	106,754	3,620	455,364	125,791	153,839	4,593,883	29,862	142,896	50,493,131	353,355	10,153	165,642,729	16,314,139	...	1,816,257	...	30,385	1,915,858	63,053
2022																					
1st Qtr	49,304	5,597,651	113,532	3,388	346,527	102,281	166,867	4,847,695	29,051	98,985	37,084,029	374,644	10,722	222,025,376	20,706,530	...	2,406,073	...	19,857	1,440,310	72,535
2nd Qtr	144,837	16,102,623	111,177	7,150	993,086	138,893	156,557	5,192,860	33,169	144,014	53,537,488	371,752	22,699	531,135,069	23,398,762	...	3,490,255	...	21,970	1,695,621	77,178
3rd Qtr	62,153	7,569,017	121,780	2,678	384,057	143,412	160,210	6,095,871	38,049	108,662	37,353,704	343,759	33,702	701,046,304	20,801,457	...	4,113,694	...	11,654	1,305,542	112,027
4th Qtr	101,313	11,517,745	113,684	13,889	1,901,729	136,921	125,159	4,493,054	35,899	131,273	45,041,002	343,110	33,927	600,318,803	17,694,379	...	1,962,085	...	11,002	1,320,996	120,067
2023																					
1st Qtr	55,355	6,752,301	121,981	2,052	311,291	151,701	125,036	4,124,836	32,989	117,071	43,920,490	375,161	33,873	558,000,923	16,473,474	...	1,735,250	...	10,843	1,221,051	112,614
2nd Qtr	126,734	14,593,518	115,151	8,401	1,110,263	132,158	105,490	3,925,325	37,210	98,908	38,784,179	392,125	34,964	566,611,041	16,205,327	...	4,130,963	...	9,566	1,041,892	108,919
3rd Qtr	74,980	8,939,729	119,228	14,085	2,135,040	151,583	125,455	4,668,783	37,215	108,771	41,615,388	382,597	32,971	600,754,531	18,220,861	...	2,972,118	...	8,112	951,772	117,331
4th Qtr	300,238	13,855,302	46,148	10,689	1,626,300	152,147	103,934	3,873,837	37,272	112,310	44,281,092	394,275	39,849	705,606,307	17,706,826	...	2,130,944	...	11,616	1,093,249	94,114
2024																					
1st Qtr	72,405	8,156,134	112,645	7,795	1,281,650	164,415	117,571	3,578,850	30,440	97,648	40,226,750	411,957	55,031	945,307,000	17,177,624	...	2,626,636	...	10,307	887,568	86,117
2nd Qtr	140,750	18,340,851	130,308	800	124,058	155,020	127,517	4,244,961	33,289	97,148	45,025,658	463,476	58,133	1,022,329,526	17,586,121	...	2,451,880	...	9,954	1,093,004	109,801
3rd Qtr	80,408	8,948,787	111,292	1,314	211,836	161,215	122,253	4,450,968	36,408	117,204	57,295,021	488,848	51,949	847,503,936	16,314,291	...	3,101,258	...	7,871	897,148	113,975
4th Qtr	132,915	17,677,812	133,001	15,939	2,421,311	151,912	469,551	7,496,962	15,966	121,156	63,866,760	527,145	59,596	936,439,710	15,713,204	...	822,190	...	8,727	1,294,523	148,337
2025																					
1st Qtr	91,518	10,222,904	111,703	1,835	302,117	164,641	577,155	6,958,805	12,057	101,024	55,256,371	546,966	56,970	884,456,771	15,524,890	...	1,453,886	...	3,969	833,760	210,082

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

¹⁾ The values are f.o.b.

VISIBLE TRADE
(G\$ Million)

Table 8.4(a)

Period	Balance of Visible Trade	Imports (c.i.f.)	Exports (f.o.b.)		
			Total	Domestic	Re-Exports
2015	(70,280.8)	308,015.5	237,734.6	234,251.8	3,482.8
2016	(6,351.6)	302,556.3	296,204.7	293,560.4	2,644.3
2017	(42,671.4)	339,480.0	296,808.6	294,865.6	1,943.0
2018	(222,951.0)	501,543.6	278,592.7	275,718.7	2,874.0
2019	(515,619.1)	842,338.9	326,719.8	312,499.5	14,220.3
2020					
1st Qtr	(6,689.1)	134,576.7	127,887.6	126,350.0	1,537.5
2nd Qtr	15,494.4	115,155.6	130,650.0	130,046.4	603.6
3rd Qtr	11,080.8	98,975.6	110,056.4	108,490.8	1,565.6
4th Qtr	50,961.7	120,453.3	171,415.0	168,592.3	2,822.7
2021					
1st Qtr	89,597.7	118,230.8	207,828.4	206,385.7	1,442.7
2nd Qtr	75,688.6	138,103.5	213,792.2	212,117.1	1,675.1
3rd Qtr	85,655.5	157,445.2	243,100.7	240,232.2	2,868.6
4th Qtr	(255,081.6)	498,566.6	243,485.0	241,512.9	1,972.0
2022					
1st Qtr	129,652.0	155,346.9	284,998.9	280,166.8	4,832.1
2nd Qtr	412,169.2	210,597.3	622,766.5	620,507.7	2,258.8
3rd Qtr	572,056.5	195,511.5	767,567.9	765,526.6	2,041.4
4th Qtr	482,702.0	194,059.2	676,761.2	673,901.1	2,860.1
2023					
1st Qtr	420,663.3	203,544.1	624,207.4	622,907.1	1,300.3
2nd Qtr	67,544.7	571,502.8	639,047.5	637,268.7	1,778.8
3rd Qtr	421,748.7	274,199.2	695,947.9	669,402.0	26,545.8
4th Qtr	460,764.5	334,369.5	795,134.0	779,472.4	15,661.5
2024					
1st Qtr	702,744.9	321,182.0	1,023,926.9	1,007,088.8	16,838.1
2nd Qtr	758,762.4	355,426.4	1,114,188.8	1,099,298.6	14,890.2
3rd Qtr	576,038.9	365,986.1	942,024.9	929,140.8	12,884.1
4th Qtr	665,641.5	380,935.0	1,046,576.6	1,037,626.6	8,950.0
2025					
1st Qtr	628,303.8	344,294.1	972,597.9	966,895.8	5,702.1

Sources: Bureau of Statistics and Bank of Guyana.

VISIBLE TRADE
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.4(b)

Period	Balance of Visible Trade	Imports (c.i.f.)	Exports (f.o.b.)		
			Total	Domestic	Re-Exports
2015	(340.3)	1,491.6	1,151.3	1,134.4	16.9
2016	(30.8)	1,465.2	1,434.4	1,421.6	12.8
2017	(206.6)	1,644.0	1,437.3	1,427.9	9.4
2018	(1,070.9)	2,410.2	1,339.3	1,325.5	13.8
2019	(2,473.0)	4,040.0	1,567.0	1,498.8	68.2
2020					
1st Qtr	(32.1)	645.5	613.4	606.0	7.4
2nd Qtr	74.3	552.3	626.6	623.7	2.9
3rd Qtr	53.1	474.7	527.8	520.3	7.5
4th Qtr	244.4	577.7	822.1	808.6	13.5
2021					
1st Qtr	429.7	567.1	996.8	989.9	6.9
2nd Qtr	363.0	662.4	1,025.4	1,017.3	8.0
3rd Qtr	410.8	755.1	1,166.0	1,152.2	13.8
4th Qtr	(1,223.4)	2,391.2	1,167.8	1,158.3	9.5
2022					
1st Qtr	621.8	745.1	1,366.9	1,343.7	23.2
2nd Qtr	1,976.8	1,010.1	2,986.9	2,976.1	10.8
3rd Qtr	2,743.7	937.7	3,681.4	3,671.6	9.8
4th Qtr	2,315.1	930.7	3,245.9	3,232.1	13.7
2023					
1st Qtr	2,017.6	976.2	2,993.8	2,987.6	6.2
2nd Qtr	324.0	2,741.0	3,065.0	3,056.4	8.5
3rd Qtr	2,022.8	1,315.1	3,337.9	3,210.6	127.3
4th Qtr	2,209.9	1,603.7	3,813.5	3,738.4	75.1
2024					
1st Qtr	3,370.5	1,540.4	4,910.9	4,830.2	80.8
2nd Qtr	3,639.1	1,704.7	5,343.8	5,272.4	71.4
3rd Qtr	2,762.8	1,755.3	4,518.1	4,456.3	61.8
4th Qtr	3,192.5	1,827.0	5,019.6	4,976.6	42.9
2025					
1st Qtr	3,013.4	1,651.3	4,664.7	4,637.4	27.3

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

INTERNATIONAL RESERVES AND FOREIGN ASSETS
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.5

End of Period	Bank Of Guyana						Commercial Banks			Banking System		
	International Reserves			Net Foreign Assets			Net Foreign Assets			Net Foreign Assets		
	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities
2015	594.7	598.5	3.8	591.2	598.5	7.3	273.7	357.1	83.4	864.9	955.7	90.7
2016	596.7	596.7	0.0	593.2	596.7	3.5	278.1	355.4	77.3	871.4	952.1	80.8
2017	584.0	584.0	0.0	580.6	584.0	3.5	276.5	380.5	104.0	857.1	964.5	107.4
2018	528.4	528.4	0.0	525.0	528.4	3.4	281.3	385.3	104.0	806.3	913.7	107.5
2019	575.9	575.9	0.0	572.5	575.9	3.4	334.6	451.2	116.6	907.1	1027.1	120.0
2020												
Mar	499.2	499.2	0.0	495.8	499.2	3.4	369.1	494.1	125.0	864.9	993.3	128.4
Jun	573.1	573.1	0.0	569.7	573.1	3.4	392.3	505.5	113.2	962.0	1078.6	116.7
Sep	638.8	638.8	0.0	635.4	638.8	3.4	394.2	531.0	136.8	1029.6	1169.8	140.2
Dec	680.6	680.6	0.0	677.2	680.6	3.4	396.3	541.4	145.1	1073.5	1222.1	148.5
2021												
Mar	625.6	625.6	0.0	622.1	625.6	3.4	429.4	554.8	125.5	1051.5	1180.4	128.9
Jun	613.2	613.2	0.0	609.8	613.2	3.4	482.3	604.9	122.6	1092.1	1218.1	126.0
Sep	819.5	819.5	0.0	816.0	819.5	3.4	464.0	590.4	126.4	1280.1	1409.9	129.8
Dec	810.8	810.8	0.0	807.4	810.8	3.4	448.5	579.0	130.5	1255.9	1389.9	133.9
2022												
Mar	678.8	678.8	0.0	675.4	678.8	3.4	459.7	611.9	152.2	1135.1	1290.7	155.6
Jun	710.9	710.9	0.0	707.4	710.9	3.4	470.0	629.6	159.6	1177.4	1340.5	163.0
Sep	823.4	823.4	0.0	819.9	823.4	3.4	467.2	624.1	156.9	1287.1	1447.4	160.3
Dec	939.2	939.2	0.0	935.8	939.2	3.4	432.6	593.8	161.3	1368.3	1533.0	164.7
2023												
Jan	736.2	736.2	0.0	732.7	736.2	3.4	445.4	610.3	164.9	1178.1	1346.5	168.3
Feb	807.4	807.4	0.0	804.0	807.4	3.4	443.9	606.6	162.6	1247.9	1414.0	166.1
Mar	756.9	756.9	0.0	753.4	756.9	3.4	438.9	603.4	164.5	1192.3	1360.3	168.0
Apr	721.4	721.4	0.0	718.0	721.4	3.4	459.6	608.6	149.0	1177.6	1330.0	152.4
May	848.1	848.1	0.0	844.7	848.1	3.4	462.9	617.5	154.6	1307.6	1465.6	158.0
Jun	736.0	736.0	0.0	732.5	736.0	3.4	462.4	627.1	164.8	1194.9	1363.1	168.2
Jul	695.6	695.6	0.0	692.2	695.6	3.4	466.5	644.4	177.9	1158.6	1340.0	181.4
Aug	701.5	701.5	0.0	698.0	701.5	3.4	486.8	671.7	185.0	1184.8	1373.2	188.4
Sep	676.2	676.2	0.0	672.7	676.2	3.4	515.5	700.6	185.1	1188.3	1376.8	188.5
Oct	704.0	704.0	0.0	700.5	704.0	3.4	508.5	689.8	181.3	1209.0	1393.7	184.7
Nov	703.2	703.2	0.0	699.8	703.2	3.4	500.0	689.4	189.4	1199.8	1392.6	192.8
Dec	896.4	896.4	0.0	892.9	896.4	3.4	567.3	763.5	196.2	1460.2	1659.8	199.6
2024												
Jan	769.4	769.4	-	766.0	769.4	3.4	510.4	709.0	198.6	1,276.5	1,478.5	202.0
Feb	725.9	725.9	-	722.4	725.9	3.4	484.2	694.0	209.9	1,206.6	1,419.9	213.3
Mar	908.6	908.6	-	905.1	908.6	3.4	466.1	680.4	214.2	1,371.3	1,589.0	217.7
Apr	721.8	721.8	-	718.3	721.8	3.4	504.4	736.5	232.1	1,222.7	1,458.2	235.5
May	926.7	926.7	-	923.3	926.7	3.4	484.1	702.4	218.2	1,407.4	1,629.1	221.7
Jun	711.8	711.8	-	708.4	711.8	3.4	495.1	707.0	211.9	1,203.5	1,418.8	215.3
Jul	960.8	960.8	-	957.4	960.8	3.4	478.9	694.5	215.6	1,436.3	1,655.3	219.0
Aug	890.4	890.4	-	887.0	890.4	3.4	484.1	697.6	213.5	1,371.0	1,588.0	216.9
Sep	761.2	761.2	-	757.7	761.2	3.4	500.1	718.3	218.2	1,257.9	1,479.5	221.6
Oct	919.9	919.9	-	916.5	919.9	3.4	504.3	746.6	242.3	1,420.7	1,666.5	245.8
Nov	786.0	786.0	-	782.6	786.0	3.4	477.7	739.1	261.5	1,260.2	1,525.2	264.9
Dec	1,009.8	1,009.8	-	1,006.3	1,009.8	3.4	468.3	702.2	233.9	1,474.7	1,712.0	237.4
2025												
Jan	785.6	785.6	-	782.2	785.6	3.4	462.7	738.3	275.7	1,244.9	1,524.0	279.1
Feb	995.0	995.0	-	991.6	995.0	3.4	515.6	789.6	274.0	1,507.1	1,784.6	277.5
Mar	786.9	786.9	-	783.5	786.9	3.4	532.5	817.1	284.5	1,316.0	1,604.0	288.0

Sources: Bank of Guyana and Commercial Banks

FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET (CAMBIO)
MONTHLY PURCHASES BY CURRENCY AND BY DEALERS
(Valued in US Dollars)

Table 8.6(a)

Period	Commercial Banks					Non-Banks					Total				
	Total	US	£	CN	EURO	Total	US	£	CN	EURO	Total	US	£	CN	EURO
2023															
Jan	245,371,019	235,751,551	4,678,105	1,820,253	3,121,110	3,378,888	2,504,896	134,626	378,615	360,751	248,749,907	238,256,447	4,812,731	2,198,868	3,481,861
Feb	214,274,494	206,177,068	2,944,045	2,215,151	2,938,230	2,877,475	2,145,594	162,327	407,899	161,654	217,151,968	208,322,662	3,106,372	2,623,051	3,099,884
Mar	286,872,837	272,661,926	3,439,641	2,539,196	8,232,074	3,073,338	2,295,732	155,733	314,760	307,113	289,946,175	274,957,658	3,595,375	2,853,956	8,539,187
Apr	348,700,631	338,978,867	4,278,121	2,259,116	3,184,527	3,706,674	2,612,203	278,521	365,300	450,650	352,407,305	341,591,070	4,556,641	2,624,417	3,635,177
May	285,030,241	278,123,733	3,501,868	2,304,048	1,100,591	2,694,513	2,010,666	168,085	271,293	244,470	287,724,754	280,134,399	3,669,953	2,575,341	1,345,061
Jun	248,664,192	237,661,274	3,653,599	2,195,062	5,154,257	2,574,389	2,093,474	123,065	164,195	193,654	251,238,580	239,754,748	3,776,664	2,359,257	5,347,911
Jul	331,230,532	316,340,910	8,212,318	3,088,066	3,589,238	3,112,986	2,517,580	63,904	206,922	324,580	334,343,518	318,858,490	8,276,222	3,294,988	3,913,818
Aug	270,319,951	254,612,663	3,384,304	2,258,986	10,063,997	2,602,120	1,833,562	142,695	414,355	211,507	272,922,071	256,446,225	3,526,999	2,673,341	10,275,505
Sep	408,706,203	386,240,549	5,082,295	2,262,088	15,121,270	4,340,944	3,644,125	188,929	248,486	259,403	413,047,146	389,884,674	5,271,224	2,510,574	15,380,674
Oct	306,317,403	294,713,306	3,666,319	3,897,752	4,040,026	2,857,471	2,448,388	145,979	135,382	127,722	309,174,874	297,161,694	3,812,298	4,033,133	4,167,748
Nov	246,568,837	234,619,387	2,931,155	1,658,095	7,360,200	2,611,107	2,143,154	170,954	77,721	219,277	249,179,944	236,762,541	3,102,109	1,735,817	7,579,477
Dec	409,903,795	387,366,629	4,336,411	3,210,888	14,989,866	3,913,898	3,195,925	208,131	101,448	408,394	413,817,693	390,562,554	4,544,542	3,312,336	15,398,260
Total	3,601,960,133	3,443,247,864	50,108,180	29,708,702	78,895,387	37,743,802	29,445,299	1,942,950	3,086,377	3,269,176	3,639,703,935	3,472,693,163	52,051,130	32,795,079	82,164,562
2024															
Jan	271,623,423	259,036,378	4,524,613	1,803,678	6,258,755	3,734,145	2,812,432	400,615	156,105	364,993	275,357,568	261,848,810	4,925,228	1,959,783	6,623,748
Feb	234,174,180	225,265,158	3,507,630	2,759,423	2,641,969	3,030,336	2,259,048	200,810	260,445	310,033	237,204,516	227,524,206	3,708,440	3,019,868	2,952,002
Mar	387,966,684	374,148,704	4,057,464	2,568,803	7,191,714	3,712,490	2,589,504	742,303	215,516	165,167	391,679,174	376,738,208	4,799,767	2,784,318	7,356,881
Apr	337,506,904	326,613,092	3,813,493	2,099,637	4,980,682	2,749,806	2,259,106	154,995	282,344	53,360	340,256,709	328,872,198	3,968,488	2,381,981	5,034,042
May	293,377,223	284,506,234	3,756,837	1,634,404	3,479,750	2,087,180	1,820,943	81,484	147,997	36,757	295,464,404	286,327,177	3,838,321	1,782,400	3,516,506
Jun	430,165,328	414,021,327	3,000,531	3,507,763	9,635,707	2,980,230	2,641,343	29,312	130,162	179,412	433,145,558	416,662,670	3,029,843	3,637,925	9,815,119
Jul	260,009,959	251,688,819	3,475,327	1,964,054	2,881,758	1,987,257	1,759,991	69,993	132,328	24,945	261,997,216	253,448,810	3,545,321	2,096,382	2,906,703
Aug	378,856,030	368,018,599	3,042,112	4,121,078	3,674,241	2,929,969	2,630,380	80,861	159,529	59,198	381,785,999	370,648,979	3,122,973	4,280,607	3,733,440
Sep	318,357,152	311,806,907	2,525,274	2,245,110	1,779,861	2,654,195	2,326,800	77,840	122,432	127,123	321,011,347	314,133,707	2,603,114	2,367,542	1,906,984
Oct	334,326,933	324,627,735	4,625,430	2,451,538	2,622,231	2,220,465	1,957,649	66,156	128,580	68,080	336,547,398	326,585,384	4,691,586	2,580,118	2,690,311
Nov	394,385,947	380,226,305	2,959,137	3,839,825	7,360,680	2,647,434	2,320,848	95,907	148,349	82,330	397,033,381	382,547,153	3,055,044	3,988,174	7,443,010
Dec	341,015,654	321,416,157	2,592,399	2,799,232	14,207,866	2,125,800	1,888,342	69,995	97,713	69,750	343,141,454	323,304,499	2,662,393	2,896,945	14,277,616
Total	3,981,765,417	3,841,375,413	41,880,246	31,794,544	66,715,213	32,859,306	27,266,386	2,070,271	1,981,500	1,541,149	4,014,624,723	3,868,641,799	43,950,517	33,776,044	68,256,363
2025															
Jan	351,241,254	342,795,071	2,487,673	3,010,941	2,947,569	2,666,779	2,333,869	79,671	151,627	101,612	353,908,033	345,128,940	2,567,344	3,162,568	3,049,181
Feb	389,596,836	377,725,343	3,059,187	2,900,862	5,911,444	1,989,099	1,751,941	66,281	96,062	74,816	391,585,935	379,477,284	3,125,468	2,996,924	5,986,260
Mar	415,189,683	385,230,276	4,186,591	3,239,308	22,533,507	3,207,872	2,013,751	907,797	153,574	132,750	418,397,554	387,244,027	5,094,388	3,392,882	22,666,257
Total	1,156,027,772	1,105,750,690	9,733,451	9,151,112	31,392,520	7,863,750	6,099,561	1,053,749	401,262	309,178	1,163,891,523	1,111,850,251	10,787,200	9,552,374	31,701,698

Sources: Commercial Banks and Non-Bank Dealers.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET (CAMBIO)
MONTHLY SALES BY CURRENCY AND BY DEALERS
(Valued in US Dollars)

Table 8.6(b)

Period	Commercial Banks					Non-Banks					Total				
	Total	US	£	CN	EURO	Total	US	£	CN	EURO	Total	US	£	CN	EURO
2023															
Jan	251,539,142	240,475,608	5,127,471	2,494,061	3,442,003	2,578,167	2,152,772	64,930	161,447	199,018	254,117,309	242,628,380	5,192,400	2,655,508	3,641,021
Feb	215,845,290	208,180,295	2,924,236	1,726,046	3,014,712	2,851,947	2,088,334	163,419	410,069	190,125	218,697,236	210,268,629	3,087,655	2,136,115	3,204,837
Mar	265,600,361	249,565,330	3,654,082	2,837,055	9,543,893	2,860,131	2,178,161	106,749	334,858	240,364	268,460,492	251,743,491	3,760,831	3,171,913	9,784,257
Apr	353,447,311	344,718,775	4,000,904	2,047,495	2,680,137	3,734,831	2,355,900	383,304	448,030	547,597	357,182,143	347,074,675	4,384,208	2,495,525	3,227,734
May	263,387,971	255,602,820	3,794,307	2,423,998	1,566,847	2,484,588	2,262,344	46,036	112,702	63,505	265,872,558	257,865,164	3,840,343	2,536,700	1,630,352
Jun	262,110,612	250,452,702	4,229,736	1,835,770	5,592,404	2,836,037	2,179,204	165,019	194,773	297,040	264,946,648	252,631,906	4,394,755	2,030,543	5,889,445
Jul	342,677,275	329,809,557	6,595,173	3,648,765	2,623,779	2,914,737	2,164,069	123,679	321,224	305,765	345,592,011	331,973,626	6,718,852	3,969,989	2,929,544
Aug	264,926,826	249,304,671	4,110,864	2,019,968	9,491,323	2,481,938	1,657,065	166,399	352,911	305,563	267,408,764	250,961,736	4,277,263	2,372,879	9,796,886
Sep	362,698,301	341,806,780	3,896,749	2,425,691	14,569,081	3,692,559	3,293,933	67,514	221,033	110,079	366,390,861	345,100,713	3,964,263	2,646,724	14,679,160
Oct	314,932,725	300,250,641	4,841,013	3,386,275	6,454,796	3,121,943	2,414,965	237,243	180,785	288,950	318,054,668	302,665,606	5,078,256	3,567,060	6,743,746
Nov	263,180,354	255,706,500	3,064,930	1,516,082	2,892,841	2,861,100	2,590,313	90,572	112,803	67,412	266,041,454	258,296,813	3,155,503	1,628,885	2,960,253
Dec	404,874,486	389,801,368	4,177,339	3,688,466	7,207,313	4,624,420	3,428,369	342,937	205,862	647,251	409,498,906	393,229,737	4,520,276	3,894,328	7,854,564
Total	3,565,220,655	3,415,675,047	50,416,805	30,049,674	69,079,129	37,042,396	28,765,429	1,957,800	3,056,498	3,262,670	3,602,263,051	3,444,440,476	52,374,605	33,106,171	72,341,799
2024															
Jan	294,194,543	272,707,630	4,514,591	1,358,399	15,613,922	3,120,714	2,761,944	145,473	141,961	71,336	297,315,257	275,469,574	4,660,064	1,500,361	15,685,258
Feb	250,968,495	241,809,929	3,478,875	3,069,835	2,609,857	3,043,816	2,296,031	242,799	175,994	328,992	254,012,311	244,105,960	3,721,674	3,245,828	2,938,849
Mar	385,673,200	372,149,953	4,105,042	2,521,943	6,896,262	3,894,261	2,488,274	876,539	256,938	272,510	389,567,461	374,638,227	4,981,581	2,778,881	7,168,772
Apr	309,550,581	298,061,959	3,850,584	2,185,786	5,452,252	2,252,914	1,942,411	38,837	245,640	26,026	311,803,495	300,004,370	3,889,421	2,431,426	5,478,278
May	302,126,280	292,081,230	4,017,740	1,584,575	4,442,735	1,914,721	1,760,207	15,590	111,813	27,111	304,041,000	293,841,437	4,033,330	1,696,387	4,469,846
Jun	432,415,232	418,264,306	2,794,595	2,492,072	8,864,259	3,108,992	2,618,811	110,992	151,778	227,412	435,524,224	420,883,117	2,905,587	2,643,850	9,091,671
Jul	259,541,822	251,476,609	3,195,630	1,653,353	3,216,230	2,314,568	2,043,292	65,485	178,852	26,939	261,856,390	253,519,901	3,261,115	1,832,205	3,243,169
Aug	368,775,083	356,897,718	3,215,312	4,914,312	3,747,741	2,932,191	2,617,051	74,678	151,369	89,093	371,707,274	359,514,769	3,289,990	5,065,681	3,836,834
Sep	310,086,157	303,870,383	2,500,774	2,011,454	1,703,546	2,636,945	2,343,566	74,845	84,699	133,835	312,723,102	306,213,949	2,575,620	2,096,153	1,837,381
Oct	311,149,743	301,510,288	4,695,096	3,092,549	1,851,810	1,782,906	1,508,128	69,059	133,936	71,783	312,932,648	303,018,416	4,764,155	3,226,485	1,923,592
Nov	409,247,925	394,265,292	2,883,971	3,899,772	8,198,889	3,027,299	2,727,058	83,567	190,802	25,872	412,275,224	396,992,350	2,967,538	4,090,575	8,224,761
Dec	340,006,338	321,690,884	2,884,706	2,210,599	13,220,149	2,292,456	2,004,391	76,843	128,138	83,085	342,298,795	323,695,275	2,961,549	2,338,737	13,303,234
Total	3,973,735,401	3,824,786,183	42,136,916	30,994,649	75,817,653	32,321,783	27,111,164	1,874,706	1,951,920	1,383,993	4,006,057,184	3,851,897,347	44,011,622	32,946,569	77,201,646
2025															
Jan	354,853,154	344,747,618	2,613,879	3,311,504	4,180,153	2,603,514	2,276,703	83,328	141,890	101,593	357,456,667	347,024,321	2,697,206	3,453,394	4,281,746
Feb	374,169,977	363,230,338	3,044,925	2,604,152	5,290,562	1,623,728	1,407,407	50,637	79,301	86,382	375,793,705	364,637,745	3,095,562	2,683,453	5,376,945
Mar	434,583,797	403,464,023	4,020,813	3,738,640	23,360,321	3,310,569	2,112,371	912,643	145,854	139,701	437,894,366	405,576,394	4,933,455	3,884,494	23,500,023
Total	1,163,606,928	1,111,441,980	9,679,616	9,654,295	32,831,037	7,537,811	5,796,481	1,046,607	367,045	327,677	1,171,144,739	1,117,238,461	10,726,224	10,021,340	33,158,713

Sources: Commercial Banks and Non-bank Dealers.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.7(a)

Item	2024 Jan-Mar	2025 Jan-Mar
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1,415.22	952.32
Merchandise Trade	3,359.25	3,013.40
Exports f.o.b.	4,910.92	4,664.73
Imports c.i.f.	(1,551.67)	(1,651.33)
Net Services	(2,194.39)	(2,315.15)
Non Factor Services (net)	(1,362.38)	(839.23)
Factor Services (net)	(832.01)	(1,475.92)
Unrequited Transfers	250.36	254.08
CAPITAL ACCOUNT	(1,398.77)	(1,187.45)
Capital Transfer	1.94	3.23
Medium and Long Term Capital (net)	(1,501.87)	(1,126.47)
Non-Financial Public Sector (net)	(105.12)	(65.09)
Disbursements	123.95	26.46
Amortization	(23.64)	(33.30)
Other	(205.43)	(58.25)
SDR allocation	-	-
Natural Resource Fund ¹⁾	(455.43)	(458.25)
Natural Resource Fund Withdrawal	250.0	400.0
Private Sector (net)	(1,396.74)	(1,061.38)
Foreign Direct Investment (Net) ²⁾	(1,371.47)	(1,047.03)
Portfolio Investment (Private Citizens)	(25.27)	(14.35)
Short Term Capital (net) ³⁾	101.16	(64.21)
ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	(4.25)	12.24
OVERALL BALANCE	12.20	(222.89)
FINANCING	(12.20)	222.89
Change in Net Foreign Assets of Bank of Guyana (-increase) ⁴⁾	(12.20)	222.89
Change in Non-Financial Public Sector arrears	-	-
Change in Private Sector Commercial arrears	-	-
Exceptional Financing	-	-
Debt Relief	-	-
Debt stock Restructuring	-	-
Debt Forgiveness	-	-

Sources: Bank of Guyana, Bureau of Statistics and Ministry of Finance.

¹⁾ Guyana's portion of the oil revenues, deposited into the Natural Resource Fund is included here.

²⁾ Includes FDI inflows minus outflows minus oil cost recovery.

³⁾ Includes changes in Foreign Assets of Commercial Banks.

⁴⁾ Includes changes in Foreign Assets of the Bank of Guyana.

TRANSFERS
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.7(b)

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021				2022				2023				2024				2025
	4th Qtr	4th Qtr	4th Qtr	4th Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
NET TRANSFERS	360.3	281.6	514.1	621.3	671.2	229.2	511.2	774.3	1,053.2	238.4	519.6	795.5	1,056.3	309.7	544.4	853.6	1,170.7	246.2	561.7	789.3	892.2	254.1
General Government	-	-	-	39.8	39.8	10.7	9.3	7.4	48.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	3.2
Other Sectors	360.3	281.6	514.1	581.5	631.4	218.5	501.9	766.9	1,005.2	238.4	519.6	795.5	1,056.3	307.6	544.4	853.6	1,170.2	246.2	561.7	789.3	892.2	250.9
Worker's Remittances	195.1	212.1	249.1	274.2	345.2	96.1	192.1	306.8	405.1	87.0	196.9	296.4	404.9	103.6	205.4	306.9	392.9	82.5	219.0	328.6	421.3	105.6
MONTRANS	153.6	170.0	198.1	207.5	269.1	75.4	161.2	240.5	325.6	78.0	162.1	239.2	320.4	74.0	147.5	216.0	286.9	65.8	131.4	199.7	260.0	49.7
BANKS	32.4	9.9	14.4	8.2	12.8	3.8	5.4	11.1	8.0	(5.8)	(5.0)	(2.8)	3.0	10.4	16.0	27.8	25.7	3.1	42.7	61.9	75.3	36.9
NBANKS	(1.5)	2.8	3.8	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8
Other	10.7	29.3	32.8	54.8	62.1	16.4	24.4	53.9	69.7	14.2	39.4	59.3	81.0	18.7	41.1	61.4	78.6	13.1	43.8	65.7	84.3	18.2
Other Current Transfers	145.0	46.1	228.0	265.6	239.3	99.3	267.6	411.9	551.9	128.2	292.4	450.8	598.3	180.9	308.7	507.3	733.9	162.0	340.1	457.4	467.2	143.3
Remittances/Receipts to bank accounts abroad	113.0	45.1	201.1	239.6	230.6	98.4	252.8	386.3	523.1	118.1	287.9	443.8	590.3	173.5	326.5	501.4	719.3	162.6	341.9	454.9	455.1	143.0
Other Unrequited Transfers	1.5	(24.5)	(7.7)	17.5	4.2	0.3	16.6	34.8	44.5	22.6	23.8	30.4	33.8	10.1	(0.3)	15.3	15.8	(0.6)	(2.6)	2.2	10.8	0.1
Remittance Received/Made by Foreign Embassies	30.5	25.5	34.6	8.4	4.6	0.7	(1.7)	(9.2)	(15.7)	(12.5)	(19.3)	(23.3)	(25.8)	(2.7)	(17.5)	(9.3)	(1.1)	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.2
Inkind Transfers	20.2	23.5	37.0	41.7	46.8	23.1	42.2	48.2	48.2	23.1	38.3	48.2	53.0	23.1	30.3	39.4	43.3	1.8	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.0
CREDITS	645.7	676.7	776.6	869.1	846.6	269.4	625.0	981.2	1,347.2	350.0	737.8	1,098.7	1,417.1	366.9	690.0	1,061.7	1,408.5	306.6	667.0	989.6	1,207.5	306.8
General Government	-	-	-	39.8	39.8	10.7	9.3	7.4	48.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	3.2
Other Sectors	645.7	676.7	776.6	829.3	806.7	258.7	615.7	973.8	1,299.2	350.0	737.8	1,098.7	1,417.1	364.9	690.0	1,061.7	1,408.0	306.6	667.0	989.6	1,207.5	303.5
Worker's Remittances	318.1	317.2	350.4	373.9	425.9	117.9	237.0	395.1	537.4	124.6	257.9	381.0	510.9	127.0	249.8	378.5	499.9	122.2	281.6	428.1	555.0	140.1
MONTRANS	205.1	224.0	237.1	244.8	308.0	83.8	176.9	263.8	357.3	85.3	177.3	263.4	354.6	83.1	166.7	246.9	331.0	77.8	156.4	239.6	317.1	66.8
BANKS	52.7	22.1	31.4	30.2	26.2	9.3	21.4	43.2	59.9	11.4	22.6	31.0	39.2	15.0	26.6	45.4	54.9	16.6	62.8	93.3	114.4	42.2
NBANKS	34.4	24.9	30.3	24.1	6.5	2.7	5.5	9.2	12.7	3.0	6.4	10.4	14.9	3.5	6.6	10.5	14.0	3.3	6.1	9.5	12.6	3.1
Other	26.0	46.1	51.6	74.8	85.1	22.1	33.1	78.9	107.5	24.9	51.6	76.2	102.2	25.4	50.0	75.7	100.0	24.4	56.3	85.6	111.0	28.0
Other Current Transfers	303.3	331.5	384.3	409.2	330.1	116.2	334.6	528.0	711.1	201.0	448.0	667.0	850.4	213.3	408.3	641.7	862.5	181.2	381.3	556.1	646.6	160.2
Receipts from bank accounts abroad	258.4	267.1	331.6	355.9	311.8	110.9	303.8	471.5	632.6	165.8	374.2	571.1	740.7	194.8	376.8	593.6	806.5	177.6	374.7	523.2	600.9	156.2
Other Unrequited Transfers	13.7	37.6	11.7	40.6	11.0	2.7	24.5	47.4	65.2	30.7	58.3	77.4	89.8	17.2	29.8	46.3	50.9	3.6	5.6	27.5	38.2	3.6
Remittance Received from Foreign Embassies	31.2	26.7	41.0	12.7	7.3	2.7	6.2	9.1	13.4	4.5	15.5	18.5	20.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	5.2	0.0	1.0	5.5	7.5	0.4
Inkind Transfers	24.3	28.0	42.0	46.1	50.8	24.5	44.1	50.7	50.7	24.5	31.9	50.7	55.8	24.5	31.9	41.4	45.6	3.2	4.2	5.4	6.0	3.3
DEBITS	285.4	395.1	262.5	247.8	175.3	40.2	113.8	207.0	294.0	111.7	218.2	303.3	360.9	57.3	145.6	208.1	237.8	60.4	105.3	200.3	315.3	52.7
General Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sectors	285.4	395.1	262.5	247.8	175.3	40.2	113.8	207.0	294.0	111.7	218.2	303.3	360.9	57.3	145.6	208.1	237.8	60.4	105.3	200.3	315.3	52.7
Worker's Remittances	123.0	105.2	101.3	99.8	80.7	21.8	44.9	88.4	132.3	37.5	61.0	84.6	106.1	23.4	44.4	71.6	107.0	39.7	62.6	99.5	133.7	34.5
MONTRANS	51.5	54.0	39.0	37.3	38.9	8.5	15.7	23.3	31.8	7.2	15.2	24.2	34.3	9.2	19.2	30.9	44.1	12.0	25.0	39.9	57.0	17.1
BANKS	20.4	12.2	17.1	22.1	13.4	5.5	16.0	32.1	51.9	17.2	27.6	33.8	36.2	4.5	10.5	17.6	29.2	13.6	20.1	31.5	39.1	5.2
NBANKS	35.8	22.2	26.4	20.4	5.3	2.2	4.4	7.9	10.9	2.4	6.0	9.7	14.4	3.0	5.8	8.7	12.3	2.8	5.0	8.2	10.8	2.3
Other	15.3	16.8	18.8	20.0	23.0	5.7	8.8	25.0	37.8	10.7	12.2	16.9	21.2	6.7	8.9	14.3	21.4	11.3	12.5	19.9	26.7	9.9
Other Current Transfers	158.3	285.4	156.3	143.6	90.7	16.9	67.0	116.1	159.2	72.7	155.6	216.1	252.1	32.4	99.6	134.4	128.6	19.2	41.1	98.8	179.4	16.9
Remittances to bank accounts abroad	145.4	222.0	130.4	116.3	81.2	12.5	51.1	85.2	109.5	47.7	86.3	127.3	150.3	21.3	50.3	92.1	87.2	15.0	32.8	68.3	145.7	13.1
Other Unrequited Transfers	12.2	62.2	19.4	23.1	6.8	2.4	7.9	12.6	20.7	8.1	34.5	47.0	56.0	7.1	30.0	31.1	35.1	4.2	8.2	25.3	27.4	3.6
Remittance made to Foreign Embassies	0.7	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.7	2.0	8.0	18.3	29.1	17.0	34.8	41.8	45.8	4.0	19.2	11.2	6.2	0.0	0.1	5.2	6.2	0.2
Inkind Transfers	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.3

Source: Bank of Guyana, MOF, Commercial Banks, Non-Bank Cambios, MTAs

Notes:

Foreign Direct Investments (FDI)
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.7(c)

Item	2020	2021				2022				2023				2024				2025
	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
BY SECTOR																		
Forestry ¹⁾	-	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-
Agriculture	(2.4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.4	16.4	16.4	-	16.4	16.4	19.4	-
Manufacturing & Distribution	26.4	8.5	16.9	29.6	43.5	7.4	17.0	26.6	39.6	11.7	35.5	17.1	28.0	10.4	43.7	75.0	93.8	1.0
Mining	(33.1)	(6.9)	(9.8)	22.2	13.3	(5.1)	20.2	46.6	72.9	10.0	21.6	32.2	25.8	16.6	23.3	29.8	25.2	2.0
Energy (Oil & Gas)	2,050.9	628.5	1,336.5	1,772.6	4,399.7	1,086.5	1,902.0	3,129.2	4,269.1	943.0	3,918.4	5,063.8	7,080.2	2,318.6	4,454.1	6,293.5	10,151.4	2,130.8
Information and Telecommunication Technology (ICT)	31.7	(5.4)	(4.0)	7.7	9.3	(6.3)	4.8	6.0	7.2	5.3	19.0	24.5	13.7	7.2	28.3	28.4	75.4	(21.2)
Tourism and Hospitality (Tourism)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.2	32.9	33.4	33.9	1.1	34.5	35.0	35.8	-
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL INFLOW	2,073.8	625.9	1,341.2	1,834.5	4,468.1	1,083.7	1,946.3	3,211.9	4,393.4	970.2	4,043.7	5,187.4	7,197.9	2,353.8	4,600.2	6,478.3	10,401.1	2,112.6
OUTFLOW	13.6	1.1	2.2	8.3	14.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	0.0	0.8	3.1	6.9	(1.2)	2.8	4.1	7.8	2.6
NET FDI FLOW	2,060.2	624.8	1,339.0	1,826.2	4,453.2	1,079.1	1,941.8	3,207.3	4,388.7	970.2	4,042.9	5,184.4	7,191.0	2,355.1	4,597.4	6,474.2	10,393.3	2,110.0
Oil Cost Recovery	790.7	511.2	972.5	1,635.8	2,231.6	798.7	2,709.2	1,635.8	7,442.6	1,991.1	4,033.8	5,974.0	8,381.0	3,726.5	7,504.7	10,694.0	13,896.3	3,157.0
NET FDI FLOW (after cost recovery)	1,269.5	113.6	366.5	190.5	2,221.6	280.4	(767.5)	1,571.5	(3,053.9)	(1,020.9)	9.1	(789.7)	(1,189.9)	(1,371.5)	(2,907.3)	(4,219.8)	(3,502.9)	(1,047.0)
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN																		
Australia	(4.2)	0.0	1.0	(0.5)	(1.9)	0.0	1.1	2.2	3.3	0.0	1.1	2.2	3.3	2.0	3.1	4.2	4.2	1.4
China	20.6	1.1	1.1	34.8	38.6	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.5	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.5	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.5	-
USA	2,029.1	591.5	1,291.5	1,704.3	4,282.8	1,073.1	1,905.6	3,124.1	4,255.2	852.3	3,812.2	4,907.4	6,885.9	2,284.9	4,405.7	6,269.4	10,098.5	2,118.2
Canada	(27.3)	0.7	3.3	13.4	69.4	0.6	(22.1)	(19.2)	(16.2)	62.0	65.7	70.9	73.8	9.2	14.8	20.3	12.8	-
UK	40.3	31.0	43.2	55.9	60.8	4.4	22.0	39.6	57.2	36.1	53.7	71.3	88.9	20.7	35.3	49.9	58.8	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago	5.9	4.4	5.3	7.1	10.2	4.3	10.7	17.2	27.0	8.8	16.9	(8.9)	(7.5)	11.6	28.4	54.4	62.9	3.0
Spain	(11.3)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(1.4)	(2.7)	(0.1)	8.0	16.2	24.4	(0.1)	(0.4)	7.8	16.0	-	-	8.2	8.2	-
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.8	3.6	-
Italy	14.2	0.0	(6.5)	(6.5)	(7.0)	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.6	0.9	2.1	27.8	29.0	6.1	7.7	12.2	13.4	-
Malaysia	(2.7)	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-
Mexico	10.9	(3.7)	(3.3)	10.2	7.1	(3.7)	7.5	8.8	10.1	2.5	14.7	19.2	22.1	4.1	11.5	15.8	21.4	(16.9)
El Salvador	6.6	1.6	2.7	4.2	7.5	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4	-
Russia	(21.0)	(5.9)	(7.8)	(12.7)	(30.4)	(4.1)	(5.1)	(5.1)	(5.0)	(4.1)	(4.7)	(4.7)	(20.1)	(1.6)	(6.0)	(7.9)	(7.1)	(1.5)
India ²⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	-
Other	12.5	4.0	9.3	23.3	31.5	5.2	9.6	14.0	18.3	4.9	72.4	81.1	89.8	9.2	88.0	96.7	109.7	8.4
TOTAL INFLOW	2,073.8	625.9	1,341.2	1,834.5	4,468.1	1,083.7	1,946.4	3,211.9	4,393.4	970.2	4,043.7	5,187.4	7,197.9	2,353.8	4,600.2	6,538.3	10,401.2	2,112.6
OUTFLOW	13.6	1.1	2.2	8.3	14.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	0.0	0.8	3.1	6.9	(1.2)	2.8	4.1	7.8	2.6
NET FDI FLOW	2,060.2	624.8	1,339.0	1,826.2	4,453.2	1,079.1	1,941.8	3,207.3	4,388.8	970.2	4,042.9	5,184.4	7,191.1	2,355.1	4,597.4	6,534.2	10,393.4	2,110.0
Oil Cost Recovery	790.7	511.2	972.5	1,635.8	2,231.6	798.7	2,709.2	1,635.8	7,442.6	1,991.1	4,033.8	5,974.0	8,381.0	3,726.5	7,504.7	10,694.0	13,896.3	3,157.0
NET FDI FLOW (after cost recovery)	1,269.5	113.6	366.5	190.5	2,221.6	280.4	(767.5)	1,571.5	(3,053.8)	(1,020.9)	9.1	(789.7)	(1,189.9)	(1,371.5)	(2,907.3)	(4,159.8)	(3,502.8)	(1,047.0)

Source: Bank of Guyana, Private Enterprises

¹⁾ Prior to 2021, Forestry was included in Agriculture.

²⁾ Prior to 2023, India was included in Other.

Guyana

Balance of Payments, BPM6 Presentation

US\$ millions

Table 8.8

Old Presentation	2024 Jan-Mar	2025 Jan-Mar	BPM 6 Presentation	2024 Jan-Mar	2025 Jan-Mar
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1,415.22	952.37	CURRENT ACCOUNT	1,324.16	1,025.01
Merchandise Trade	3,359.25	3,013.45	Merchandise Trade	3,578.85	3,085.74
Exports f.o.b.	4,910.92	4,664.74	Exports f.o.b.	4,910.92	4,664.74
Imports c.i.f.	(1,551.67)	(1,651.29)	Imports f.o.b.	1,332.07	1,579.00
Non-Factor Services	(1,362.38)	(839.23)	Services	(1,362.38)	(839.23)
Credits	175.00	171.47	Credits (Exports)	175.03	171.47
Debits	(1,537.39)	(1,010.70)	Debits (Imports)	1,537.42	1,010.70
Factor Services	(832.01)	(1,475.92)	Primary Income	(1,142.67)	(1,475.58)
Credits	40.58	60.56	Credits	40.58	60.90
Debits	(872.59)	(1,536.48)	Debits	1,183.25	1,536.48
Transfers	250.36	254.08	Secondary Income	250.36	254.08
Credits	311.30	306.76	Credits	311.30	306.76
Debits	(60.94)	(52.68)	Debits	60.94	52.68
CAPITAL ACCOUNT	(1,398.77)	(1,187.45)	CAPITAL ACCOUNT	1.94	3.23
			Capital Transfers	1.94	3.23
			<i>Net lending(+)/ Net Borrowing(-) (Balance of the Current and Capital Accounts)</i>	1,326.10	1,028.23
			FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	1,362.45	939.08
			<i>Net lending(+)/ Net Borrowing(-) (Balance of the Financial Account)</i>		
<i>Private Sector (net) FDI</i>	<i>(1,371.47)</i>	<i>(1,047.03)</i>	Direct Investment net	1,371.52	1,047.03
			Net acquisition of financial assets	(1.27)	2.60
			Net incurrence of liabilities	(1,372.79)	(1,044.43)
			<i>of which total FDI inflows</i>	2,353.82	2,112.60
			<i>of which Withdrawals of equity (cost recovery)</i>	3,726.54	3,157.03
<i>Private Sector (net)- Portfolio net</i>	<i>(25.27)</i>	<i>(14.35)</i>	Portfolio Investment	(25.24)	(14.35)
			Net acquisition of financial assets	1.15	5.35
			Net incurrence of liabilities	26.39	19.70
			Other Investment	3.96	129.30
			Net acquisition of financial assets	104.27	122.46
			Net incurrence of liabilities	100.31	(6.84)
			Currency and deposits	104.27	122.46
			Net acquisition of financial assets	104.27	122.46
			<i>of which - NRF deposit (Gov't share of Profit Oil + F</i>	455.43	458.25
			<i>of which - NRF withdrawal</i>	(250.00)	(400.00)
			<i>of which - Short term capital (- drawdown + increas</i>	(101.16)	64.21
			Net incurrence of liabilities	-	-
Non-Fin Public Sector Other- NRF	(455.43)	(458.25)	Loans	(100.31)	6.84
Non-Fin Public Sector Other- NRF Withdrawl	250.00	400.00	Net acquisition of financial assets	-	-
Non-Fin Public Sector Other- Short Term capital	101.16	(64.21)	Net incurrence of liabilities	100.31	(6.84)
Non-Fin Public Sector Capital - Disbursement + Amortisation	100.31	(6.84)	Disbursements	123.95	26.46
			Amortization	23.64	33.30
Disbursements	123.95	26.46	SDR Allocation (net incurrence of liabilities)	-	-
Amortization	(23.64)	(33.30)	Reserves (- drawdown + increase)	12.20	(222.89)
Non-Fin Public Sector - SDR Allocation	0.00	0.00			
Change in net foreign assets of Bank of Guyana or Overall Balance	(12.20)	222.89			

NOTES:

- 1) Current Account Balance is different as Import is now listed as F.O.B.
- 2) Services- Gov't Goods & Services now moved here from Transfers.
- 3) Secondary Income- Gov't transactions moved to Services.
- 4) Capital Account now listed separately from the Financial Account.
- 5) Inflows are now listed a positive while outflows are listed as a negative.
- 6) Acquisition of asset is a positive or increase while reduction of assets is a negative.
- 7) Incurrence of liability is a positive while reduction in liability is a negative.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION
(US\$ Million)

Table 8.9

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021				2022				2023				2024				2025
	Q4	Q4	Q4	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION	(2,032.1)	(2,232.1)	(2,660.2)	(6,558.6)	(8,567.6)	(8,536.1)	(8,828.3)	(8,590.4)	(10,495.7)	(11,077.1)	(9,969.7)	(8,348.8)	(7,015.5)	(6,243.3)	(8,807.0)	(7,770.6)	(7,194.1)	(5,549.5)	(3,682.7)	(2,179.8)	941.9	2,301.4
Net Direct Investment	(1,902.1)	(1,870.1)	(1,870.1)	(5,494.1)	(7,886.5)	(8,036.2)	(8,508.0)	(8,312.4)	(10,370.6)	(9,333.0)	(8,293.2)	(7,072.6)	(6,130.1)	(5,131.4)	(7,944.6)	(7,162.3)	(6,819.1)	(5,465.6)	(3,957.6)	(2,671.6)	(1,385.4)	(494.2)
Net Portfolio Investment	328.3	365.3	463.3	521.2	395.1	401.3	395.4	402.6	413.9	430.6	472.1	560.2	520.4	544.6	544.8	646.3	653.5	601.4	624.2	651.1	685.6	688.7
Equity and investment fund shares	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Securities	328.2	365.2	463.2	521.2	395.1	401.3	395.4	402.6	413.9	430.6	472.1	560.2	520.4	544.6	544.8	646.3	653.5	601.4	624.2	651.1	685.6	688.7
Net Other Investment	(1,055.1)	(1,311.3)	(1,775.5)	(2,164.0)	(1,759.2)	(1,529.7)	(1,331.3)	(1,504.4)	(1,355.3)	(2,854.9)	(2,861.9)	(2,662.2)	(2,340.5)	(2,412.2)	(2,145.5)	(1,933.2)	(1,926.6)	(1,602.9)	(1,063.6)	(911.4)	620.0	1,301.9
Currency and Deposits	59.5	32.4	25.7	121.5	361.9	492.5	629.0	672.7	815.3	922.3	902.7	1,112.1	1,498.9	1,501.1	1,794.8	1,907.6	2,055.1	2,356.3	2,902.3	3,212.0	3,052.8	3,349.8
Loans	(1,054.1)	(1,281.3)	(1,342.7)	(2,260.3)	(2,099.4)	(2,115.9)	(2,107.7)	(2,094.0)	(2,125.5)	(3,531.0)	(3,509.1)	(3,521.1)	(3,592.5)	(3,664.7)	(3,693.1)	(3,593.4)	(3,739.4)	(3,717.0)	(3,722.4)	(3,873.9)	(2,185.4)	(1,811.4)
Insurance	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.8	9.5	9.0	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.7	2.6	2.6	9.3
Trade Credits	(123.1)	(120.4)	(105.4)	(109.8)	(104.9)	(77.7)	(82.6)	(59.3)	(65.4)	(98.8)	(97.0)	(95.6)	(94.9)	(93.8)	(92.0)	(90.6)	(89.8)	(88.7)	(86.8)	(85.4)	(84.7)	(83.6)
Other Accounts	180.1	176.3	(229.1)	204.0	200.8	289.6	345.6	342.6	386.8	218.7	183.6	184.6	190.5	187.2	187.3	186.9	191.3	190.1	178.0	177.7	179.1	182.2
SDR Liabilities	(123.4)	(119.4)	(125.2)	(120.7)	(119.0)	(119.0)	(125.1)	(375.3)	(375.3)	(375.3)	(351.3)	(351.3)	(351.3)	(351.3)	(352.0)	(352.0)	(352.0)	(352.0)	(344.4)	(344.4)	(344.4)	(344.4)
Reserve Assets	596.8	583.9	522.1	578.3	683.0	628.6	615.6	823.9	816.3	680.1	713.3	825.8	934.8	755.8	738.4	678.6	898.0	917.6	714.3	752.1	1,021.7	805.1
ASSETS	1,266.3	1,276.5	1,389.3	1,614.6	1,881.7	2,013.5	2,188.7	2,478.8	2,674.4	2,518.0	2,569.7	2,970.0	3,431.3	3,288.9	3,564.0	3,735.9	4,134.1	4,414.6	4,766.3	5,139.4	5,304.9	5,452.2
Direct Investment ¹⁾	-	-	-	42.9	56.5	14.7	15.8	21.9	28.5	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.9	79.1	82.9	78.6	78.6	79.9	81.3	83.9
Portfolio Investment ²⁾	328.3	365.3	463.3	521.2	395.1	401.3	395.4	402.6	413.9	430.6	472.1	560.2	520.4	544.6	544.8	646.3	653.5	601.4	624.2	651.1	685.6	688.7
Equity and investment fund shares	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Securities	328.2	365.2	463.2	521.2	395.1	401.3	395.4	402.6	413.9	430.6	472.1	560.2	520.4	544.6	544.8	646.3	653.5	601.4	624.2	651.1	685.6	688.7
Other Investment ³⁾	341.2	327.2	403.9	472.2	747.1	968.9	1,161.9	1,230.5	1,415.6	1,331.3	1,308.3	1,508.1	1,900.1	1,912.5	2,204.0	2,331.9	2,499.6	2,817.1	3,349.2	3,656.3	3,516.4	3,874.6
Currency and Deposits	155.0	149.7	160.8	266.5	544.6	652.5	787.3	837.3	985.0	1,103.3	1,115.4	1,314.4	1,700.3	1,715.8	2,007.1	2,135.4	2,298.7	2,617.4	3,161.9	3,476.5	3,335.2	3,682.9
Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance	6.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.3	2.1	2.1	9.5
Trade Credits	-	-	9.3	-	-	26.1	19.4	41.3	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Accounts	180.1	176.3	232.4	204.0	200.8	289.6	345.6	342.6	386.8	218.7	183.6	184.6	190.5	187.2	187.3	186.9	191.3	190.1	178.0	177.7	179.1	182.2
Reserve Assets ⁴⁾	596.8	583.9	522.1	578.3	683.0	628.6	615.6	823.9	816.3	680.1	713.3	825.8	934.8	755.8	738.4	678.6	898.0	917.6	714.3	752.1	1,021.7	805.1
LIABILITIES	3,298.4	3,508.6	4,049.5	8,173.2	10,449.3	10,549.6	11,017.0	11,069.2	13,170.0	13,595.0	12,539.3	11,318.9	10,446.8	9,532.2	12,371.0	11,506.5	11,328.1	9,964.2	8,449.0	7,319.1	4,363.1	3,150.8
Direct Investment	1,902.1	1,870.1	1,870.1	5,537.0	7,943.0	8,050.9	8,523.8	8,334.3	10,399.1	9,408.9	8,369.2	7,148.5	6,206.2	5,207.4	8,021.5	7,241.4	6,902.0	5,544.2	4,036.2	2,751.5	1,466.7	578.0
Portfolio Investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity and investment fund shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	1,396.3	1,638.5	2,179.4	2,636.2	2,506.3	2,498.7	2,493.2	2,734.8	2,770.9	4,186.1	4,170.2	4,170.3	4,240.6	4,324.8	4,349.6	4,265.1	4,426.1	4,420.0	4,412.8	4,567.6	2,896.4	2,572.7
Currency and Deposits	95.5	117.3	135.1	145.0	182.8	159.9	158.3	164.7	169.7	181.0	212.7	202.3	201.5	214.7	212.3	227.8	243.6	261.1	259.6	264.5	282.4	333.2
Loans	1,054.1	1,281.3	1,342.7	2,260.3	2,099.4	2,115.9	2,107.7	2,094.0	2,125.5	3,531.0	3,509.1	3,521.1	3,592.5	3,664.7	3,693.1	3,593.4	3,739.4	3,717.0	3,722.4	3,873.9	2,185.4	1,811.4
Insurance	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.2
Trade Credits	123.1	120.4	114.7	109.8	104.9	103.8	102.0	100.7	99.9	98.8	97.0	95.6	94.9	93.8	92.0	90.6	89.8	88.7	86.8	85.4	84.7	83.6
Other Accounts	-	-	461.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR ⁵⁾	123.4	119.4	125.2	120.68	118.99	118.99	125.05	375.27	375.27	375.27	351.31	351.31	351.31	351.31	352.02	352.02	352.02	352.02	344.42	344.42	344.42	344.42

Source: Bank of Guyana, MOF, Commercial Banks, ODCs, OFCs

¹⁾ Direct Investment includes equity investment and debt investment.

²⁾ Portfolio Investment includes equity and debt securities.

³⁾ Other investment includes currency & deposits, loans, insurance, trade credits and other.

⁴⁾ Reserve Assets are those assets that are readily available to and controlled by the Bank of Guyana.

⁵⁾ SDRs are international reserve assets created by the IMF and allocated to members to supplement existing reserves.

CHANGES IN BANK OF GUYANA TRANSACTION EXCHANGE RATE
(G\$/US\$)

Table 9.1

Date							Rate		Date							Rate
05	Jun	23	-	09	Jun	23	208.50		29	Apr	24	-	30	Apr	24	208.50
12	Jun	23	-	16	Jun	23	208.50		02	May	24	-	03	May	24	208.50
19	Jun	23	-	23	Jun	23	208.50		07	May	24	-	10	May	24	208.50
26	Jun	23	-	28	Jun	23	208.50		13	May	24	-	17	May	24	208.50
30	Jun	23					208.50		20	May	24	-	24	May	24	208.50
04	Jul	23	-	07	Jul	23	208.50		28	May	24	-	31	May	24	208.50
10	Jul	23	-	14	Jul	23	208.50		03	Jun	24	-	07	Jun	24	208.50
17	Jul	23	-	21	Jul	23	208.50		10	Jun	24	-	14	Jun	24	208.50
24	Jul	23	-	28	Jul	23	208.50		18	Jun	24	-	21	Jun	24	208.50
02	Aug	23	-	04	Aug		208.50		24	Jun	24	-	28	Jun	24	208.50
07	Aug	23	-	11	Aug	23	208.50		02	Jul	24	-	05	Jul	24	208.50
14	Aug	23	-	18	Aug	23	208.50		08	Jul	24	-	12	Jul	24	208.50
21	Aug	23	-	25	Aug	23	208.50		15	Jul	24	-	19	Jul	24	208.50
28	Aug	23	-	31	Aug	23	208.50		22	Jul	24	-	26	Jul	24	208.50
01	Sep	23					208.50		29	Jul	24	-	31	Jul	24	208.50
04	Sep	23	-	08	Sep	23	208.50		02	Aug	24					208.50
11	Sep	23	-	15	Sep	23	208.50		05	Aug	24	-	09	Aug	24	208.50
18	Sep	23	-	22	Sep	23	208.50		12	Aug	24	-	16	Aug	24	208.50
25	Sep	23	-	27	Sep	23	208.50		19	Aug	24	-	23	Aug	24	208.50
29	Sep	23					208.50		26	Aug	24	-	30	Aug	24	208.50
02	Oct	23	-	06	Oct	23	208.50		02	Sep	24	-	06	Sep	24	208.50
09	Oct	23	-	13	Oct	23	208.50		09	Sep	24	-	13	Sep	24	208.50
16	Oct	23	-	20	Oct	23	208.50		17	Sep	24	-	20	Sep	24	208.50
23	Oct	23	-	27	Oct	23	208.50		23	Sep	24	-	27	Sep	24	208.50
30	Oct	23	-	31	Oct	23	208.50		30	Sep	24			Oct		208.50
01	Nov	23	-	03	Nov	23	208.50		01	Oct	24	-	04	Oct	24	208.50
06	Nov	23	-	10	Nov	23	208.50		07	Oct	24	-	11	Oct	24	208.50
14	Nov	23	-	17	Nov	23	208.50		14	Oct	24	-	18	Oct	24	208.50
20	Nov	23	-	24	Nov	23	208.50		21	Oct	24	-	25	Oct	24	208.50
27	Nov	23	-	30	Nov	23	208.50		28	Oct	24	-	30	Oct	24	208.50
01	Dec					23	208.50		01	Nov	24					208.50
04	Dec	23	-	08	Dec	23	208.50		04	Nov	24	-	08	Nov	24	208.50
11	Dec	23	-	15	Dec	23	208.50		11	Nov	24	-	15	Nov	24	208.50
18	Dec	23	-	22	Dec	23	208.50		18	Nov	24	-	22	Nov	24	208.50
27	Dec	23	-	29	Dec	23	208.50		25	Nov	24	-	29	Nov	24	208.50
02	Jan	24	-	05	Jan	24	208.50		02	Dec	24	-	06	Dec	24	208.50
08	Jan	24	-	12	Jan	24	208.50		09	Dec	24	-	13	Dec	24	208.50
15	Jan	24	-	19	Jan	24	208.50		16	Dec	24	-	20	Dec	24	208.50
22	Jan	24	-	26	Jan	24	208.50		23	Dec	24	-	24	Dec	24	208.50
29	Jan	24	-	31	Jan	24	208.50		27	Dec	24					208.50
01	Feb	24	-	02	Feb	24	208.50		30	Dec	24	-	31	Dec	24	208.50
05	Feb	24	-	09	Feb	24	208.50		02	Jan	25	-	03	Jan	25	208.50
12	Feb	24	-	16	Feb	24	208.50		06	Jan	25	-	10	Jan	25	208.50
19	Feb	24	-	22	Feb	24	208.50		13	Jan	25	-	17	Jan	25	208.50
26	Feb	24	-	29	Feb	24	208.50		20	Jan	25	-	24	Jan	25	208.50
01	Mar	24					208.50		27	Jan	25	-	31	Jan	25	208.50
04	Mar	24	-	08	Mar	24	208.50		03	Feb	25	-	07	Feb	25	208.50
11	Mar	24	-	15	Mar	24	208.50		10	Feb	25	-	14	Feb	25	208.50
18	Mar	24	-	22	Mar	24	208.50		17	Feb	25	-	21	Feb	25	208.50
26	Mar	24	-	28	Mar	24	208.50		25	Feb	25	-	28	Feb	25	208.50
02	Apr	24	-	05	Apr	24	208.50		03	Mar	25	-	07	Mar	25	208.50
08	Apr	24	-	12	Apr	24	208.50		10	Mar	25	-	13	Mar	25	208.50
15	Apr	24	-	19	Apr	24	208.50		17	Mar	25	-	21	Mar	25	208.50
22	Apr	24	-	26	Apr	24	208.50		24	Mar	25	-	28	Mar	25	208.50

Source: Bank of Guyana

Note: Effective from October 1, 1991 the official exchange rate fluctuates either daily or periodically and is the weighted average of the Telegraphic Transfer Rates of the three (3) largest Commercial Banks.

EXCHANGE RATES OF CARICOM COUNTRIES
(National Currency Per US\$)

Table 9.2(a)

Period Ended	Bahamas	Barbados	Belize	E.C.	Jamaica	Trinidad
2015	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	119.9015	6.3772
2016	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	128.7128	6.7198
2017	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	125.0711	6.7431
2018	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	127.7845	6.7484
2019	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	131.1321	6.7482
2020						
Mar	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	135.3908	6.7301
Jun	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	140.0111	6.7400
Sep	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	142.1048	6.7626
Dec	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	142.6493	6.7612
2021						
Mar	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	147.8600	6.7608
Jun	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	150.1500	6.7517
Sep	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	149.3400	6.7599
Dec	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.1500	6.7648
2022						
Mar	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	153.4500	6.7397
Jun	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	152.4846	6.7386
Sep	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	151.6790	6.7305
Dec	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	153.0499	6.7415
2023						
Jan	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	153.4189	6.7535
Feb	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	153.9510	6.7412
Mar	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	151.5344	6.7517
Apr	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	152.5601	6.7479
May	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	154.2074	6.7499
Jun	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	154.6803	6.7532
Jul	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	154.6372	6.7542
Aug	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	154.6878	6.7425
Sep	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	154.6188	6.7477
Oct	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.3021	6.7476
Nov	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.5688	6.7581
Dec	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.0177	6.7483
2024						
Jan	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.2526	6.7410
Feb	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	156.1617	6.7494
Mar	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	154.5653	6.7512
Apr	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.5314	6.7480
May	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	156.1404	6.7464
Jun	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.5756	6.7444
Jul	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	156.4357	6.7401
Aug	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	157.3267	6.7472
Sep	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	157.7663	6.7578
Oct	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	158.1418	6.7444
Nov	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	157.6918	6.7556
Dec	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	155.9044	6.7412
2025						
Jan	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	156.3354	6.7584
Feb	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	157.1775	6.7547
Mar	1.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.7000	156.8652	6.7542

Sources: International Monetary Fund & Bank of Guyana.

EXCHANGE RATE
(G\$/US\$)

Table 9.2(b)

Guyana		
Year	Period Ended	Period Average
2015	206.50	206.50
2016	206.50	206.50
2017	206.50	206.50
2018	208.50	208.50
Dec	208.50	208.50
2020		
Mar	208.50	208.50
Jun	208.50	208.50
Sep	208.50	208.50
Dec	208.50	208.50
2021		
Mar	208.50	208.50
Jun	208.50	208.50
Sep	208.50	208.50
Dec	208.50	208.50
2022		
Mar	208.50	208.50
Jun	208.50	208.50
Sep	208.50	208.50
Dec	208.50	208.50
2023		
Jan	208.50	208.50
Feb	208.50	208.50
Mar	208.50	208.50
Apr	208.50	208.50
May	208.50	208.50
Jun	208.50	208.50
Jul	208.50	208.50
Aug	208.50	208.50
Sep	208.50	208.50
Oct	208.50	208.50
Nov	208.50	208.50
Dec	208.50	208.50
2024		
Jan	208.50	208.50
Feb	208.50	208.50
Mar	208.50	208.50
Apr	208.50	208.50
May	208.50	208.50
Jun	208.50	208.50
Jul	208.50	208.50
Aug	208.50	208.50
Sep	208.50	208.50
Oct	208.50	208.50
Nov	208.50	208.50
Dec	208.50	208.50
2025		
Jan	208.50	208.50
Feb	208.50	208.50
Mar	208.50	208.50

Source: Bank of Guyana

EXCHANGE CROSS RATES OF CARICOM COUNTRIES

Table 9.3

EXCHANGE CROSS RATES (March 31, 2023)

	Bahamas \$	Barbados \$	Belize \$	E.C. \$	Guyana \$	Jamaica \$	Trinidad \$
Bahamas \$	1.000	2.000	2.000	2.700	208.500	151.976	6.728
Barbados \$	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.350	104.250	75.988	3.364
Belize \$	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.350	104.250	75.988	3.364
E.C. \$	0.370	0.741	0.741	1.000	77.222	56.287	2.492
Guyana \$	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.013	1.000	0.729	0.032
Jamaica \$	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.018	1.372	1.000	0.044
Trinidad \$	0.149	0.297	0.297	0.401	30.992	22.590	1.000

EXCHANGE CROSS RATES (March 31, 2024)

	Bahamas \$	Barbados \$	Belize \$	E.C. \$	Guyana \$	Jamaica \$	Trinidad \$
Bahamas \$	1.000	2.000	2.000	2.700	208.500	155.327	6.747
Barbados \$	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.350	104.250	77.663	3.374
Belize \$	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.350	104.250	77.663	3.374
E.C. \$	0.370	0.741	0.741	1.000	77.222	57.528	2.499
Guyana \$	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.013	1.000	0.745	0.032
Jamaica \$	0.006	0.013	0.013	0.017	1.342	1.000	0.043
Trinidad \$	0.148	0.296	0.296	0.400	30.902	23.021	1.000

EXCHANGE CROSS RATES (March 31, 2025)

	Bahamas \$	Barbados \$	Belize \$	E.C. \$	Guyana \$	Jamaica \$	Trinidad \$
Bahamas \$	1.000	2.000	2.000	2.700	208.500	156.793	6.756
Barbados \$	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.350	104.250	78.396	3.378
Belize \$	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.350	104.250	78.396	3.378
E.C. \$	0.370	0.741	0.741	1.000	77.222	58.071	2.502
Guyana \$	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.013	1.000	0.752	0.032
Jamaica \$	0.006	0.013	0.013	0.017	1.330	1.000	0.043
Trinidad \$	0.148	0.296	0.296	0.400	30.863	23.209	1.000

Note: Table derived from Table 9.2

SELECTED EXCHANGE RATES AGAINST THE U.S. DOLLAR
(End of Period)

Table 9.4 (a)

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024												2025		
	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
CANADA (Canadian dollar)	1.3847	1.3348	1.2767	1.3444	1.3178	1.2815	1.2805	1.3593	1.3417	1.3409	1.3489	1.3538	1.3672	1.3670	1.3701	1.3709	1.3674	1.3544	1.3746	1.3974	1.4247	1.4399	1.4306	1.4360
EURO	0.9203	0.9490	0.8447	0.8794	0.9005	0.8222	0.8846	0.9448	0.9160	0.9160	0.9264	0.9199	0.9323	0.9253	0.9289	0.9216	0.9079	0.9003	0.9171	0.9402	0.9543	0.9664	0.9604	0.9269
JAPAN (Japanese yen)	120.3051	116.0698	112.9296	112.2767	109.1913	103.7859	113.7857	134.9774	143.8965	145.9737	149.5139	149.7225	153.8385	155.7729	157.9846	157.9109	146.3335	143.1461	149.6690	153.5005	153.7986	156.6896	151.8554	149.1755
SWEDEN (Swedish krona)	8.4449	9.2107	8.3868	9.0456	9.4335	8.3653	9.0935	10.3939	10.2529	10.3384	10.4291	10.4115	10.8112	10.7654	10.5067	10.6273	10.4129	10.2261	10.4611	10.8853	10.9876	11.0938	10.8228	10.1826
UNITED KINGDOM (Pound sterling)	0.6774	0.8014	0.7460	0.7893	0.7634	0.7448	0.7518	0.8216	0.7897	0.7868	0.7916	0.7870	0.7991	0.7919	0.7868	0.7774	0.7731	0.7569	0.7657	0.7841	0.7911	0.8098	0.7984	0.7759

Source: International Monetary Fund

COMMODITY PRICES

Table 9.4 (b)

Commodity (Units)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024												2025		
	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
GOLD (US\$/fine ounce)																								
United Kingdom (London)	1,068.25	1,157.36	1,264.45	1,250.40	1,479.13	1,858.42	1,790.43	1,797.55	2,026.18	2,034.04	2,023.24	2,158.01	2,331.45	2,351.13	2,326.44	2,398.20	2,470.15	2,570.55	2,690.08	2,651.13	2,648.01	2,709.69	2,894.73	2,983.25
ALUMINIUM (US \$/MT)																								
All origins (London)	1,497.20	1,727.74	2,080.47	1,920.38	1,771.38	2,014.67	2,695.53	2,401.69	2,182.43	2,192.82	2,179.46	2,226.16	2,506.10	2,564.54	2,497.61	2,349.13	2,343.67	2,449.92	2,595.58	2,582.19	2,541.02	2,573.40	2,657.60	2,658.29
Sugar																								
EEC Import Price (US cents/pound)	24.96	20.79																						
EEC Import Price (US\$/kg)	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35
US import price (US cents/pound)	25.83	29.29																						
US import price (US\$/kg)	0.57	0.64	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.63	0.81	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.82
International sugar agreement price (US cents/pound)	15.00	18.83																						
International sugar agreement price (US\$/kg)	0.32	0.41	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.42	0.42
OIL (US\$/bbl.)																								
U.K. Brent	37.72	54.07	64.21	56.46	65.85	49.87	74.31	80.90	77.86	80.23	83.76	85.45	90.05	82.00	82.56	85.30	80.86	74.29	75.66	74.40	73.83	79.21	75.16	72.57
Rice (US\$/metric ton)																								
Thailand (Bangkok)	356.00	367.55	406.00	379.33	432.00	520.00	400.00	467.00	644.00	660.00	624.00	613.00	592.00	628.00	632.00	590.00	589.00	580.00	515.00	511.00	527.00	478.00	437.00	425.00
Timber (US\$/cubic metre)																								
Hardwood logs (Malaysia, Sarawak)	244.60	256.42	263.62	265.43	272.80	286.86	261.23	220.75	206.71	203.71	199.13	198.79	193.69	190.88	188.66	188.59	203.54	207.89	198.99	193.82	193.31	190.21	196.09	199.65
Coconut oil (US \$/MT)																								
Philippines (New York)	1,150.00	1,683.75	1,443.33	796.27	1015.66	1,464.96	1,695.71	1,158.41	1,108.81	1,130.57	1,171.58	1,287.86	1,425.23	1,401.74	1,397.89	1,474.35	1,618.64	1,735.75	1,728.38	1,878.67	1,973.24	1,978.40	1,990.00	2,356.00

Source: World Bank
NOTE: As at July 2017 Sugar prices are no longer reported US cents per pound.

MONTHLY AVERAGE MARKET EXCHANGE RATES

Table 9.5

Month	Buying Rate											
	2023				2024				2025			
	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO
Jan	147.88	207.38	239.14	203.10	151.45	210.99	249.41	213.81	150.18	214.84	255.82	218.45
Feb	148.64	208.13	237.98	202.80	149.83	211.70	248.27	211.30	148.70	214.61	256.04	217.66
Mar	147.77	208.43	239.67	205.30	150.82	212.54	252.15	215.03	148.51	214.74	257.91	218.88
Apr	146.98	208.43	239.33	206.35	150.68	213.07	253.92	214.22				
May	147.44	208.43	241.09	208.51	151.15	213.41	254.38	216.00				
Jun	146.15	208.83	243.34	210.34	151.11	213.82	253.49	216.72				
Jul	149.75	209.59	250.44	211.54	152.92	214.46	255.86	216.73				
Aug	150.16	209.94	252.19	212.87	152.30	214.51	258.11	216.08				
Sep	150.03	210.27	251.84	211.32	154.76	214.54	255.87	217.19				
Oct	149.39	210.10	249.65	210.93	151.71	214.60	259.54	220.58				
Nov	150.77	210.50	250.83	213.45	152.72	214.69	258.63	220.20				
Dec	150.05	210.71	250.77	212.24	151.37	214.82	259.30	217.65				
Month	2023				2024				2025			
	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO
	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO
Jan	156.46	210.20	256.11	219.27	159.61	213.61	271.30	227.04	165.13	218.05	270.95	230.69
Feb	156.47	210.98	254.62	223.08	160.08	214.28	266.79	229.39	158.06	217.91	270.43	229.95
Mar	156.75	211.12	254.50	222.12	159.70	214.29	265.96	230.15	153.99	218.22	273.91	233.20
Apr	156.78	211.31	258.57	224.26	159.68	215.66	272.50	225.76				
May	156.97	211.27	259.80	221.83	158.87	216.16	271.22	232.77				
Jun	155.56	211.85	258.37	225.35	159.05	216.43	268.65	225.69				
Jul	158.15	212.48	266.22	231.21	158.07	217.11	268.82	234.37				
Aug	157.21	212.26	264.91	225.79	160.71	217.27	271.61	233.91				
Sep	157.26	212.32	264.33	230.06	161.25	217.24	275.00	233.46				
Oct	159.27	213.12	259.84	226.26	161.05	217.38	273.09	233.82				
Nov	159.49	213.71	264.82	221.04	161.82	217.45	276.27	223.84				
Dec	159.51	214.00	269.60	228.07	159.84	217.97	272.25	232.45				
Month	2023				2024				2025			
	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO
	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO	CN\$	US\$	£	EURO
Jan	152.17	208.79	247.62	211.18	155.53	212.30	260.35	220.43	157.66	216.44	263.38	224.57
Feb	152.55	209.55	246.30	212.94	154.96	212.99	257.53	220.34	153.38	216.26	263.23	223.80
Mar	152.26	209.78	247.08	213.71	155.26	213.41	259.05	222.59	151.25	216.48	265.91	226.04
Apr	151.88	209.87	248.95	215.30	155.18	214.36	263.21	219.99				
May	152.21	209.85	250.45	215.17	155.01	214.79	262.80	224.38				
Jun	150.86	210.34	250.85	217.85	155.08	215.12	261.07	221.21				
Jul	153.95	211.04	258.33	221.38	155.50	215.79	262.34	225.55				
Aug	153.68	211.10	258.55	219.33	156.50	215.89	264.86	225.00				
Sep	153.65	211.29	258.09	220.69	158.01	215.89	265.43	225.32				
Oct	154.33	211.61	254.74	218.60	156.38	215.99	266.31	227.20				
Nov	155.13	212.11	257.82	217.24	157.27	216.07	267.45	222.02				
Dec	154.78	212.36	260.18	220.15	155.61	216.40	265.78	225.05				

Source: Commercial Banks and Non-Bank Cambios.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CURRENT BASIC PRICES)
(G\$ Million)

Table 10.1

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING	224,863	188,720	223,142	194,277	189,806	192,229	225,593	307,794	343,707	392,433
Growing of Sugar Cane	13,349	11,760	9,264	5,278	4,819	5,182	3,614	3,390	6,329	7,758
Growing of Rice	47,642	28,947	34,203	37,732	39,951	43,820	40,381	49,457	55,405	64,508
Growing of Other crops	106,850	99,509	128,920	98,085	92,868	96,362	131,876	190,108	198,627	217,193
Raising of Livestock	22,479	19,432	19,494	22,604	26,487	26,108	26,647	37,843	41,027	60,262
Forestry	10,112	11,643	12,102	11,291	11,216	9,308	13,616	16,134	25,835	24,982
Fishing	24,430	17,429	19,158	19,288	14,465	11,451	9,459	10,862	16,484	17,729
MINING AND QUARRYING	82,572	137,882	121,687	127,650	161,409	309,195	680,940	1,890,375	2,170,269	3,581,341
Bauxite	10,956	10,433	7,915	9,903	10,646	4,914	4,883	7,349	5,814	12,044
Gold	58,651	107,951	94,255	84,240	106,254	109,057	99,511	95,137	92,244	116,509
Other mining and quarrying	10,897	16,559	14,537	23,631	25,806	14,839	28,382	44,225	69,299	105,170
Petroleum and gas; and support services	2,068	2,939	4,981	9,876	18,702	180,385	548,165	1,743,664	2,002,911	3,347,618
MANUFACTURING	52,489	45,976	46,959	46,426	54,467	48,414	52,563	57,295	79,573	85,488
Sugar	11,791	10,655	8,327	4,743	4,235	4,575	3,136	2,787	5,877	6,856
Rice	10,398	6,983	9,438	10,153	14,179	11,030	11,903	15,037	22,080	20,069
Other Manufacturing	30,300	28,338	29,194	31,530	36,053	32,809	37,524	39,471	51,615	58,563
ELECTRICITY SUPPLY	14,127	15,451	10,799	5,467	5,948	5,950	4,434	5,155	9,082	12,563
WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE	2,630	2,452	2,562	2,659	3,031	3,134	2,772	2,825	3,165	3,492
CONSTRUCTION	66,643	70,230	74,953	78,944	84,625	75,876	104,135	125,619	182,519	234,274
SERVICES	389,794	410,093	434,588	457,002	482,335	443,982	517,139	591,347	662,012	741,211
Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	64,626	65,484	71,423	74,404	80,356	55,493	77,896	99,275	112,649	126,913
Transport and storage	30,752	31,348	33,518	36,834	34,127	31,518	41,407	45,987	47,863	53,125
Accommodation and food services	3,898	4,236	4,425	4,867	5,228	3,184	4,328	6,043	7,056	8,184
Information and communication	20,934	23,121	23,194	24,579	24,139	24,294	26,312	28,527	32,697	33,927
Financial and insurance activities	41,119	41,688	42,237	42,678	45,404	42,815	51,055	56,945	62,366	74,692
Real estate activities	79,648	81,314	84,117	85,489	87,305	88,104	90,188	95,630	98,783	103,649
Professional, scientific and technical services	4,272	4,481	4,902	5,171	5,404	4,220	5,275	6,456	9,135	12,127
Administrative and support services	58,853	62,047	65,234	66,727	71,049	69,405	79,755	96,643	117,561	130,702
Public administration	41,013	47,303	52,434	58,993	67,663	69,462	74,773	88,039	93,826	103,698
Education	26,146	28,249	29,752	32,478	36,002	32,400	37,763	40,393	47,378	57,773
Human health and social work	12,101	14,227	16,489	17,605	18,237	18,433	22,329	19,706	24,369	27,160
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,188	3,267	3,402	3,561	3,726	2,202	2,929	3,813	4,225	4,841
Other service activities	3,244	3,328	3,459	3,616	3,695	2,453	3,129	3,892	4,106	4,422
<i>Less Adjustment for FISIM ¹⁾</i>	18,305	18,984	18,235	17,550	18,847	18,738	21,965	23,481	26,525	35,245
GDP AT BASIC PRICES	814,813	851,820	896,455	894,874	962,773	1,060,043	1,565,612	2,956,930	3,423,801	5,015,558
<i>Taxes less subsidies on Products</i>	68,975	73,857	84,043	99,597	115,956	80,714	111,013	111,854	103,707	125,776
TOTAL GDP AT PURCHASER PRICES	883,787	925,677	980,498	994,472	1,078,729	1,140,757	1,676,624	3,068,784	3,527,508	5,141,335
NON-OIL GDP AT PURCHASER PRICES	881,719	922,738	975,517	984,596	1,060,026	960,372	1,128,460	1,325,120	1,524,597	1,793,717

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

¹⁾ FISIM - Financial Intermediation Services indirectly measured.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT 2012 PRICES)
(G\$ Million)

Table 10.2

INDUSTRY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING	244,364	217,221	244,734	260,963	259,670	270,445	245,915	274,666	293,545	325,865
Growing of Sugar Cane	14,220	11,292	8,450	6,440	5,677	5,469	3,571	2,895	3,705	2,899
Growing of Rice	60,677	48,432	55,525	54,352	54,901	57,532	45,710	49,408	52,041	56,874
Growing of Other crops	118,709	111,795	133,986	149,136	149,522	159,461	143,823	165,786	172,581	191,459
Raising of Livestock	23,028	21,697	21,196	26,127	25,201	26,455	28,880	30,868	34,239	42,669
Forestry	19,060	14,040	15,224	15,430	14,821	13,614	15,149	17,076	18,734	19,598
Fishing	8,670	9,965	10,353	9,478	9,548	7,914	8,782	8,633	12,244	12,366
MINING AND QUARRYING	104,567	157,978	146,388	151,122	167,155	674,849	923,069	1,956,413	2,810,962	4,382,774
Bauxite	8,841	9,391	9,677	11,582	11,784	6,925	6,721	8,212	6,532	9,696
Gold	84,723	133,869	122,796	115,746	119,255	109,963	93,738	91,364	81,165	81,532
Other mining and quarrying	9,009	11,925	9,322	14,737	15,811	9,062	16,807	26,235	35,629	53,632
Petroleum and gas; and support services	1,994	2,793	4,593	9,057	20,305	548,899	805,804	1,830,602	2,687,637	4,237,914
MANUFACTURING	57,752	48,373	49,105	50,208	57,568	52,634	54,524	56,276	72,757	82,604
Sugar	12,617	10,019	7,497	5,713	5,037	4,852	3,168	2,569	3,287	2,572
Rice	15,734	10,972	13,911	14,564	18,415	17,366	14,572	15,906	18,332	20,882
Other Manufacturing	29,401	27,382	27,697	29,931	34,116	30,415	36,784	37,801	51,138	59,150
ELECTRICITY SUPPLY	4,447	4,727	4,755	4,921	5,265	5,328	5,580	6,116	6,988	8,283
WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE	2,437	2,942	3,074	3,190	3,234	3,494	3,241	3,304	3,630	3,708
CONSTRUCTION	62,238	65,793	69,007	71,021	73,205	68,591	88,309	111,506	146,958	192,199
SERVICES	371,821	381,080	391,745	403,182	419,928	380,278	425,530	462,295	512,710	550,913
Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	66,128	67,410	71,754	74,509	78,234	56,082	75,857	87,926	95,955	102,768
Transport and storage	34,417	34,913	35,098	36,763	39,299	27,447	35,841	39,141	46,094	49,776
Accommodation and food services	3,127	3,245	3,410	3,684	3,886	2,224	3,406	4,527	5,129	5,622
Information and communication	20,827	20,955	21,495	22,166	22,388	23,629	23,752	25,674	29,639	30,750
Financial and insurance activities	43,015	44,216	44,823	46,702	49,114	50,448	54,848	56,937	63,115	71,539
Real estate activities	74,379	75,220	76,067	76,976	77,874	78,125	80,767	83,813	86,410	89,280
Professional, scientific and technical services	3,986	4,155	4,461	4,683	4,864	3,775	4,749	5,707	8,052	10,587
Administrative and support services	54,906	57,539	59,360	60,430	63,949	62,078	66,697	74,401	90,409	98,855
Public administration	34,065	35,147	36,101	36,985	38,985	39,435	40,362	42,252	43,293	44,267
Education	21,412	21,897	22,085	22,477	22,757	20,505	21,472	22,526	24,487	26,602
Human health and social work	9,570	10,283	10,846	11,309	11,943	12,349	12,740	13,217	13,515	13,922
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,124	3,175	3,246	3,365	3,455	2,017	2,286	2,822	3,083	3,182
Other service activities	2,865	2,925	2,999	3,135	3,180	2,164	2,752	3,352	3,528	3,764
Less Adjustment for FISIM ¹⁾	20,266	21,545	20,700	20,370	21,911	21,698	23,442	22,734	25,832	31,534
GDP AT BASIC PRICES	827,361	856,567	888,107	924,238	964,114	1,433,921	1,722,728	2,847,840	3,821,719	5,514,814
<i>Taxes less subsidies on Products</i>	<i>53,830</i>	<i>58,176</i>	<i>60,797</i>	<i>66,807</i>	<i>79,979</i>	<i>64,140</i>	<i>75,845</i>	<i>89,850</i>	<i>108,765</i>	<i>128,278</i>
TOTAL GDP AT PURCHASER PRICES	881,192	914,743	948,904	991,044	1,044,093	1,498,061	1,798,572	2,937,691	3,930,484	5,643,092
NON-OIL GDP AT PURCHASER PRICES	879,198	911,950	944,311	981,988	1,023,788	949,162	992,769	1,107,089	1,242,847	1,405,178

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

¹⁾ FISIM - Financial Intermediation Services indirectly measured.

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Table 10.3(a)

Period	Sugar (Tonnes)	Rice (Tonnes)	Crude Oil ('000 Barrels)	Bauxite (Tonnes)					Raw Gold (Troy Ounces)			Diamonds (M/Carats)	Quarrying(Tonnes)	
				R.A.S.C. ¹⁾	C.G.B. ²⁾	M.A.Z. ³⁾	Other ⁴⁾	Total	Local & Lic. Dealers	Foreign Companies ⁵⁾	Total		Stone	Sand
2015	231,076	687,784	...	123,722	276,891	986,062	139,792	1,526,467	411,569	-	451,058	118,451	373,162	1,077,555
2016	183,491	534,766	-	145,725	260,865	955,499	117,001	1,479,090	482,613	230,094	712,707	139,890	412,177	1,687,658
2017	137,307	630,104	...	165,404	135,827	1,036,579	121,413	1,459,223	419,617	234,136	653,753	52,161	448,161	1,674,490
2018	104,642	618,772		161,078	141,614	1,169,961	146,951	1,619,604	306,616	215,304	521,919	48,932	526,401	4,869,628
2019	92,256	682,081	427	175,560	176,332	1,379,745	229,812	1,961,449	448,321	186,584	634,905	54,993	622,218	2,318,341
2020														
1st Qtr	18,748	97,106	6,038	40,897	13,229	81,354	62,842	198,322	99,659	33,953	133,612	6,922	156,679	265,210
2nd Qtr	18,267	250,883	6,192	42,987	14,377	-	78,010	135,374	125,926	44,342	170,268	-	146,336	26,966
3rd Qtr	19,157	173,167	5,541	38,461	14,109	6,414	73,849	132,833	122,228	11,332	133,560	5,842	179,349	321,789
4th Qtr	32,718	166,272	9,426	18,215	38,700	-	72,499	129,414	137,738	10,254	147,992	6,476	140,521	73,481
2021														
1st Qtr	16,679	174,651	11,041	39,010	89,910	3,867	25,851	158,638	91,627	18,011	109,638	10,024	182,356	47,400
2nd Qtr	12,972	178,638	9,188	27,600	57,039	13,309	35,074	133,022	110,381	20,299	130,680	8,408	160,563	291,480
3rd Qtr	11,618	63,888	11,446	52,893	80,652	1,873	23,561	158,979	102,444	9,450	111,894	1,622	176,059	1,087,630
4th Qtr	16,757	141,818	10,998	42,373	77,024	-	48,516	167,913	126,334	20,508	146,842	25,052	224,042	1,225,837
2022														
1st Qtr	8,717	81,263	10,931	63,607	93,250	-	21,056	177,943	89,412	23,499	112,910	25,073	193,418	1,037,108
2nd Qtr	4,372	208,722	23,694	53,627	89,334	5,925	17,093	165,979	99,544	24,274	123,818	23,943	230,445	1,286,130
3rd Qtr	21,172	99,815	32,927	68,535	109,860	8,145	13,481	200,021	85,070	23,271	108,341	18,959	236,621	1,842,487
4th Qtr	12,788	220,795	33,858	61,232	91,245	6,111	3,100	161,688	113,733	27,613	141,346	15,640	274,594	2,245,456
2023														
Jan	-	-	11,530	16,286	23,192	6,200	3,018	48,696	24,286	9,809	34,095	-	98,866.0	546,721
Feb	734	259	10,922	19,456	19,310	-	7,343	46,109	25,447	7,279	32,726	11,529	104,322.0	546,721
Mar	9,269	110,673	11,598	18,089	33,298	-	-	51,387	18,314	21,782	40,095	11,086	118,927.0	546,721
Apr	5,171	165,316	11,147	22,437	31,500	-	-	53,937	31,905	7,346	39,251	3,802	150,230.0	724,687
May	1,861	24,312	11,608	16,532	26,550	5,469	-	48,551	26,173	5,908	32,081	6,121	159,704.0	724,687
Jun	-	1,735	11,854	13,991	12,965	-	1,720	28,676	23,994	7,514	31,508	6,071	149,726.0	724,687
Jul	3,143	-	12,016	18,918	10,489	8,787	2,661	40,855	27,988	8,199	36,186	3,380	193,804.0	597,264
Aug	6,919	6,496	11,540	11,593	16,048	9,801	4,758	42,200	31,943	8,771	40,714	5,190	201,645.0	597,264
Sep	14,603	194,191	10,267	13,510	23,523	-	2,346	39,379	21,865	11,683	33,548	1,486	156,073.0	597,264
Oct	9,610	127,721	11,684	16,176	18,021	-	6,490	40,687	25,763	7,668	33,432	9,878	181,164.0	963,561
Nov	6,381	23,004	12,166	15,474	22,329	500	8,892	47,195	29,100	11,739	40,839	973	152,125.0	963,561
Dec	2,513	-	16,449	13,924	18,236	-	3,910	36,070	27,012	10,626	37,638	7,928	184,546.0	963,561
2024														
Jan	0	0	18,668.6	15,238	13,303	0.0	11,076	39,617	8,127.2	10,180	18,307	1,537	193,726	917,694
Feb	0	19,942	18,160.8	13,192	7,585	70.0	6,461	27,308	24,904.8	10,665	35,570	8,901	220,691	854,932
Mar	5,401	172,327	18,950.5	12,232	10,318	905.0	6,258	29,713	25,345.6	10,623	35,969	2,945	241,224	1,042,510
Apr	0	132,311	18,759.6	18,472	10,426	0.0	2,317	31,215	22,044.6	8,845	30,890	11,134	270,224	878,048
May	1,338	32,119	19,600.3	16,084	10,896	0.0	4,108	31,088	18,774.85	14,795	33,570	2,414	194,254	1,016,585
Jun	0	5,330	19,330.1	17,341	13,719	0.0	6,659	37,719	20,405.9	13,449	33,855	2,456	239,427	880,073
Jul	0	0	13,233.7	16,668	14,788	2,002.0	4,435	37,893	27,846	12,413	40,259	1,375.8	296,900	1,156,924
Aug	2,881	9,679	18,989.9	15,565	11,241	5,468.0	7,371	39,645	28,063	12,645	40,708	4,521.5	271,239	768,036
Sep	11,804	155,334	19,790.8	15,534	14,051	400.0	6,552	36,537	31,001	13,036	44,037	5,148	295,274	1,163,939
Oct	10,027	183,812	20,068.2	29,761	32,885	366,530.0	33,600	462,776	29,604	13,303	42,907	4,067	326,250	1,212,988
Nov	10,015	14,146	19,543.6	22,408	38,346	368,988.0	34,650	464,392	24,273	12,248	36,521	5,405	410,237	886,104
Dec	5,637	281	20,338.0	25,151	28,243	383,474.0	32,240	469,108	29,084	12,393	41,476	6,067	379,314	1,841,165
2025														
Jan	0.0	0.0	19,211.9	17,035	32,219	277,648	4,565	331,467	17,232	10,789	28,021	-	476,351	758,363
Feb	0.0	5,350.0	18,148.4	10,859	18,639	207,390	5,683	242,571	21,600	11,860	33,461	2,567	441,191	979,450
Mar	8,289.6	167,100.0	19,432.5	13,729	30,589	319,141	3,703	367,162	27,210	12,677	39,887	3,048	514,790	973,501

Source: Bureau of Statistics and Guyana Gold Board.

Notes:

¹⁾ R.A.S.C: Refractory "A" Grade Super Calcined Bauxite

²⁾ C.G.B: Chemical Grade Bauxite

³⁾ M.A.Z: Metal Grade Bauxite

⁴⁾ Includes Road Grade Bauxite, Tailings and Capping as well as output by First Bauxite Company for which no specific grade was provided.

⁵⁾ Reflects output of Aurora Gold Mine Inc. (Zijin Mining Group Co. Ltd)

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: AGRICULTURE

Table 10.3(b)

Period	Livestock		Forestry Products				Fishing		
	Poultry (Tonnes)	Eggs ('000)	Logs ¹⁾ (Cu. Mt)	Sawnwood (Cu. Mt)	Roundwood (Cu. Mt)	Plywood (Cu. Mt)	Fish (Tonnes)	Prawns (Tonnes)	Shrimp (Tonnes)
2015	30,678	26,136	336,318	70,945	20,087	14,617	16,838	500	18,497
2016	32,762	20,052	272,308	42,082	14,895	14,956	20,296	411	20,940
2017	30,668	28,673	280,889	47,935	21,070	7,334	18,777	596	22,803
2018	41,922	32,077	293,081	44,539	23,899	14,572	18,367	415	20,764
2019	38,729	46,619	277,739	42,997	24,351	12,090	22,336	478	15,330
2020									
1st Qtr	10,354	14,684	47,395	8,769	6,786	843	4,422	172	3,852
2nd Qtr	9,541	14,455	55,897	8,211	5,599	1,435	5,087	143	5,092
3rd Qtr	8,197	16,620	60,008	9,377	5,808	3,060	5,182	54	2,449
4th Qtr	14,648	16,775	91,839	11,552	6,616	3,735	5,302	96	1,685
2021									
1st Qtr	14,233	25,295	92,320	14,196	9,291	3,077	8,617	193	7,359
2nd Qtr	24,194	28,096	159,089	19,379	11,711	6,063	8,828	190	3,183
3rd Qtr	20,308	35,461	132,442	19,101	12,903	4,894	11,798	498	10,738
4th Qtr	34,049	38,222	204,934	26,939	15,600	8,504	13,146	231	3,971
2022									
1st Qtr	13,162	10,208	85,583	9,633	3,745	2,627	2,325	4	3,119
2nd Qtr	14,161	8,161	80,347	10,006	5,399	2,802	5,152	8	3,137
3rd Qtr	13,700	8,804	82,200	9,851	6,243	4,241	5,835	3	1,554
4th Qtr	15,902	8,603	104,118	11,750	8,762	3,846	10,077	4	2,407
2023									
Jan	4,396	3,207	14,774	2,102	1,001	812	680	1	809
Feb	3,680	3,642	20,594	2,993	1,677	1,277	915	2	1,018
Mar	5,427	3,610	33,759	3,958	2,364	1,593	1,078	3	1,295
Apr	5,932	3,044	21,890	3,658	1,898	1,193	914	3	2,383
May	4,319	3,031	26,675	3,556	2,434	1,411	1,473	10	2,549
Jun	5,226	2,950	22,777	2,868	2,381	1,367	1,766	13	1,359
Jul	5,260	4,139	28,830	3,572	2,888	1,253	2,794	32	1,159
Aug	4,329	4,508	28,203	3,496	2,589	1,281	3,794	30	1,244
Sep	5,011	4,695	25,970	3,582	2,432	1,202	4,421	-	913
Oct	4,709	5,812	31,837	3,592	2,157	1,649	5,199	-	977
Nov	8,897	2,633	25,706	4,194	2,643	1,558	5,234	17	1,313
Dec	13,171	5,577	92,717	9,516	7,333	1,558	3,153	33	1,565
2024									
Jan	4,360	3,435	19,784	1,427	1,414	961	1,212	5	872
Feb	3,205	4,076	16,678	1,985	2,323	1,221	1,536	6	1,161
Mar	3,737	2,969	28,140	2,835	2,684	1,204	1,350	35	1,237
Apr	4,129	3,824	25,218	2,996	2,592	1,212	1,421	19	971
May	4,332	2,840	29,176	4,110	3,394	1,201	2,000	3	3,181
Jun	6,460	3,030	39,148	5,618	5,985	657	2,303	15	2,169
Jul	10,359	3,973	27,586	3,315	2,925	1,236	3,115	14	1,779
Aug	10,302	4,423	30,126	3,438	4,141	1,536	3,139	11	1,571
Sep	9,027	4,560	32,403	3,462	3,318	1,321	2,444	-	359
Oct	7,486	5,750	30,913	3,346	2,631	1,225	4,763	-	563
Nov	8,360	2,605	31,228	3,980	3,051	1,391	4,791	-	1,971
Dec	10,166	5,518	68,082	13,367	3,486	-	3,453	-	2,161
2025									
Jan	4,337	3,823	19,084	2,497	1,832	450	1,057	2	634
Feb	5,112	4,079	20,249	3,232	1,955	754	1,137	5	1,286
Mar	4,370	3,119	27,778	3,749	2,870	707	1,273	5	682

Source: Bureau of Statistics

¹⁾ Represents Greenheart & Other Logs.

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: MANUFACTURING

Table 10.3(c)

Period	Beverages						Food Items			
	Rum ('000 Litres)	Beer & Stout ('000 Litres)	Shandy ('000 Litres) ¹⁾	Non-Alcoholic		Water ('000 Litres)	Margarine ('000 Kgs)	Ice Cream ('000 Litres)	Biscuits ('000 Kgs)	Flour (Tonnes)
				Soft Drinks ('000 Litres)	Malta ('000 Litres)					
2015	5,124	19,714	560	48,335	518	23,301	1,923	1,662	1,115	34,086
2016	4,881	20,624	671	53,853	558	25,536	2,075	1,867	1,192	33,564
2017	5,089	21,172	646	56,040	544	27,913	1,991	1,835	1,129	34,217
2018	5,714	21,445	779	49,844	566	66,850	1,913	2,228	1,020	33,761
2019	6,200	22,181	871	58,117	423	78,032	2,060	2,475	991	32,844
2020	6,508	21,036	747	58,921	499	64,185	2,053	2,275	868	34,690
1st Qtr	1,594	5,358	182	13,857	110	17,980	390	610	297	8,210
2nd Qtr	1,463	2,617	234	12,328	126	13,692	593	545	273	9,314
3rd Qtr	1,824	4,712	56	14,715	96	14,432	497	455	162	7,134
4th Qtr	1,627	8,348	275	18,021	167	18,081	573	665	135	10,031
2021										
1st Qtr	1,339	6,916	615	13,892	177	17,881	458	613	136	7,902
2nd Qtr	1,427	6,163	485	14,750	106	19,786	538	686	157	8,480
3rd Qtr	1,498	7,109	871	17,830	171	23,698	380	669	147	8,083
4th Qtr	1,561	8,165	678	18,595	60	18,733	534	650	-	7,474
2022										
1st Qtr	1,359	6,828	572	15,797	152	20,472	492	575	182	8,114
2nd Qtr	1,214	6,474	500	16,230	97	17,566	695	594	215	7,674
3rd Qtr	1,487	7,832	648	17,514	156	22,385	402	153	216	7,932
4th Qtr	1,508	7,253	743	18,278	156	22,968	670	657	221	8,980
2023										
Jan	434	2,003	316	5,062	70	8,000	168	184	116	2,087
Feb	367	2,408	195	4,936	-	7,516	120	170	99	2,257
Mar	385	2,006	191	6,010	90	6,079	176	232	71	2,893
Apr	415	2,235	131	5,716	-	6,106	147	201	58	2,357
May	423	2,568	202	6,259	58	7,928	160	214	82	2,475
Jun	431	2,558	260	6,211	69	2,118	147	237	75	2,524
Jul	338	2,413	87	6,582	21	8,844	170	220	61	2,143
Aug	470	3,010	43	7,474	79	9,364	200	248	68	2,478
Sep	403	2,864	119	6,814	-	9,967	172	222	71	1,973
Oct	535	2,288	1	7,591	39	12,846	280	227	75	2,647
Nov	497	2,828	223	7,417	104	10,041	227	230	70	2,595
Dec	347	3,009	300	8,323	-	9,447	178	73	67	2,625
2024										
Jan	362	2,488	182	6,993	70	7,974	190	239	108	2,263
Feb	425	2,617	263	5,616	65	8,624	174	195	81	2,515
Mar	427	2,062	274	7,889	46	9,508	176	216	54	2,541
Apr	422	2,493	65	7,480	47	10,743	155	229	104	2,880
May	342	2,509	231	7,046	48	7,392	231	220	76	2,552
Jun	385	2,558	244	5,786	48	8,019	174	211	57	2,017
Jul	469	2,542	165	6,581	58	11,266	168	250	75	2,253
Aug	329	2,489	267	6,910	32	8,210	221	242	88	2,461
Sep	415	2,491	167	7,028	48	7,293	174	200	95	2,500
Oct	440	1,277	0	6,411	0	10,286	251	231	83	2,986
Nov	518	2,377	285	8,145	96	10,423	280	231	62	2,594
Dec	437	2,525	199	7,284	67	9,608	199	247	82	2,757
2025										
Jan	474.9	2,148.3	263	6,875	113	4,814	183	251	90	2,284
Feb	415.8	2,348.4	345	5,510	-	2,240	170	191	80	1,374
Mar	372.8	2,023.3	218	6,796	64	2,255	159	246	76	2,400

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

¹⁾ Values for 2021 reflect both shandy & vita malt production; previous years reflect shandy only

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: MANUFACTURING (Cont'd)

Table 10.3(d)

Period	Pharmaceuticals			Laundry Soap (Kilos)	Other Detergents (Kilos)	Stock Feed (Tonnes)	Paints (Litres)	Oxygen ('000 Litres)	Acetylene ('000 Litres)	Electricity (MWH)
	Liquid (Litres)	Tablets ('000)	Ointment (Kilos)							
2015	535,147	25,839	6,850	28,431	1,088,325	41,753	2,450,075	39,160	3,872	719,519
2016	480,852	37,402	6,351	46,107	1,143,222	40,684	2,666,471	568,238	37,686	790,293
2017	512,495	35,663	6,264	28,075	1,081,530	47,471	2,801,657	409,374	84,971	809,411
2018	535,805	20,414	13,378	9,693	1,033,071	53,076	2,982,428	219,933	53,819	823,223
2019	514,478	43,488	18,982	25,869	1,067,006	52,393	1,452,455	885,967	53,425	872,549
2020										
1st Qtr	170,622	18,150	5,379	10,620	245,799	12,514	639,634	226,393	14,048	220,622
2nd Qtr	188,219	13,327	4,934	5,687	292,823	11,349	474,419	197,820	8,931	215,534
3rd Qtr	190,952	10,844	3,228	6,708	271,949	11,149	548,555	226,168	10,430	230,312
4th Qtr	209,791	22,256	1,910	2,142	317,311	15,273	291,061	262,095	10,874	238,557
2021										
1st Qtr	231,659	11,865	3,108	11,087	181,611	12,040	781,068	273,720	7,642	220,498
2nd Qtr	269,798	22,236	6,581	-	318,013	15,119	715,195	331,889	10,693	232,294
3rd Qtr	294,294	22,634	3,851	2,904	233,104	12,866	407,929	353,110	12,707	243,371
4th Qtr	379,087	25,670	4,823	9,351	264,532	12,766	1,149,570	349,004	10,532	246,027
2022										
1st Qtr	192,014	20,778	2,920	-	301,185	11,935	722,637	269,021	11,427	235,239
2nd Qtr	144,433	26,171	2,036	-	301,608	16,660	235,611	240,758	11,143	255,378
3rd Qtr	161,315	24,511	2,729	-	297,153	14,155	929,533	237,809	8,602	273,214
4th Qtr	169,820	24,385	2,084	-	344,941	15,347	1,195,539	218,245	9,123	266,458
2023										
Jan	60,272	6,113	2,156	-	97,113	5,304	280,902	80,510	2,862	84,360
Feb	44,178	1,550	1,394	-	97,195	4,949	261,883	77,580	5,077	78,107
Mar	66,480	4,238	1,664	-	102,617	6,297	400,780	81,610	3,792	89,996
Apr	45,292	7,967	1,255	2,230	91,110	5,323	307,335	76,897	3,163	90,119
May	45,437	6,180	1,115	-	135,768	5,202	323,409	83,751	3,423	95,970
Jun	56,616	7,025	934	1,780	-	4,688	303,594	77,772	2,663	95,268
Jul	54,644	7,695	676	-	105,270	4,627	359,342	84,167	3,295	104,403
Aug	61,125	8,706	1,194	302	95,731	4,850	387,854	83,175	2,886	109,768
Sep	54,781	5,333	1,336	-	89,613	4,759	317,437	68,605	2,286	109,656
Oct	73,144	12,175	1,134	-	11,217	5,019	427,906	44,829	3,919	108,402
Nov	51,513	9,815	941	-	131,460	5,607	458,910	78,956	2,529	107,035
Dec	11,425	1,970	1,707	-	117,212	6,018	380,015	79,486	2,826	108,699
2024										
Jan	32,580	5,546	1,526	9,625	62,725	5,420	344,407	84,994	4,621	106,635
Feb	62,081	8,431	988	-	73,994	4,566	335,527	77,257	3,003	102,461
Mar	52,067	453	1,058	-	103,155	4,634	340,269	88,204	4,389	112,750
Apr	50,775	9,514	1,031	-	55,592	4,238	347,312	85,685	5,039	111,429
May	62,347	4,533	1,486	-	138,741	5,251	306,332	84,509	3,012	109,166
Jun	53,248	4,127	822	-	93,427	4,582	288,180	76,351	2,596	109,950
Jul	55,325	11,671	192	-	136,284	5,096	308,480	90,991	3,614	114,955
Aug	50,708	5,621	1,278	-	96,528	4,833	347,761	88,823	5,415	120,530
Sep	58,635	5,734	1,442	-	85,074	4,905	347,883	83,360	2,659	123,928
Oct	59,805	6,689	643	-	43,887	5,488	408,643	87,135	2,448	131,238
Nov	67,072	11,674	1,184	-	165,685	6,046	440,329	79,302	3,650	124,075
Dec	51,034	10,213	356	-	132,704	5,901	363,653	77,641	1,358	117,832
2025										
Jan	72,180	5,406	1,690	-	84,648	5,008.0	375,934.7	90,705	0	116,954
Feb	48,724	5,933	739	-	120,739	5,074.6	284,122.1	89,645	2,454	103,227
Mar	58,125	4,302	1,567	-	93,345	5,395.7	352,288.5	98,456	4,335	119,532

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

GEORGETOWN: URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Table 11.1

End of Period	All Items Index	Sub-Group Indices			
		Food ¹⁾	Housing ²⁾	Transportation & Communication	Miscellaneous
Dec 2009 = 100					
2015	111.9	125.4	98.8	117.2	120.9
2016	113.5	130.7	98.8	116.7	120.9
2017	115.2	134.4	99.3	118.0	119.8
2018	117.1	138.5	100.4	120.3	120.3
2019	119.5	147.0	99.5	119.5	120.9
2020					
Mar	119.0	145.4	99.6	119.3	120.8
Jun	119.1	149.0	97.2	116.3	122.5
Sep	120.1	151.0	97.3	118.0	122.6
Dec	120.6	152.5	97.3	117.9	122.6
2021					
Mar	121.4	153.7	97.8	119.2	122.3
Jun	127.4	171.5	96.2	120.0	124.9
Sep	128.3	173.1	96.9	120.8	125.0
Dec	127.5	170.3	97.1	120.6	125.9
2022					
Mar	129.6	174.3	98.5	122.1	126.2
Jun	133.7	184.0	98.9	124.8	128.1
Sep	136.6	192.5	98.6	125.1	128.6
Dec	136.7	194.2	98.6	122.0	130.3
2023					
Jan	137.7	196.9	98.6	121.9	130.7
Feb	137.4	196.0	98.6	121.9	130.7
Mar	135.9	191.7	98.6	121.9	130.8
Apr	135.4	189.9	98.6	122.1	131.2
May	135.5	190.1	98.6	122.0	131.7
Jun	136.3	192.6	98.3	122.2	131.6
Jul	137.3	195.6	98.3	122.3	132.0
Aug	137.6	196.3	98.3	122.4	132.0
Sep	138.0	197.8	98.3	122.1	132.0
Oct	138.2	198.2	98.5	122.0	132.4
Nov	138.7	199.5	98.6	122.0	132.4
Dec	139.4	201.6	98.6	122.1	132.4
2024					
Jan	138.9	200.0	98.6	122.0	132.5
Feb	138.9	200.0	98.7	122.0	134.0
Mar	139.1	200.5	98.8	122.0	133.9
Apr	139.4	201.2	98.8	122.1	133.8
May	140.4	204.1	98.8	122.2	133.8
Jun	141.7	207.9	98.8	122.3	134.0
Jul	142.0	208.7	98.8	122.2	133.8
Aug	142.1	208.9	98.8	122.2	133.9
Sep	142.8	210.8	98.8	122.3	133.9
Oct	143.4	212.5	98.8	122.2	133.8
Nov	143.1	211.6	98.8	122.2	133.8
Dec	143.5	212.9	98.8	122.2	133.7
2025					
Jan	143.1	211.2	98.8	122.2	136.8
Feb	143.2	210.0	99.0	124.1	136.8
Mar	143.3	210.3	98.9	124.0	137.2

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

¹⁾ Includes Beverages & Tobacco.

²⁾ Includes Rent, Fuel & Power.

CARICOM COUNTRIES: CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 11.2

Period Average	Guyana (Urban)	Jamaica	Trinidad	Barbados
2010=100				
2015	109.6	144.6	135.2	117.0
2016	111.2	147.1	139.5	120.7
2017	112.8	154.8	141.3	129.4
2018	114.7	158.5	142.8	130.3
2019	117.1	168.4	143.3	139.6
2020				
Mar	116.6	167.2	143.8	136.7
Jun	116.7	171.0	143.6	135.9
Sep	117.7	172.5	144.5	138.1
Dec	118.2	177.1	144.5	141.4
2021				
Mar	118.9	176.0	145.0	138.2
Jun	124.8	178.4	146.2	139.8
Sep	125.7	186.7	147.9	145.8
Dec	124.9	190.1	149.5	148.5
2022				
Mar	127.0	195.8	151.0	151.0
Jun	131.0	197.9	153.3	155.9
Sep	133.9	203.9	157.0	155.4
Dec	133.9	207.8	159.5	167.1
2023				
Jan	134.9	206.7	163.1	165.8
Feb	134.6	207.7	162.4	167.5
Mar	133.2	208.0	162.0	169.0
Apr	132.6	207.0	162.0	168.1
May	132.7	208.3	161.6	171.0
Jun	133.5	210.4	162.1	171.6
Jul	134.5	212.5	162.9	171.7
Aug	134.8	214.8	162.8	172.5
Sep	135.2	216.0	163.1	172.6
Oct	135.4	217.6	163.7	173.1
Nov	135.9	221.0	163.6	173.7
Dec	136.6	222.1	163.7	174.0
2024				
Jan	136.0	222.0	163.6	173.9
Feb	136.1	220.7	163.7	170.1
Mar	136.3	216.3	163.3	169.5
Apr	136.5	218.1	162.8	169.5
May	137.5	219.2	163.1	169.5
Jun	138.8	221.6	163.2	170.4
Jul	139.1	223.4	163.5	169.9
Aug	139.2	228.6	163.5	169.8
Sep	139.9	228.3	163.8	169.8
Oct	140.4	228.3	164.1	169.9
Nov	140.2	230.6	164.4	169.8
Dec	140.6	233.2	164.5	...
2025				
Jan	140.2	232.5	164.8	...
Feb	140.2	230.4	164.9	...
Mar	140.3	230.4	164.9	...

Sources: IMF International Financial Statistics, the listed Central Banks and Bank of Guyana.

I. GENERAL NOTES

Symbols Used

- ... Indicates that data are not available;
- Indicates that the figure is zero or less than half the final digit shown or that the item does not exist;
- Used between two period (e.g. 2010-11 or July-September) to indicate the years or months covered including the beginning and the ending year or month as the case may be;
- / Used between years (e.g. 2010/11) to indicate a crop year or fiscal year.
- = Means incomplete data due probably to under-reporting or partial response by respondents.
- * Means preliminary figures.
- ** Means revised figures.

In some cases, the individual items do not always sum up to the totals due to rounding.

Acknowledgement

The Bank of Guyana wishes to express its appreciation for the assistance received from the Ministry of Finance, Commercial Banks, Bureau of Statistics, some Public Corporations and other Private Sector agencies in the compilation of the data.

II. NOTES TO THE TABLES

TABLE 1.1: Bank of Guyana: Assets

Foreign Assets

Balances with Foreign Banks: Deposits of the Central Bank with Foreign Banks. The data also include holdings of foreign notes and gold. Figures from December 2005 to December 2006 were restated to reflect the audited statements.

Gold Tranche with the I.M.F.: One quarter of Guyana's subscription to the International Monetary Fund (I.M.F.) quota, which comprises gold and/or convertible currencies.

Holdings of Special Drawing Rights: Unused portion of the Special Drawing Rights (S.D.R.s) allocated by the I.M.F.

Money Market Securities: Holdings of short-and long-term debt instruments of foreign governments and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (I.B.R.D.) recorded at cost. Figures from December 2005 to December 2006 were restated to reflect the audited statements.

Claims on the Central Government: Holdings of the Government of Guyana Treasury Bills, Debentures valued at cost and Advances from the Bank of Guyana. The Bank of Guyana Act No. 19 of 1998 section 46 has since removed the possibility of advances to Government since it restricted the Central Bank from extending credit directly or indirectly to the Government from that date.

Advances to Commercial Banks: Short term credit to Commercial Banks.

Other Assets: Include fixed assets such as land and buildings, furniture and equipment. Cheques in the process of collection, notes and coins issued by the British Caribbean Currency Board, non-interest-bearing debentures, and other miscellaneous assets are also included.

TABLE 1.2: Bank of Guyana: Liabilities

Currency Issue: Notes and Coins issued by the Bank.

Government Deposits: Current account deposits of the Central Government which includes sterilised amount from open market type operation with effect from 1994.

Deposits of International Organisations: Obligations to the I.M.F.; local currency component of the subscription to the I.M.F. quota; deposits of the I.B.R.D, the Caribbean Development Bank (C.D.B.) and foreign central banks. Other foreign liabilities of the Bank of Guyana are also included.

Bank Deposits-EPDs: Guyana dollar deposits with the Bank of Guyana made by Commercial Banks on behalf of their customers pending foreign exchange releases to meet foreign obligations

which fell into arrears prior to 1990. This scheme was discontinued for foreign obligations after 1990.

Bank Deposits-Other: Commercial Banks' reserve deposits which includes statutory reserves with Bank of Guyana are recorded here. With effect from December 1994, special interest earning deposits of the Commercial Banks were discontinued in favour of unremunerated required free reserves.

Other Deposits: Includes deposits of National Insurance Scheme (N.I.S.), Guyana Gold Board (US \$ Deposits), Guyana Energy Agency (GEA) and Linden Economic Advancement among others.

Authorised Share Capital: The enactment of the Bank of Guyana Act No. 19 of 1998 provided for the increase in the capital for the Bank as part of the reform process.

Other Reserves: These reserves include General, Revaluation and Contingency Reserves.

Allocation of S.D.R.'s: Liability accruing from the SDRs allocated to Guyana, which are valued at the equivalent of Guyana dollar amount converted through the S.D.R. /U.S. dollar cross rate.

Other Liabilities: Include provision for accrued expenses, items in transit; private investment fund; and miscellaneous items. The decline in Other Liabilities from November 30, 2002 to December 31, 2002 reflects the charging of valuation changes to Other and Government Deposits.

TABLE 1.3: Bank of Guyana: Currency Notes Issue

Total issue **less** withdrawal of mutilated or spoiled legal tender notes. With the intent of enhancing the efficiency of the Payment System, the Bank of Guyana introduced a G\$5,000 note in 2013. In celebration of Guyana's 50th Independence Anniversary, the Bank issued a commemorative G\$50 note which was placed in circulation in May 2016. In celebration of Guyana's 55th Independence Anniversary, the Bank issued a G\$2,000 note which was placed in circulation in February 2022.

TABLE 1.4: Bank of Guyana: Coins Issue

Total issue **less** withdrawals of defaced legal tender coins. The Bank of Guyana as part of its currency reform programme introduced with effect from January 1, 1997, G\$10, G\$5, G\$1 coins as legal tender and removed from the specie the use of cents. In observance of Guyana's 50th Republic Anniversary, the Bank issued a commemorative \$10,000 coin and a circulation \$100 coin which were launched on August 26, 2020. In March, 2024, the Bank issued a commemorative \$200 coin, to mark the 200th Anniversary of the Demerara Revolt

TABLE 2.1(a): Commercial Banks: Assets

Balances due from Banks abroad: Deposits of Commercial Banks with Non-Resident foreign banks included head offices and branches.

Loans to Non-Residents: Commercial Bank lending to Non-Resident customers.

Due to re-classification at a Commercial Bank, figures for Private Sector and Non-Resident loans have been revised from December 2000 to May 2002. In keeping with the Monetary Financial Statistics Manual (MFSM), figures for loans to Non – Residents, Private Sector and Public Financial Enterprises include accrued interest with effect from December 2002.

Other Foreign Assets: Include foreign currency holdings and all other claims on Non-Residents

by Commercial Banks. Due to reclassification at a Commercial Bank figures for Public Sector Other and Foreign Sector Other were revised from September 2002 to February 2003.

Securities: The total volume of Central Government Treasury Bills recorded at cost and debentures held by commercial banks. In keeping with the Monetary Financial Statistics Manual (MFSM), figures for Securities include accrued interest from Dec. 2002.

Loans: Central Government borrowing from the Commercial Banks. See note above under loans to Non-Residents.

Public Enterprises: Loans and Advances extended by Commercial Banks to Public Financial Business Enterprises. Public Non-Financial Enterprises are defined as enterprises in which Government owns above 50 per cent of the share capital. See note above under loans to Non – Residents.

Other: Commercial Banks' claims on Local Government and the National Insurance Scheme. See note above under loans to Non-Residents

Non-Bank Financial Institutions: Loans issued to Public and Private Non-Bank Financial Institutions by Commercial Banks'. See note above under loans to Non-Residents

Private Sector: Lending through loans and advances to Private Non-Financial Business Enterprises and Individual Customers. See note above under loans to Non-Residents.

The decline in Private Sector Loans and Advances resulted partly from a reclassification of some loans at one Commercial Bank. See note above under loans to Non-Residents.

The acquisition of Guyana National Co-operative Bank (GNCB)'s assets net of loans valued G\$8,473.0 million by the National bank of Industry and Commerce Limited on March 15' 2003 resulted in the decline in Private Sector Loans and Advances during March 2003.

Deposits with Bank of Guyana: Include statutory reserve deposits and interest earning deposits of the Commercial Banks. Effective December 28, 1994, interest-earning deposits were discontinued.

External Payment Deposits (E.P.D): Guyana dollar deposits with the Bank of Guyana made by Commercial Banks on behalf of their customers, pending foreign exchange releases to meet external obligations.

Currency: Commercial Banks' holdings of local notes and coins.

Other Assets: Include balances due from other Commercial Banks, Real Estate Mortgage Loans, fixed assets such as land and building, furniture, equipment and other miscellaneous assets.

TABLE 2.1(b): Commercial Banks: Liabilities, Capital and Reserves

Balances due to Other Banks abroad: Foreign claims made on local Commercial Banks by Head Offices and other banks abroad.

Non-Resident Deposits: Total deposits made by Non-Resident customers with Commercial Banks. In keeping with the Monetary Financial Statistics Manual (MFSM), figures for deposits to Non-Residents, Private Sector and Public Financial Enterprises include accrued interest with effect from December 2002.

Other: Include all other foreign claims on Commercial Banks.

Central Government Deposits: Total demand, time and savings deposits made by the Central Government with Commercial Banks. See note above under deposits to Non-Residents.

Public Enterprise Deposits: Total demand, time and savings deposits made by Public Non-Financial Enterprises with the Commercial Banks. Due to the sale of Aroaima Bauxite Company to the government and a reclassification of its accounts from the Private to Public Sector, figures from January 2002 to April 2002 have been revised. See note above under deposits to Non-Residents.

Other Public Deposits: Include total deposits of Local Government and National Insurance Scheme. See note above under deposits to non-residents. See note on Table 2.4 Commercial Banks: Time Deposits.

Non-Bank Financial Institutions Deposits: Consist of total deposits made by Public and Private Financial Institutions. See note above under deposits to Non-Residents. See note on Table 2.4: Commercial Banks: Time Deposits.

Private Sector Deposits: Include total demand, time and savings deposits of Private non-financial Business Enterprises and individual customers. See note above under Public Enterprises Deposits. See note above under deposits to non-residents.

External Payment Deposits: Comprise customers' deposits (public and private sector) with commercial banks on account of External Liabilities prior to 1990 and awaiting foreign exchange releases from the BOG.

Bank of Guyana: Commercial Bank short-term borrowing from the Bank of Guyana.

Other Liabilities: Other liabilities of the Commercial Banks include manager's cheques, acceptances, provision for taxes and other miscellaneous liabilities.

Capital and Reserve: The acquisition of Guyana National Co-operative Bank (GNCB)'s assets net of loans valued G\$8,473.0 million by the National Bank of Industry and Commerce Limited (now Republic Bank Guyana Limited) on March 15, 2003 resulted in the decline in the capital and reserve of the banking system during March 2003.

TABLE 2.2: Commercial Banks: Total Deposits

Total demand, savings and time deposits of Residents and Non-Residents excluding inter-bank deposits are presented. Foreign currencies denominated deposits are also included here. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above. See note under Non – Resident Deposits for Table 2.1(b) above.

TABLE 2.3: Commercial Banks: Demand Deposits

Current account deposits of Residents and Non-Residents; inter-bank deposits are excluded.

See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above.

TABLE 2.4: Commercial Banks: Time Deposits

Fixed deposits of Residents and Non-Residents with a minimum withdrawal notice of three months; exclude inter-bank deposits. See note under Non-Resident deposits for Table 2.1(b) above. Due to a reclassification of N.I.S and Non-Bank Financial Institutions' time deposits, figures from December 2003 to April 2005 were revised.

TABLE 2.5: Commercial Banks: Savings Deposits

Deposits with minimum withdrawal notice of one day; exclude inter-bank deposits. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Tables 2.1 (b) above. See note non-resident deposits for Table 2.1(b) above.

TABLE 2.6: Commercial Banks: Time Deposits by Maturity

Includes deposits of both Residents and Non-Residents. See note under Commercial Banks: Time Deposits for table 2.4 above.

TABLE 2.7: Commercial Banks: Savings Deposits

Includes deposits by both Residents and Non-Residents. Ending balance on savings accounts for November 2002 do not equate to the opening balance for December 2002 due to the addition of accrued interest to the December 2002 opening balance. The ending balance for February 2003 saving accounts differs from the opening balance for March 2003 due to the reclassification from demand and time accounts to saving accounts.

TABLE 2.8: Commercial Banks: Chequing Accounts

Includes debits on chequing. Debits can occur when you set up a direct debit order and money is automatically taken out of your account to pay a bill, when you write a check and it is cashed, or if you use a debit card, which lets money be taken from your bank account to pay for goods and services.

TABLE 2.9: Commercial Banks: Clearing Balances

Comprise total amount of cheques cleared by and debited to the accounts of the Commercial Banks. A National Clearing House was established at the Bank of Guyana during 1998 whereby large (in excess of G\$500,000) and small valued cheques are cleared. Data recorded after 1998 in this table reflect the value of small valued cheques cleared over the reporting period.

TABLE 2.10(a): Commercial Banks: Total Loans and Advances

The data include Loans and Advances to Residents and Non-Residents. Real Estate Mortgage Loans and inter-bank loans are excluded. The total of loans and advances to the private sector differs from total credit to the private sector in Table 3.1(Monetary Survey). The totals for credit to the private sector in Table 3.1 include local securities, other credit instruments and real estate mortgage loans. Due to a reclassification by two Commercial Banks, figures for Private Sector Credit have been revised from January 2012 to March 2013.

See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

TABLE 2.10(b): Commercial Banks: Total Loans and Advances

The data covers total Loans and Advances to Residents and Non-Residents including Real Estate Mortgage Loans effective December 2001. Due to a reclassification by two Commercial Banks, figures for Private Sector Credit and Real Estate Mortgage loans have been revised from January 2012 to March 2013.

TABLE 2.11: Commercial Banks: Demand Loans and Advances

The data cover lending for short periods including overnight loans to Residents and Non-Residents and exclude inter-bank loans. Due to a reclassification by two Commercial Banks, figures for Private Sector Credit and Real Estate Mortgage loans have been revised from January 2012 to March 2013.

See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

TABLE 2.12: Commercial Banks: Term Loans and Advances

The Loans and Advances are for longer periods extended to Residents and Non-Residents; inter-bank lending is excluded. Due to a reclassification by two Commercial Banks, figures for Private Sector Credit and Real Estate Mortgage loans have been revised from January 2012 to March 2013.

See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above. See note under loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1(a) above.

TABLE 2.13: Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector

The data provided record balances at the end of the respective period and therefore indicates the indebtedness of the respective industries at the end of the reporting period. The value of credit obtained by each industry for a given period can be obtained by taking the difference between the balances at the end of the desired period and that immediately preceding. The balances in this table exclude inter-bank loans, real estate mortgage loans, local securities and other credit instruments. It should be noted that gross indebtedness of the sugar and rice industry can be obtained by adding the balances of sugar cane and sugar and molasses manufacturing of sugar, and paddy and rice milling for rice respectively. Figures under the 'other purposes' sub-category has been reclassified to exclude credit card transactions effective from March 2007. Due to a reclassification by two Commercial Banks, figures under the Private Sector have been revised from January 2012 to March 2013. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

TABLE 2.14: Commercial Banks: Liquid Assets

The liquid assets comprise Bank of Guyana notes and coins, foreign currency held by banks, (special interest earning) deposits held at the Bank of Guyana (BOG), balances due from other Commercial Banks - both local and foreign, Government of Guyana Treasury Bills. The special reserves deposits (SRDs) established in 1969, discontinued in 1994 as the Bank of Guyana sought to develop its capacity to manage the excess reserves of the bank more effectively. Approximately, 75-80 per cent of the SRDs were absorbed through a sale of three year, variable rate, and fixed date debenture to the Commercial Banks.

Prior to March 1989, the legally required level of liquid assets to be held by the Commercial Banks against their deposit liabilities was calculated as the sum of 20 percent of demand liabilities and 15 percent of time liabilities. During the period March 31, 1989 to May 15, 1991 the determination of the required liquid assets held by the banks was based on actual holdings on specified dates. Accordingly, from March 31, 1989 to June 30, 1990 required liquid assets were stipulated as the actual holdings on March 15, 1989. Between July 30, 1990 and February 19, 1991 the required liquid assets was based on the assets held by the banks on September 30, 1989. Further, between February 20, 1991 and May 14, 1991 the required balances were set as at the end of July 30, 1990.

With effect from May 15, 1991, however, the basis for calculating required liquid assets was changed to 25 percent of demand liabilities and 20 percent of time liabilities. Further, amendments to the liquid asset requirements became effective on 26th, October 1998. The liquid assets base period has been redefined as the Monday to Friday workweek immediately preceding the liquid asset maintenance period. The liquid asset requirement is determined by applying the prescribed percentages to the weekly average of the daily liabilities balances at the close of business of each of the five days of the liquid asset base period. Figures for Treasury Bills were reclassified from December 2000 to December 2002.

The Liquid Assets Ratio was temporarily amended to 20 percent of demand liabilities and 15 percent of time liabilities with effect from August 24, 2020 to August 31, 2022 in keeping with the agreement between the Bank of Guyana and the Commercial Banks in relation to COVID-19 supplementary relief measures.

TABLE 2.15: Commercial Banks: Minimum Reserve Requirements

Prior to May 16, 1991, the minimum required reserves of the Commercial Banks were calculated as 6 percent of demand liabilities and 4 percent of time liabilities. Their percentages were changed with effect from May 16, 1991, to 11 percent of demand liabilities and 9 percent of time liabilities. Commencing April 7, 1994, the minimum required reserves of the Commercial Banks were again revised to the sum of 16 percent of demand liabilities and 14 percent of time liabilities.

On June 29, 1998, in addition to Commercial Banks, other licensed Financial Institutions were required to maintain balances with the Central Bank against their deposits and other liabilities. Further, the required reserve period has been changed on Monday to Friday workweek instead of the Wednesday to Thursday week used previously. The required reserve period has been referred to as the reserve base period. The week following the current reserve base period, i.e. the reserve maintenance period is also based on the Monday to Friday workweek. The deposits and other liabilities to which the required reserve ratio(s) are applied are referred to as the reserve base. During the reserve maintenance period, all licensed Financial Institutions subject to reserve requirement are required to maintain reserves against the relevant deposit and other liabilities.

Effective February 1, 1999, the required reserve ratio applicable to all liabilities of licensed Financial Institutions was lowered to twelve per cent (12 %). The first reserve base period for which the revised requirements became relevant was the 1st to 5th February 1999 while the reserve maintenance period was the 8th to 12th February 1999. However, reserve balances for the Non-Bank licensed Financial Institutions are excluded from table 2.15.

The Reserve Requirement Ratio was temporarily amended to 10 percent with effect from August 24, 2020 to August 31, 2022 in keeping with the agreement between the Bank of Guyana and the Commercial Banks in relation to COVID-19 supplementary relief measures.

TABLE 2.16(a): Foreign Exchange Intervention

This comprises Bank of Guyana's purchases and sales of US Dollars to the Commercial Banks.

TABLE 2.16(b): Interbank Trade

This comprises foreign currency (US, Euro, Pounds Sterling and Canadian) purchases and sales amongst the Commercial Banks.

TABLE 2.17: Commercial Banks holdings of treasury bills

These are short-term government securities held by the Commercial Banks with maturities of 91

days, 182 days and 364 days. Data are at face value.

TABLE 3.1: Monetary Survey

A consolidation of the balance sheets of the Bank of Guyana and Commercial Banks.

Foreign Assets (net)

Bank of Guyana: Gross foreign assets **less** gross foreign liabilities.

Commercial Banks: Gross foreign assets **less** gross foreign liabilities. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above.

Domestic Credit

Government (net): Gross lending to Central Government by the banking system (a sum of Holdings of debentures, bonds, Treasury Bills and loans and advances **less** total deposits of the Central Government).

Public Enterprise (net): Gross borrowing by Non-Financial Public Enterprises from the banking system **less** their deposits. See notes under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) and Commercial Banks: Time Deposits for Table 2.4 above.

Other Public Sector (net): Gross borrowing from the banking system by local authorities and municipalities **less** their total deposits and other Public Sector funds. See note under loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1(b) above.

Non-Bank Financial Institution (net): Gross borrowing from the banking system by the non-bank financial intermediaries with the banking system **less** their deposits. See notes under loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1(b) and Commercial Banks: Time Deposits for Table 2.4 above.

Private Sector: Gross borrowing from the banking system. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

Money and Quasi-Money

Money: Currency outside banks **plus** private sector demand deposits, managers' cheques and acceptances. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above

Currency: Currency issue (Table 1.2) **less** currency holdings by Commercial Banks (Table 2.1(a)).

Quasi-money: Time and savings deposits held by the Private Sector. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above.

Demand deposits: Balances of the Private Sector including managers' cheques and acceptances. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above.

Savings and Time deposits: Balances held by Private Sector. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above.

Other (net): Includes the net sum of all assets and liabilities of the Bank of Guyana and the Commercial Banks not shown elsewhere.

TABLE 4.1: Guyana: Selected Interest Rates

Reflects interest rates at Commercial Banks and Non-Bank Financial Institutions on loans and deposits. The small savings rate represents an arithmetic average of savings deposit rates as

reported by the Commercial Banks. Treasury bill rates for all maturities reflect rates at the end of the reporting period. Special deposits have been discontinued with effect from December 1994.

TABLE 4.2: Commercial Banks: Selected Interest Rates

Arithmetic average of interest rates as reported by the Commercial Banks.

TABLE 4.3: Comparative Treasury Bills Rates and Bank Rates

The average discount rate on three month Treasury Bills for the U.K., U.S.A., Barbados, Trinidad, Guyana and Jamaica. The U.K. and U.S. rates are the average discount rates at the last tender in each month. The rates for the CARICOM territories are those rates of monthly tender held towards the end of the month. The Euro area Bank Rate is the rate at which other Monetary Financial Institutions obtain overnight liquidity from the National Central Bank against eligible assets.

TABLE 5.1: The New Building Society: Assets and Liabilities

Assets

Foreign Assets: Includes holdings of foreign assets.

Cash and Deposits: Holdings of cash and total deposits (demand, time and savings) at Commercial Banks.

Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Holdings of Treasury Bills recorded at book value.

Government of Guyana Securities: Holdings of debentures and defence bonds at book value.

Government of Guyana Debentures: Holdings of debentures at book value.

Local Authorities Securities: Bonds at book value.

Liabilities

Share Deposits: A total of Five Dollar and Save and Prosper Share deposits.

Other Deposits: Ordinary Saving deposits

TABLE 5.2 (a): Trust Companies: Assets

Trust Companies reflect the consolidated operations of Trust Company (Guyana) Limited and Hand-In-Hand Trust.

Cash: Currency (local notes and coins) held by the institution.

Deposits: Balances of savings and time deposits at Bank of Guyana and the Commercial Banks.

Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Recorded at book value.

Local Government Securities: Recorded at book value.

TABLE 5.2 (b): Trust Companies: Liabilities, Capital & Reserves

Deposits – Business Firms: Balances held by private sector businesses.

Deposits – Individual Customers: Balances held by private individuals.

Deposits – Other Customers: Balances held by other private sector agencies including non-financial organizations.

TABLE 5.2 (c): Finance Companies: Assets

Finance Companies reflect the consolidated operations of Secure International Finance Company, Beharry Stock Brokers Limited and one merchant bank.

Cash: See note under Cash for Table 5.2 (a) above.

Deposits: Balances of savings and time deposits at Commercial Banks.

Private Sector Shares: Ownership of equity such as bonds, bills, shares etc. in private companies.

TABLE 5.2 (d): Finance Companies: Liabilities, Capital & Reserves

Loans: Loans received from Companies' affiliates.

Capital and Reserves: Includes retained earnings and reserves.

Deposits – Other Customers: Balances held by other private sector agencies including non-financial organizations.

TABLE 5.3: Domestic Insurance Companies: Assets, Liabilities, Capital & Reserves

The data covers four life insurance companies: Demerara Mutual Life Assurance Company; Guyana and Trinidad Mutual Life Insurance Company; Hand-In-Hand Mutual Life Insurance Company and North American Life Insurance Company Limited and five non-life insurance companies: Demerara Fire Insurance Company, . Guyana and Trinidad Mutual Fire Insurance Company; Hand-In-Hand Mutual Fire Insurance Company, North American Fire Insurance Company Limited and Diamond Fire and General Insurance Company.

Assets

Foreign Commercial Bank Deposits: Deposits held in Foreign Commercial Banks.

Foreign Securities: Holdings of the Government of the United Kingdom and CARICOM countries and other foreign securities.

Other Foreign Assets: Balances due from reinsurance abroad, and other foreign assets.

Government of Guyana Debentures: Holdings are recorded at book value.

Local Government Securities: Holdings are recorded at book value.

Securities in Firms: Holdings of commercial bills, shares and other securities recorded at book value.

Liabilities

Life Insurance Fund: Insurance premium received.

Foreign Liabilities: Claims by non-residents, balances due to insurance companies abroad, non-resident life insurance funds and other liabilities.

TABLE 5.4: Pension Schemes: Assets and Liabilities

Assets

Foreign Sector: Includes foreign deposits and foreign securities.

Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Holdings recorded at book value.

Government of Guyana Debentures: Holdings recorded at book value.

Local Government Securities: Holdings of Local Government Securities recorded at book value.

Liabilities:

Pension Fund: Receipts from the twenty-seven pension funds in Guyana which submit returns to the Bank of Guyana.

TABLE 6.1 Central Government Finances: Summary

Current Revenue: The data include collection of taxes, other charges and fees. The data are recorded on a cash basis.

Current Expenditure: The data includes interest payment, interest charges and other expenditure. Repayment of Principal is not included. The data are recorded on a cash basis.

Current Surplus/Deficit: Current revenue **less** current expenditure.

Capital Receipts: These include proceeds from sale of assets and external grants.

Capital Expenditure: Investment expenditure; the data also include net transfers and lending to the public enterprises for financing development projects.

Overall Surplus/Deficit: The total of current revenue and capital receipts **less** the total of current and capital expenditure.

Borrowing from abroad:

Net short term: Gross borrowing with a maturity of up to 1 year **less** repayment of principal.

Long term net borrowing: Gross borrowing with a maturity of over 1 year **less** repayment of principal.

Domestic Borrowing:

Borrowing from the banking system (net): The banking system holdings of Government debentures, bonds, Treasury Bills and loans and advances **less** Government deposits.

Non-bank borrowing: Borrowing outside the banking system. Short-term (net) includes Treasury bill holdings **less** redemptions and local suppliers' credits. Long-term (net) borrowing comprises holdings of debentures and development bonds **less** redemptions. Holdings of debentures and Treasury Bills by sinking funds are excluded.

Other Financing: Comprises mainly accumulated arrears on external debt repayment, rescheduling of debt and financing from counterpart funds.

TABLE 6.4 Public Corporations Finances: Summary

The table summarizes the financial operations of the public corporations and companies. All data from 1990 are based on cash flow statements. Prior to 1990 the data were on an accrual basis.

TABLE 7.1 Domestic Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt

Comprises Government of Guyana Defence Premium Bonds, Guymine Bonds, Debentures, Treasury Bills and Publicly Guaranteed Debt.

Defence Premium Bonds: These are non-interest bearing savings certificates of six months duration. They are no longer used to raise funds. Data are at face value.

NICIL Bond: In May 2018, the GOG guaranteed a 5-year syndicated NICIL Bond not exceeding \$30 billion, of which \$17.6 billion was issued. In December 2020, a decision was taken to have this Bond transferred to the books of the Central Government.

Government of Guyana Debentures: These are long term government securities with maturities in excess of one year. Figures are at face value.

Government Treasury Bills: These are short-term government securities with maturities of 91 days, 182 days and 364 days. Data are at face value.

In May 2018, the Bank of Guyana commenced issuance of Treasury Bills, on behalf of the Government, for budgetary support.

Other: Includes the Central Government's gross overdraft with the Bank of Guyana, which was included in domestic debt with effect from December 2020 in order to regularize and accurately reflect government's liabilities.

Publicly Guaranteed Debt: The Government of Guyana made the decision to include publicly guaranteed debt so as to provide a complete picture of the country's debt position. Includes the 5-year syndicated NICIL Bond which was guaranteed by the Government of Guyana in May 2018. In December 2020, a decision was taken to have this Bond transferred to the books of the Central Government. The guarantee of the Deposit Insurance Corporation amount of G\$500 million from June 2019 is also included in this category.

TABLE 7.2 Government of Guyana: Treasury Bills by Holders

The holdings of Treasury Bills are recorded at face value. Consequently, figures in this table will differ from those reported in the balance sheet of the Bank of Guyana, Commercial Banks and Non-Bank Financial Institutions, which are recorded at book value.

Other Financial Institutions: Consist of non-bank financial institutions viz:- building societies, insurance companies, trust companies and pension funds.

Public Sector: Include Public Enterprises, National Insurance Scheme, other funds and sinking funds.

Private Sector: excludes financial institutions.

Non-residents: include foreign missions and organizations.

TABLE 7.3 Government of Guyana: Debentures by Holders and Other Debt

The holdings of Debentures and Defence Bonds are at face value. The debentures are long term government securities with maturities in excess of one year. Non-interest bearing debentures held by the Bank of Guyana are excluded. The Defence Bonds have a six-month duration. They are no longer issued.

TABLE 7.4 Government of Guyana: Debentures by Maturities and Terms

Data include all fixed date, equated annuity and special issues; at face value.

Fixed Date Debentures: These debentures have fixed dates for payments of principal and interest.

Special Issues: Comprise fixed date and equate annuity debentures issued to Bank of Guyana and the National Insurance Scheme. In 1994 the Central Bank absorbed between 75 percent to 80 percent of the excess reserves of the banking system, through a forced sale of a long term (3 years) variable rate fixed date debenture. The interest is calculated at a rate of point five percent (0.5 %) per annum above the regular three month treasury bill yield rate averaged over the calendar months prior to the interest due date. In 2003, the Government of Guyana made a special issue of debentures to the National Bank of Industry and Commerce (NBIC) (now Republic Bank (Guyana) Limited) to capitalize the Guyana National Co-operative Bank (GNCB) at the time of its privatization.

TABLE 7.5 External Public Debt

The data comprise the stock of Central Government and Government guaranteed debt outstanding, Bank of Guyana's debt is excluded.

Bilateral Debt: Debt contracted with foreign investments.

Multilateral Debt: Debt contracted with international lending institutions such as the World Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Caribbean Development Bank and the European Investment Bank.

Financial Institutions Debt: These debts include borrowing from foreign commercial banks and specialized official lending agencies.

Suppliers Credit: Obligations to suppliers for deferred payment after delivery of goods and/or services.

Nationalization Debt: Amounts owing to foreigners in compensation for nationalized assets.

TABLE 8.1 Imports by End-Use

The data are compiled on a cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) basis as recorded on customs returns. Figures for all commodities are compiled by the Bureau of Statistics and forwarded to the Bank of Guyana.

TABLE 8.2 Domestic Exports

The data are compiled on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis as recorded on customs returns. Figures for all commodities are compiled by the Bureau of Statistics and forwarded to the Bank of Guyana.

TABLE 8.3 Selected Exports by Volume, Value and Unit Value
The data reflects the major export commodities by export volume, value and average export price per unit earned.

TABLE 8.4 Visible Trade
The data reflects merchandise trade which is exports minus imports.

TABLE 8.5 International Reserves and Foreign Assets

International Reserves

Bank of Guyana Foreign Assets: Data include gold holdings, balances with foreign banks, foreign notes, foreign cash in the process of collection, gold tranche with I.M.F., S.D.R. holdings and money market securities.

Bank of Guyana Foreign Liabilities: Data include total short-term current liabilities, short-term liabilities in arrears and total medium liabilities in arrears. The liabilities include interest obligations. Rescheduled short-term liabilities are excluded.

Foreign Assets

Bank of Guyana Foreign Assets: The composition of the assets is identical to that of International Reserves Foreign Assets above.

Bank of Guyana Foreign Liabilities: Data include all short-term liabilities (current, arrears and rescheduled) and all medium term liabilities (current, arrears and rescheduled). The liabilities include interest obligations.

Commercial Banks' Foreign Assets: Data include foreign currencies in banks, net balances due from Head Offices and other branches abroad, balances due from other banks abroad, foreign treasury bills and securities and credit to non-residents.

Commercial Banks' Foreign Liabilities: Data include net balances due to Head Offices and other branches abroad, balances due to other banks abroad and deposits of non-residents. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1(a) above.

TABLE 8.6 Foreign Exchange Market
Monthly purchases and sales of foreign exchange by currency and by dealers.

TABLE 8.7(a) Balances of Payments Summary

Exports: The data are compiled on a free on board (f.o.b.) basis as recorded on customs returns. Data for all commodities are compiled by the Bureau of Statistics and forwarded to the Bank of Guyana. The Conversion rate is an average rate for the period for the United States Dollar against the Guyana Dollar.

Imports: The data are compiled on a cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) basis as recorded on customs returns. Data for all commodities are compiled by the Bureau of Statistics and forwarded to the Bank of Guyana. The Conversion rate is an average rate for the period for the United States Dollar against the Guyana Dollar.

TABLE 8.7(b) Transfers
A transfer is an entry that corresponds to the provision of a good, service, financial asset or other non-produced asset by an international unit to another institutional unit when

there is no corresponding return of an item of economic value.

TABLE 8.7(c) Foreign Direct Investments

Foreign direct investment is a category of cross border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence (10% or more) on the management of an enterprise that is resident in another economy.

TABLE 8.8 Balances of Payments Summary BPM 6 Presentation

The IMF's BPM6 comprises of the Current Account, the Capital Account and the Financial Account.

The Current Account includes net trade in goods (F.O.B.) and services, primary income (net earnings on cross border investments) as well as secondary income (net transfer payments).

The Capital Account records capital transfer, debt forgiveness and the acquisition and/or disposal of non-produced, nonfinancial assets.

The Financial Account records changes in Guyana's external assets and liabilities.

TABLE 8.9 International Investment Position

With effect from December 2019, the Bank of Guyana began reporting data on Guyana's International Investment Position.

Direct Investment: Direct Investment includes equity investment and debt investment.

Portfolio Investment: Portfolio Investment includes equity and debt securities.

Other Investment: Other investment includes currency & deposits, loans, insurance, trade credits and other.

TABLE 9.1 Changes in Bank of Guyana Transaction Exchange Rates

The Guyana dollar was fixed in Pound Sterling at the rate of £1 to G\$4.80 until October 1975 when it was linked to the US\$1 to G\$2.55.

On June 2, 1981, the Guyana dollar was pegged to a composite basket of currencies consisting of the United States dollar, Pound Sterling, Deutsche Mark, Trinidad and Tobago dollar and the Japanese Yen. The exchange rates was fixed at US\$1 to G\$3.00. The US dollar was the intervention currency used to determine the exchange rate.

From January 11, 1984, the composite basket of currencies was adjusted to include the Pound Sterling, Deutsche Mark, Japanese Yen, French Franc and the Netherlands Guilder, the US dollar, although nor part of the revised basket, remained as the intervention currency. The United States dollar/Guyana dollar exchange rate was announced weekly. From October 1984 until January 1987, the exchange rate was maintained in the range of G\$4.15 to G\$4.40 per US dollar.

Effective January 19, 1987, the Guyana dollar was devalued to G\$10 to US\$1, effective from April 3, 1989 the Guyana dollar was devalued moving from G\$33 per US\$ to US\$1. On June 15, 1990, the Guyana dollar was devalued from G\$33.00 per US\$ to G\$45.00 per US\$. Transactions for this rate were confined to payments in respect of oil imports and external debt services and proceeds from sugar and rice exports.

On February 21, 1991, the Guyana dollar was devalued from G\$45.00 to US\$ to G\$101.75 thereby unifying the official exchange rate with the market determined rate prevailing at that date. The US dollar continued to be the intervention currency. From February 25, 1991, the

exchange rate was fixed on a weekly basis. During the period February to September 1991, the exchange rate was determined by the previous week free market exchange rate of the Commercial Banks and Non-Bank dealers.

From October 1991, the average weighted daily exchange rate was telegraphic transfers for the three largest Commercial Banks was utilized to determine the exchange rate for the Bank of Guyana daily transactions.

TABLE 9.2(b) Exchange Rate (G\$/US\$)

The end of period exchange rate is the weighted official rate used by the Bank of Guyana for transactions. The period average exchange rate reflects the weighted average rate for the respective periods.

TABLE 9.5: Monthly Average Market Exchange Rate

On March 13, 1990, the authorities established the cambio system for foreign currency transactions. Under the system, transactions in the cambio market were conducted freely with licensed dealers (banks and non-banks) setting the rate at which foreign exchange could be bought and sold. The rates are referred to as the market exchange rates. Data collection for the Euro started in January 2004.

The buying rate is a weighted average of the purchase rates of all licensed foreign exchange dealers for the month.

The selling rate is a weighted average of the sales rates of all licensed foreign exchange dealers for the month.

The mid-rate is the average buying and selling rates of all licensed foreign exchange dealers. The rate is based on transactions in foreign notes only.

TABLE 10.1 Gross Domestic Product (at Current Basic Prices)

GDP compiled at current basic prices, for the respective year, is the production of goods and services undertaken by firms, households, government bodies within the borders of the country during a calendar year, at the amount receivable by the producer from the purchase of a unit of good or service less any tax payable, plus any subsidy receivable as a consequence of its production or sale.

TABLE 10.2 Gross Domestic Product (at 2012 Prices)

Real GDP – taking the quantities of goods and services produced (at the current basic year) and priced at the base year of 2012 prices, it is therefore adjusted for any variation in prices (inflation or deflation).

TABLE 10.3 National Production

This accounts for the major commodities that account for a significant portion of national production and economic activities within a calendar year. It is sourced from the Bureau of Statistic (BOS) as well as the respective industries, such as for rice: Guyana Rice Development Board, sugar: GUYSUCO, forestry: Guyana Forestry Commission and gold: Guyana Gold Board, etc.

TABLE 11.1 Georgetown: Urban Consumer Price Index

The Urban Consumer Price Index measures the overall level of price movement for a specified basket of consumer goods and services in the urban area. It is compiled and computed by the

Bureau of Statistics, and the basket is made up of nine (9) sub-categories, (this table highlights four: Food, Housing, Transport & Communication and Miscellaneous), which comprises of 217 items (goods and services). The current base year is December 2009.

TABLE 11.2 CARICOM Countries: Consumer Price Indices

This table reflects the consumer price movements for selected CARICOM countries (current base year 2010).

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